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Sport, section 2

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16-page supplement

20P

THE TIMES



No. 65,291

MONDAY JUNE 12 1995

'We are the anvil on which anger is beaten'

Police blame cultural gap for rioting

By Paul Wilkinson

SENIOR police officers yesterday blamed a widening cultural and generation gap within the Asian community for two nights of rioting and looting by youths in Bradford. They denied accusations that heavy-handed policing was the cause.

Norman Bettison, Assistant Chief Constable of West Yorkshire, said the rioters, aged between 12 and 20, did not appear to have any obvious cause to run rampage in the Manningham area. "I see a community tearing itself apart," he said, adding that the rioters were Bradford-born and bred and did not feel part of the Muslim community.

His officers were talking to youths and leaders and the picture emerging was a community at odds with itself. "The youths seem to be rising up as much against society and elders as against the police. The police are the anvil on which anger is being beaten out. Youth seems to be alienated from every conceivable part of the community from which it is drawn," he said.

Faqir Mohammed, acting president of the Bradford Council of Mosques, condemned the violence but accused police of acting unreasonably in their dealings with the youths. He accused officers of assaulting an Asian woman in her home while in pursuit of her brother.

Keith Hellawell, Chief Constable of West Yorkshire, defended his officers' use of the new long-handled police baton, although he admitted:



A policewoman in riot gear faces stone throwers

"Maybe in the community some people believe that the police are being threatening by the use of that equipment."

Speaking on *The World at One* on BBC Radio, Mr Hellawell said: "What we are dealing with here is young men, Bradford-born, brought up and educated. They have lost in some way their ties with their old religion and their country, yet they feel themselves alienated within Western culture."

"Then you have this tremendous powderkeg within them. The frustration and anger which they vent on the police, they are also venting on their own community. That will only alienate them further."

Last night, a teenager who claimed to be one of the rioters said they had taken action against the police because of what he called "continuing harassment and verbal abuse."

"What happened on Friday night with that woman really

got to us and made people very angry."

The police had hoped to head off trouble for the second night on Saturday by negotiating with a local MP and religious and ethnic leaders, but the youths returned to the streets in the Manningham area in greater numbers and appeared to be well organised. They also took the fight from their streets a mile into the city centre. Some estimates say up to 700 youths were on the rampage, although official police figures put the total at less than half that. The rioters picked out pubs, banks and shops bearing obviously Caucasian names to attack with stones, sticks and in some cases, petrol bombs.

One Citroën dealer had seven vehicles burnt out on his forecourt. The Barclays Bank branch in John Street, less than half a mile from City Hall in Bradford's smart administrative and commercial centre, was fire-bombed.

At the height of the violence in the early hours of Sunday, there were more than 300 officers from across the county fighting running battles with rioters. Three police officers were treated for minor injuries: two suffered burns and the third was hit on the head with a brick. Police made a total of 21 arrests over the two days.

Last night, as police reinforcements stood by in case of a third night of rioting, the violence was marked by smashed or boarded windows and dark scarring of the road where burning cars had been used as roadblocks. Police

Continued on page 3, col 1

Divided community, page 3

Rob Andrew describes his last moment drop kick that brought England victory



Rob Andrew, after England beat Australia 25-22 in yesterday's World Cup clash. Picture: Stuart MacFarlane

We knew we had to dig deep and keep in touch

By Rob Andrew

I CANNOT recall a game more emotionally draining. It was not the hardest one physically in which I have played but the mental effort was huge to lead by ten points, to have that clawed back, and then suffer the nip and tuck of penalty kicks by each side.

Many people might have thought the game was drifting away from us, but we knew we had to dig in and just keep in touch.

We had lost our way after such a wonderful start when we were so hungry; so precise in all we did. But we kept making our tackles and we stayed calm and all the time we had the immense encouragement of seeing the Australians making mistakes too, because of the pressure they were under.

Yet from the moment that Mike Catt struck such a beautiful penalty kick to touch on Australia's 22-metre line, I knew that a dropped goal was the best option. I think we all knew that when David Bishop, the referee, awarded the penalty in our own half; the scores were level — time was running out and it was an obvious opportunity.

As Dean Richards passed me running up to the lineout he said: "What do you need for the dropped goal?" I told him we needed to catch the ball and drive it, then see what the position was.

The idea was to make a bit more ground, perhaps move a little way into midfield, tie in the Australian back row then keep the head down, hit — and hope. It worked, and it earned England a place in the World Cup semi-finals.

Continued on page 2, col 4

Leading article, page 19
Sport, pages 25, 30, 31

Don't cares may win referendum

FROM REUTERS IN ROME

VOTER apathy threatened to nullify a vote in 12 referendums in Italy on Sunday, including three that could either help or hurt Silvio Berlusconi's political career or force him to dismantle his television empire.

Figures from the Interior Ministry showed that only 29 per cent of Italians had voted by mid-afternoon, raising the possibility that the 50 per cent legal minimum would not be reached.

The key referendum asked voters to repeal a law that allows an individual to own more than one national television station. If approved, Berlusconi, who was prime minister for seven months last year, would be forced to sell two of his three stations.

Berlusconi's future, page 9

Tory chairman demands self-control over perks in privatised companies

By Alice Thomson and Eric Reguly

JEREMY HANLEY, the Conservative Party chairman, warned executives in the privatised utilities yesterday that the Government could be forced to take further action unless they exercised "self-control" over their perks.

He rejected Labour's call for a ban on trading in share options pending a full inquiry into alleged abuses but told executives that they must pull their socks up before Sir Richard Greenbury's report into their pay is published.

His warning came after the Serious Fraud Office said it was considering an investigation into allegations that six directors of PowerGen, the

privatised electricity generator, made £3.5 million by selling share options, when they knew company profits were about to fall. The surveillance unit of the London Stock Exchange is said also to be examining the allegations.

The Observer claimed yesterday that the six cashed in the shares at an optimum price after they had been given a secret five-year plan for profit because of growing competition from rival generators, such as Nuclear Electric.

The PowerGen share price, which reached a high of 58p on February 28, 1994, fell by 70p in the two months after the directors, including Ed Wallis, the chief executive, Al Roberts, John Remmicks, David

Dance, Roger Jump and Michael Reidy cashed in their options.

Last night PowerGen instructed its lawyers to prepare libel proceedings against the newspaper. A statement said that *The Observer*, "by misrepresentation, innuendo and omission has deliberately sought to smear PowerGen when the newspaper already had the facts that disproved its own allegations."

A PowerGen spokesman denied that the five-year plan had influenced the directors' decision to cash in their options at an opportune time. He said the company routinely used optimistic and pessimistic outlines to predict earnings. The draft that had been received by *The Observer* appar-

ently set out the worst-case option.

Sir Colin Southgate, PowerGen's chairman, is known to have advised the directors against cashing in their options because of the publicity it might create, but could not prevent them from doing so.

Mr Hanley said yesterday that, if there had been insider trading, the process of law should be allowed to take its course, adding: "I resent anything that takes away from the success of the privatisation programme."

The party chairman gave his full backing to the Greenbury committee, which "understood the talents needed to run a very large company", but added: "If the

Continued on page 2, col 7

Elsewhere, a bad sports day

While English sports fans were celebrating victory in South Africa, those at home were contemplating defeat. West Indies won the first Test at Headingley by nine wickets and England's footballers lost 3-1 to Brazil. Scotland were knocked out the the Rugby World Cup 48-30 by New Zealand. Pages 25, 27, 30, 31

Clarke plans to aid house sales

Kenneth Clarke is expected to try to revive the housing market by giving extra tax relief to first-time buyers. A plan to give new homeowners tax relief at 25 per cent for five years is backed by a large number of senior ministers as a way of getting the property market moving. Page 2

Met Office calls for return of the amateur enthusiast

By Marianne Curphey

THE SUPPLY of weather reports from around Britain's coast is drying up and the Meteorological Office is asking for more amateur weather watchers to volunteer.

Once a dedicated band of enthusiasts patiently recorded data on rainfall, hours of sunshine and daily temperatures — the figures which appear on the back page of *The Times* and omission of which brings us many complaints. Now lighthouses are becoming automated, experienced staff at coastguard stations and airfields are moving on, and amateur observers are retiring.

"We do need extra help at many sites around the country and not just in the more far-flung regions," said Andy Yeatman of the Met Office. "We no longer have cover at Needles in the Isle of Wight, the Isles of Scilly, Landy, Plymouth, Blackpool, and much of the South Coast including Worthing and Brighton." Many local councils say they have no time to supply figures — even though they also complain when their towns do not appear in the "Around Britain" figures.

The Met Office's daily figures are compiled by data from about 30 full-time observatories round the country; a number of automated weather

stations; and up to 70 lighthouse keepers and coastguards. Thousands more "climaticological observers" — enthusiastic local amateurs — record rainfall and temperature data.

One of them, Bill Foggett, 82, has been recording rainfall figures since 1967 at his home in Thirsk, Yorkshire. "It's a marvellous, absorbing hobby and it gets me out of bed every morning," he said. "I cannot imagine life without it."

George Nicholson, 66, who has been gathering data for the past 40 years from his home in Teddington, south-west London, believes there has been a reaction against the Met Office's growing commercialism and reliance

on high-tech forecasting equipment. He said: "It's a gift, which very few people have. It's like music or religion and you cannot learn it however many books you read. Weather is too complex to predict by computer."

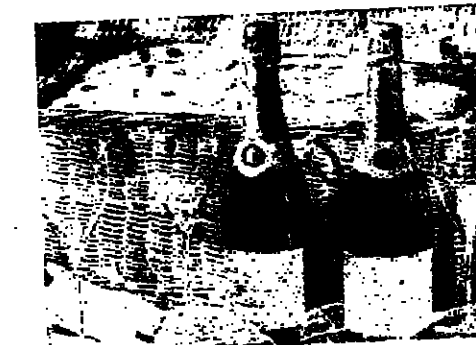
"I stopped supplying the Met Office when they changed the measurements from inches to millimetres because I did not like the way they were doing things."

Volunteer weather observers can write to the Meteorological Office, Dept O-1, London Road, Bracknell, Berks, RG12 2SZ.

Forecast, page 24



OPERA GLASSES



OPERA BOTTLES

CARRINGTON OPERA	11 June-9 July
ROYAL ASCOT	20-25 June
THE VEUVE CLICQUOT GOLF CUP POLO, COMRAH PARK	25 June-16 July
WIMBLEDON TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS	26 June-9 July
HINLEY FESTIVAL OF MUSIC AND THE ARTS	5-9 July
3RD CORNWALL TEST MATCH, EGBASTON	6-11 July
154TH OPEN GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP, ST. ANDREWS	20-23 July
GLORIOUS GOODWOOD	25-29 July
COWES REGATTA, ISLE OF WIGHT	29 July-5 August
BURGHLEY HORSE TRIALS, STAMFORD	31 August-3 September

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THIS WEEK IN THE TIMES

TUESDAY

WEDNESDAY

THURSDAY

FRIDAY

SATURDAY

AN EVENING
OUT FOR 20p

Take a friend to a summer
concert or play for 20p
PLUS: Bernard Levin
Nigeria Lawson
Body and Mind
and Law

FASHION

Dramatic ideas
for midsummer
nights

PLUS:
Simon Jenkins
Alan Coren
Brenda Maddox
on Media, and
the Property
pages

FILMS

Geoff Brown on
Jill Kollie as
Jefferson in Paris
PLUS: Janet Daley,
William Rees-Mogg,
Books, Travel News,
Body and Mind, the
Economic View and
the Appointments
section

POP

Caitlin Moran
and David Sinclair
on modern
music and
musicians
PLUS:
The Valerie Grove
interview,
Bernard Levin,
Philip Howard,
Clement Freud
on sport,
and Infotech

TRAVEL

Where to find winter sun for £125
PLUS Magazine: international summer
wines for under £5. Car 95: summer
touring guide. Weekend: best of the
summer sales. Vision: 7-day TV
and radio guide

THE TIMES AT 20p - YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO BE WITHOUT IT

Ministers press Clarke to
aid first-time homebuyers

By Philip Webster

KENNETH CLARKE is expected by Cabinet ministers to try to revive the housing market by giving extra tax relief to first-time buyers. A plan to give new homeowners tax relief at 25 per cent for five years is backed by a large number of senior ministers and is one of the Chancellor's main options for boosting the property market.

The Halifax Building Society calculates that raising tax relief from 15 to 25 per cent would save the typical first-time buyer about £20 a month on a repayment mortgage. On average, a buyer with a £50,000 loan would see the monthly payment drop from £370.76 to £349.89. A buyer with a £60,000 mortgage would pay £430.30 a month instead of £451.18.

political problem of negative equity is to be tackled. Mr Clarke is understood to be opposed to measures favoured by some Tory backbenchers, who want direct help to be given to people with negative equity. Ministers fear that it would lead to administrative

difficulties and disputes over the precise values of properties. Tax relief on the first £30,000 of a mortgage has been cut from 25 per cent to 15 per cent over the past two years. The Treasury wants to remove tax relief altogether, but ministers accept that, with

the housing market stagnant, it would be difficult to proceed in that direction. The idea of reversing it for first-time buyers has been forced on ministers because of demands for action from Tory MPs and party workers.

Mr Clarke is under pressure from within the Cabinet to help key groups of potential Tory supporters such as homeowners, pensioners and small businesses in his November Budget. Ministers argue that such a strategy would be preferable to across-the-board cuts in income tax. First-time homebuyers would receive tax relief at 25 per cent for the first five years, falling to 15 per cent thereafter, under the plan being studied. However, many on the Tory Right hope that the Budget of 1996 will be used for straight cuts in income tax.

Measures to help the housing market have been considered by Mr Clarke and his officials and advisers during preliminary meetings on the Budget at Dorneywood, Buckinghamshire, over the weekend. The Cabinet meeting on public spending at the end of the month seems certain to take another tough approach for next year in the hope of giving Mr Clarke freedom to cut taxes in the approach to the general election.



Colin Southgate

PowerGen

Continued from page 1
Prime Minister says we need to legislate after Greenbury, then we certainly will. Ahead of the Greenbury committee some self-denying ordinances would be desirable.

The Greenbury report, to be published next month, is likely to suggest that British bosses should have to wait up to 18 months for share options in future privatisations or flotations and that they must hold them for at least a year before cashing them in. The committee is also likely to recommend that share options be offered to directors only after a cooling-off period to allow the price to settle.

But Gordon Brown, the Shadow Chancellor, said yesterday that the committee would not go far enough, adding: "This is a privatised utility scandal too far." He called for legislation to end the tax privileges on share options so that they were treated as income.

"All of us as consumers are paying more money because of the monopoly position they enjoy and the boardroom excesses that have taken place. The public now wants action," he said on the BBC programme *On The Record*. "We are getting to the stage where we find over £100 million worth of executive shares going to about 150 executives. There should be a halt in all trading in executive share options until a full inquiry actually exposes what has been going on in the privatised utilities."

NEWS IN BRIEF

Unison
joins £4.15
minimum
wage call

Britain's biggest union, Unison, of public service workers, has defied the Labour leadership and joined the TGWU transport workers and GMB general union in calling for a national minimum wage of £4.15 an hour. TGWU leaders are to table a resolution for Labour's annual conference calling for a commitment to £4.15 an hour. Unison's move means that union votes against Mr Blair are mounting.

Meanwhile, Labour's National Policy Forum endorsed policy papers on the economy, health and crime.

Lords challenge

A last attempt will be made by senior legal figures in the House of Lords today to stop the Government's proposals for "no win, no fee" litigation. Lord Ackner, the law lord, has tabled amendments to the Lord Chancellor's proposals, which he says could exploit clients. The proposals will enable lawyers to take on cases for nothing but charge up to 100 per cent of their normal fee if they win.

Clinton's visit

Dates proposed for President Clinton's visit to Britain and Ireland have been released by the White House as November 29 until December 2, with stops in Dublin, Belfast and London. The dates have not been confirmed by Downing Street. By not committing himself to visit Ulster, Mr Clinton and his advisers hope to keep pressure on the IRA to maintain the ceasefire.

Veterans protest

Veterans' organisations and former prisoners of war demanded yesterday that a prayer for reconciliation with Japan be removed from a commemorative service to be held in the grounds of Buckingham Palace to mark V-J Day. Survivors of PoW camps said the Japanese had never apologised for their treatment of prisoners and have removed all mentions of war crimes from text books.

Hill climber dies

One of 4,000 volunteers who set out on Saturday to climb all 277 Munros, Scottish mountains over 3,000ft, died after a suspected heart attack while climbing in Glen Affric, organisers said yesterday. He was named as Michael Beaton, 45, a forester from Selkirk in the Borders. The event was expected to raise £150,000 for WaterAid, a charity that funds water projects in Africa and Asia.

Record winner

One ticket holder won the National Lottery jackpot of £22,590,825, the country's biggest ever prize, on Saturday night. It was not known last night whether the winning ticket was held by an individual or a syndicate. Six other ticketholders won £628,947 after matching five numbers plus the bonus ball, and 535 ticketholders won £4,408 for matching five balls. Winning numbers, page 24

Right attacks NHS reforms

By Jeremy Laurence, Health Correspondent

A RIGHT-WING think-tank ferociously attacks the Government's health reforms today in a report that will add to Virginia Bottomley's troubles as she struggles to keep her post as Health Secretary.

The Institute of Economic Affairs, a champion of free-market solutions to social problems, argues in a collection of essays that commercialism has been brought into the health service without consumer power being increased. It blames politicians, managers

and consultants. Some contributors hanker for the old-style NHS; others advocate increased privatisation.

In *Patients or Customers: Are the NHS reforms working?*, Geoffrey Glazer, senior consultant surgeon at St Mary's Hospital, Paddington, complains of the "commercial fever overtaking old professional attitudes". He says: "Patients are seen as business opportunities and attempts are made by marketing departments to lure [them] from

one hospital to another." He blames managerial cost-cutting for the increasing use of untrained staff and the employment of "doctors of doubtful ability" to meet targets for reducing waiting lists.

Sir Reginald Murrey, editor of the report and former president of the Royal College of Surgeons, laments the loss of flexibility in the NHS that allowed doctors to refer patients to any hospital: "The patient is following the money rather than the money the patient."

Thatcher says Major acted like
bossy headmaster over rebels

By Arthur Leathley, Political Correspondent

SOME of Baroness Thatcher's most wide-ranging criticisms of John Major's Government are unleashed today. She demands fundamental policy changes on taxation and domestic issues to win support.

In some of the most personal remarks she has made publicly about her successor's leadership, Lady Thatcher accuses the Prime Minister and senior colleagues of behaving like an "overpowering headmaster" in disciplining Tory backbenchers. The former Prime Minister goes well beyond her previous criticisms of the Government's record on Europe and talks about the reasons for the Conservatives' poor standing in the polls.

She reveals that she disagreed fundamentally with the decision to withdraw the Conservative whip from eight MPs who failed to back the Government over Britain's European budget contribution. In a 50-minute television

interview to be broadcast tonight to mark publication of the second volume of her memoirs, she says that withdrawal of the whip was "absurd" and that the rebels should have been accorded respect even if they did not support the Government.

"Really, I don't like it when [the Government] act like an overpowering headmaster. It's no good. It won't do... each of these [rebels] has been elected by their constituents," she says on BBC's *Thatcher: The Path to Power and Beyond*. Reminded by Sir David Frost that she used to be known as a headmistress while Prime Minister, Lady Thatcher replies: "I never took the whip away. Headmistresses, perhaps, have a certain wisdom and common sense."

In her most dismissive comment of the way she believes her political legacy has been eroded, she underlines her commitment to the issues of

Europe, the rule of law, America, strong defence and parliamentary traditions. "I didn't think we'd ever let those go to the extent that we are."

Lady Thatcher talks at length about the reasons for Tory unpopularity, which she attributes to the Government "not being Conservative enough" and failing to offer tax incentives, particularly mortgage relief. She calls for tax on the family to be reduced and criticises the cut in the married man's allowance.

She criticises the Government's spending record, claiming that "public expenditure has gone up higher than I would have had it". However, she tells Tories contemplating a leadership challenge this autumn that this would be "destabilising" and urges the party to "pull together". Looking back on the European issue which led to her downfall in 1990, she draws a distinction between her work

in Europe and that of Mr Major. "I was turned out because I said to Europe 'No, no, no'. That 'No, no, no' was turned into 'Yes, yes, yes'. Two yeses, not three — he got the social charter out and he's reserved his position on the single currency."

An attempt will be made this week to close the rift between Mr Major and Norman Lamont, the former Chancellor, who is recognised by senior Conservatives as the backbench MP most likely to mount an effective leadership challenge in November.

Mr Lamont will join members of the Fresh Start Group of Euro-sceptic MPs in pressing Mr Major to make a statement ruling out a single currency and to seize back powers ceded to Brussels. Senior Conservatives said yesterday that the Prime Minister would take "any opportunity to encourage Mr Lamont not to rock the boat".

Victory: and now for the All Blacks

Continued from page 1

But for it to work, so many others had to play their part. Cant, for instance, I thought he was outstanding and a couple of times I had given him the ball to find touch, partly to bring him into the game and partly because all week he had been kicking so well in training.

It was a wonderful touch he found. If he had missed, it would have been awful because Australia would have had the chance to run the ball back at us; if he had found a

shorter touch it would have made the dropped goal that much more difficult. But he hit a pearler, all of 50 metres, which brought Brian Moore and Martin Bayfield into the picture.

Martin made a wonderful leap at the lineout and the forwards piled in behind, produced the ball and all I could hope was that the kick would go over. It did, and there was pandemonium: no-one knew whether it was the end, there were people on the pitch, the security people too, some of

our boys were starting a lap of honour and the Australians were kicking off in a last-ditch attempt to retrieve the position.

That it was the goal which knocked out the world champions makes it all the sweeter — though we have to remember that we have passed only the quarter-finals: our objective when we came to South Africa was to become world champions, and two more mountains still lie in wait. I have had some wonderful moments with England, with

the 1991 team and even in the brief history of this present team. Had we lost yesterday it would have been no disgrace. Australia are a great side and this was a wonderful game of rugby.

The other ingredient was the crowd: the support at Newlands made it seem like Twickenham. I hope they can afford to come back next Sunday — when we play New Zealand.

Leading article, page 19
Sport, pages 25, 30, 31

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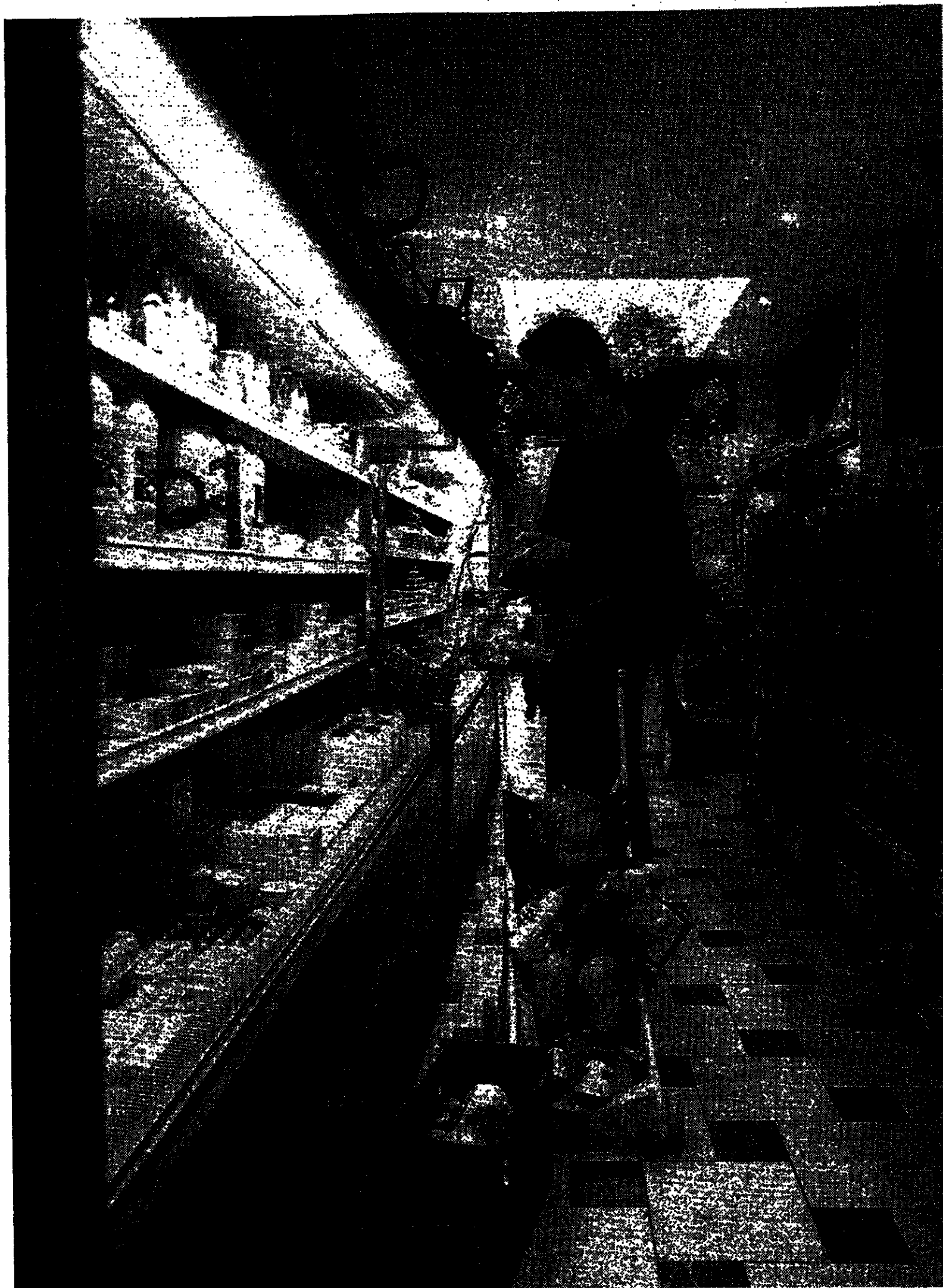
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Are pensions totally wrong in today's society?

For our parents' generation, a job was a 'job for life'. These days it seems less and less the case. With a changeable economy, jobs are far less secure than they were 20 years ago, and many

"In the future people will change jobs many times, with intervening periods of unemployment."

employers now prefer the flexibility of contract workers to a permanent workforce.

Employees' attitudes are changing too. People are now less inclined to work for forty consecutive years, and some people are even electing to take time away from work, unpaid. If you include those women (now 48% of the workforce) who stop working temporarily to have children, you begin to see why many of us will experience a period of unemployment at some point in our working lives.

Jim Lester, MP

The trouble is that pensions were not designed with this in mind, and with some pensions you will be heavily charged if you stop your contributions. At a time when flexibility is becoming more and more important, personal pensions are starting to feel terribly rigid and out of step.

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paid £500 in regular premiums, you can stop and start your payments as often as you like without penalty. It is such a

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J. Elliot, OBE

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'You can't expect the State to provide'

Parents warned to insure against cost of Oxford degree

By JOHN O'LEARY
EDUCATION EDITOR

STUDENTS from poor families are being priced out of an Oxford education, a college treasurer has warned parents in a letter that suggested families take out insurance policies to pay for their children's degrees.

Jane Hands, retiring treasurer of Somerville College, has told parents they should be aware of the financial commitment involved in studying at Oxford, adding to the controversy over the university's rent rises.

Miss Hands said: "Government assistance in the form of a grant or loan no longer provides sufficient funds to support an undergraduate in Oxford. Parents have to learn they must take out an insurance policy when the child is two. It's tough, very tough. But you can't expect the State to provide; parents must get that into their heads."

The concept brought instant condemnation from Labour. The party's education spokesman, Bryan Davies, said: "This would send higher education back into the dark ages, when getting to university depended on who your parents were."

Students throughout higher

education have been hit by the Government's three-year phased reduction in grants. The National Union of Students has predicted that drop-out rates will rise and those from poor families will be denied a chance of university.

Attention has centred on Oxford because several colleges have decided to raise rents by up to a third. Students have reacted with rent strikes, claiming that Oxford will revert to the image of *Brideshead Revisited* if the increases go through. Hopi Sen, Oxford's student union president, said: "All our evidence shows that debt and hardship are increasing year by year. Rent rises will add to the problem, which stems from the Government holding down grants."

In a separate development, admissions tutors at Oxford have agreed not to use the new GCSE award for high-flyers to preselect students, after schools raised doubts about the consistency with which the starred grades were allocated.

Administrators and dons discussing a replacement for the Oxford Entrance Examination are anxious not to place further obstacles in the way of students. Applicants are likely to face short tests when they attend college interviews, but schools have been reassured

that the controversial "A stars" will not assume greater importance in the process.

More than 100,000 starred A grades were awarded last year, when the system began. But the chances of achieving the top grade varied widely between subjects and there were some differences between the six examination boards. More than 44 per cent of the 1,200 pupils taking Greek were awarded the top grade, compared with fewer than 1 per cent in social science. There were 8.9 per cent A stars in physics, compared with 1.8 per cent in English.

Although there was little variation between the boards in the 2.9 per cent overall average for A stars, there were significant differences in subjects. The Southern Examination Group awarded twice as many starred grades as the London board in English.

Jane Minto, Oxford's senior admissions officer, said: "Schools are concerned that if you have a lot of highly qualified applicants, as we do, you might use the number of A stars as a quick method of selection. We have always tried to look behind the bare results."

Education, page 39



The calm before the storm expected at the annual meeting of the Oxford and Cambridge University Club tonight

Oxbridge clubmen clash over women

By BEN PRESTON

CAMPAIGNERS seeking equal treatment for women in London's clubland will tonight demand the resignation of the committee of the Oxford and Cambridge University Club, whose members have steadfastly rejected calls to allow women full membership.

Supporters of the *status quo* have tabled a rival motion for tonight's meeting, praising the committee. The impending clash follows five

months of turmoil at the historic Pall Mall club, triggered by David Butler, the political scientist who, after 43 years' membership, announced his resignation in *The Times*. Sixty-nine heads of Oxbridge colleges resigned *en masse* in February in protest at what they said was the offensive treatment of women.

Members will tonight debate a motion that the committee has failed to act in the long term best interests of the club. It says the committee "failed to foresee or was indifferent to the massive adverse

publicity and the damage to the club's traditional links to the universities of Oxford and Cambridge", and failed to acknowledge the need for compromise.

The campaigners for change, however, failed to submit a motion seeking rule changes to the constitution in time. Instead, they plan to challenge the five-year freeze on discussion of constitutional issues later this year. Under present rules, the campaigners are blocked from raising the issue of women's membership until 1998.

Scouts consider dropping oath to God and Queen

By KATHRYN KNIGHT

MEMBERS of Britain's 88-year-old Scouting movement are expected to abandon their traditional oath of allegiance to God and the Crown because it is thought to be outdated.

The Scout Association, which has 650,000 members nationwide, is considering changing its promise, which swears a duty to God and the Queen, because younger members are confused about its relevance.

The promise, which has remained fundamentally unchanged for the past 30 years, states: "On my honour I promise I will do my best to do my duty to God and to the Queen, to help other people and to keep the Scout law."

John Fogg, a spokesman for the association, said that, while older members felt that duty to God and Queen were important concepts, younger members were confused about their relevance. More than 6,000 Scouts and leaders were consulted about the future of the movement in a survey last year.

"One thing is very clear," Mr Fogg said. "Our young members are totally confused

by the messages that society sends out. On one hand our society emphasises the importance of integrity, honesty and loyalty yet, if you look at what our leaders and heroes actually show us, the picture is very different. Prince Charles is an example of how young people feel they are receiving very mixed messages."

He added that the Prince of Wales's confession of adultery may have contributed to dissatisfaction with the promise. Garth Morrison, the Chief Scout, said that many scouts were confused about the role of the monarchy.

"Monarchy embodies concepts of patriotism and loyalty and it will be difficult to help young people understand those concepts in the light of Prince Charles's behaviour and the attention given to it," he said.

Scout leaders have now set up a working group to explore alternative wording. Their decision follows the Guide Association, which changed its oath so Guides no longer promise to "do my duty to God" but now "Do my best to love my God".

Mother in pool may have killed children

By KATHRYN KNIGHT

A WOMAN who was found dead with her son and daughter in a council swimming pool at the weekend may have killed her children before taking her own life, police believe.

Scotland Yard detectives are today expected officially to identify the three victims, who were found floating face down in the pool at the Seymour Leisure Centre near Marble Arch, central London, at 7am on Saturday. They were believed to have been unable to trace the father or other relatives until last night.

The three fully clothed bodies were discovered by staff arriving for work at the leisure centre. The centre is patrolled by security guards while closed. A post-mortem examination revealed that the woman, in her late thirties, and a boy and a girl aged between three and seven, drowned.

Religious literature, some from a Christian centre, was found in the woman's car, which was parked outside the centre. A police spokesman said the pamphlets were not linked to a cult.

How many reasons can there be for joining an airline's frequent flyer programme?

Lone horseman braves dangers of Hindu Kush

By EDWARD GORMAN

A FORMER merchant banker engaged in an eight-year trek around the world on horseback sets off today on the toughest stage of his marathon journey.

James Greenwood, 30, who gave up his job in the City as a corporate strategist with Lazard Brothers merchant bank in 1989, will spend the next 12 months riding across Afghanistan, Iran, and Turkey as far as the Bosphorus. Apart from the challenge of some of the toughest terrain in the world in Afghanistan, Mr Greenwood, from Colchester in Essex, will also be taking his chances in an anarchic country still riven by civil war.

"I was nervous but I feel a lot more relaxed about it the closer it gets," said Mr Greenwood, who has spent the last few weeks research-



Greenwood: challenge

ing the safest routes through the tribal lands of the Hindu Kush with journalists familiar with the country. "I've asked a lot more questions than usual before going there, so in a way I am better prepared than normal."

The Afghan leg to Istanbul forms the third stage of a journey that has already

lasted five years. It began with a 3,500-mile crossing of South America from Buenos Aires to Lima.

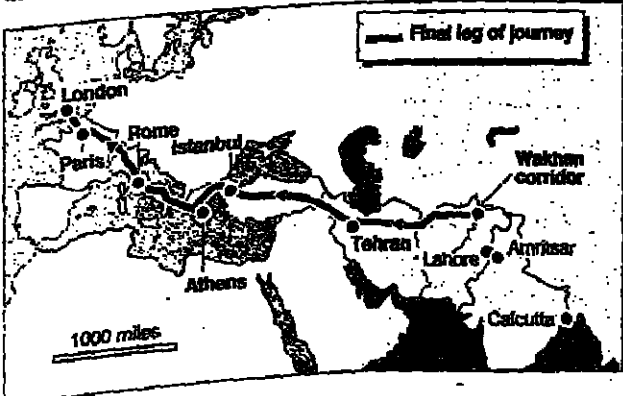
That was followed by a trip across Japan starting at Mount Fuji, then across Malaysia and then a year-long slog from Calcutta to Amritsar. Mr Greenwood crossed Pakistan from Lahore to the Wakhan corridor on the border with Afghanistan before taking a year off.

The idea for the journey started with a childhood ambition. "I had the idea to ride across South America for a good many years," he said. "Then when I got started with it I realised I was getting so much from it I looked at ways to expand it and thought of riding round the world."

At times, averaging just 20 to 25 miles a day, his motivation has flagged. "You sometimes get a bit of travel fatigue. When you get up in the morning and all you want to do is get from A to B. As soon as that happens, I stop because there's not much point in that," he said.

"I always give myself a let-out. I say to myself, 'do you really want to do this? But I usually come up with the answer yes.'"

He estimates that completing the journey will take him another three years as he follows a route north from Turkey up to the French coast and home to Britain.



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By-elections in Northern Ireland and the North West give protest voters their chance

Candidate adopts Carson's mantle in fight for Union

BY NICHOLAS WATT
IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

ONE OF the most formidable Ulster Unionists since Lord Carson has emerged as the frontrunner in Thursday's North Down by-election.

Robert McCartney, who is standing independently as a "United Kingdom" candidate, has struck a chord in the affluent constituency where middle-class voters are expected to register their disgust with the Government's handling of the peace process. Crowds have flocked to Mr McCartney's campaign speeches to hear him condemn the Government for signing a "non-aggression pact with the IRA" when it agreed to last February's Anglo-Irish framework document.

But Mr McCartney, who is Northern Ireland's most prominent QC, directs his most withering invective at the leadership of the Ulster Unionists for doing so little to



prevent the framework document. James Molyneux, leader of the Ulster Unionist Party, is dismissed as a "donkey" and a "dodo", and Mr McCartney reels off the names of Ulster Unionists who have pledged their support.

Under the slogan "Trust Bob, Turn the Tide", Mr McCartney argues that an indifferent Government wants to disengage from Northern Ireland—and that an outdated and weak Unionist leadership has failed to prevent the slide. Mr. McCartney, 59, whose upbringing on the Shankill Road in Belfast gives him impeccable Unionist credentials, says that the Union must be redefined, to challenge the Government.

Speaking in the conservatory of his large house in Cultra, one of Northern Ireland's smartest addresses in the heart of the constituency, Mr McCartney said: "There has to be a change in the political landscape of the Union. All the sectarian, triumphalist baggage from the 19th and early 20th century has got to be dispensed with."

In his keynote campaign speech, Mr McCartney emphasised that he was not

opposed to peace, but dismissed the Government's attempts to achieve parity of esteem for Ulster's two communities as a "parody of esteem". He said it was futile to enter the "web of barren negotiations in a pointless attempt to square a political circle", adding: "A united Ireland can't be round the corner while the Union is safe. There's got to be a breaking-point."

He urges full integration of Northern Ireland within the United Kingdom which will, he argues, win the backing of moderate nationalists when they see that links with Britain can bring economic benefits, rather than the traditional sectarian trappings.

Mr McCartney has won the backing of the Democratic Unionists in the by-election, which was caused by the death in March of Sir James Kilfedder. However, his Unionist critics say that Mr McCartney is a maverick with a knack of alienating supporters as well as opponents.

He served as an Ulster Unionist member of the Northern Ireland Assembly between 1982 and 1986, but was expelled from the party when he stood against Sir James as a "Real Unionist" in the 1987 general election. He came within 4,000 votes of Sir James, who sat as a Popular Unionist after breaking with Mr Molyneux's party in 1980. Mr McCartney then returned to his lucrative career at the Bar until stirred into action by the recent Anglo-Irish initiatives.

He peppers his conversation with references to Lord Carson, the founder of modern Ulster Unionism, who organised such fierce resistance to Home Rule between 1912 and 1920 that the Government agreed to the creation of Northern Ireland.

Mr McCartney is being challenged by the Ulster Unionist Party, which has not stood in North Down since 1983; the Conservatives; the Alliance Party; and a host of peripheral candidates. The other main candidates all have weaknesses. Alan McFarland, the Ulster Unionist candidate, who works for the

party at Westminster, is hampered by his obscurity; Stuart Sexton, a Conservative imported from England, is, however, opposed to the Government's Northern Ireland policy; and Sir Oliver Napier, the former Alliance leader, came out of retirement to fight the seat.

Mr Sexton, who is on the right wing of the Conservative Party, dismissed Unionist claims that his campaign lacked credibility because of his opposition to government policy on Northern Ireland. Mr Sexton, 60, who turned

down an offer from Sir Patrick Mayhew, the Northern Ireland Secretary, to campaign for him, said that if he won he would "bash on the doors of ministers". He added: "I will have lots of friends on the Tory benches while Mr McCartney will shout from the benches and no one will listen."

However, most weekend shoppers in Bangor, the main town in North Down, said they would vote for Mr McCartney. Robert Gibson, 42, a teacher, said: "He is articulate and coherent, unlike most of the Unionists in this

area. He will be an excellent advocate for local people on bread-and-butter issues."

Mr Gibson, who described himself as a moderate Unionist, said that he supported Mr McCartney's views on the Union: "He wishes to disconnect the idea of the Union from the trappings of Protestant domination."

General election 1992: Sir J. Kilfedder (Pop Unionist), 19,305; E. Kennedy (Con), 14,571; A. Morrow (Alliance), 6,611; D. Vitty (DUP), 4,414; A. Wilmut (Nat Law), 253.



Lord Carson (1854-1935)

Labour and Liberal Democrats scent victory in Pennines

THE late Geoffrey Dickens would have loved it. The colourful Tory MP's constituency in the Pennines spent the weekend celebrating the end of Whit week with brass band contests, an arts festival, fêtes and tea dances.

However, despite the trumpets and fireworks, and only a fortnight after Mr Dickens's funeral, the forthcoming by-election had started to overshadow the celebrations. Littleborough and Saddleworth could see the Government's majority reduced to single figures.

The constituency lies between the converted woollen mills of Rochdale and Oldham in Greater Manchester and the bleak Saddleworth moors. Many of the older constituents

■ The opposition parties are already on the campaign trail in the late Geoffrey Dickens's Littleborough and Saddleworth constituency, Alice Thomson reports

still consider themselves Yorkshiremen. They are no-nonsense traditionalists who voted for Mr Dickens because he wanted to castrate rapists and was not a "namby-pamby from Westminster". They are also fed up with government ineptitude and perceived sleaze.

The rest are predominantly young professionals who have moved into the picturesque Pennine villages and commute to Manchester. These are the people the Opposition hopes to

attract, turning the electorate's disillusionment with higher taxes, rail cuts and education standards into protest votes.

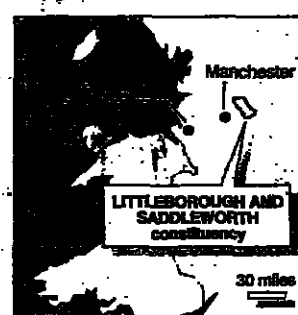
The seat should naturally fall to the Liberal Democrats. One of their strongholds, Colne Valley, is over the next hill; the party controls 19 out of 24 borough council seats; and at the last general election they came within 4,494 votes of victory.

But Labour came a respectable third and Tony Blair is determined to do well here to

prove there are no no-go areas for new Labour.

A date for the by-election has yet to be set, but the opposition parties are banking on July 27. Rival campaign teams have been out in force delivering electoral literature to 35,000 households. They have already brought out their hard hitters: the former Liberal leader David Steel had bacon and eggs in the constituency on Friday and Mr Blair arrives today.

The Liberal Democrats have been the quickest off the mark and have already chosen their candidate and their campaign themes. Chris Davies, a 40-year-old marketing consultant and fell runner, has fought the seat twice before and was accused by Mr



Dickens of putting out "distasteful" campaign literature. "Education, rail privatisation and sleaze will be my main themes," he said from the new Ashdown House headquarters in Shaw. He hopes his moderate voice will woo voters worried that the old Labour has not entirely vanished. On

Friday the Liberal Democrats won a district by-election that should have been a walkover for Labour. But Labour is adamant it can use the Blair factor to make the seat.

Peter Mandelson, the Harlepool MP, orchestrating Labour's campaign, doorsteps Liberal Democrat press conferences to trumpet Mr Davies's calls for "closer ties with Labour" and urges voters to "cut out the middle man" by voting Labour, whose candidate is likely to be Phil Woolas, a GMB union official.

The Tories are still too upset by the death of Mr Dickens to join the fight. Their only chance of avoiding a devastating defeat rather than just an embarrassing one is to find another charismatic local to

split the opposition. John Hudson, the former agent who is steeped in old-fashioned values and spurns mobile telephones, is tipped as the likely candidate.

Mr Davies wandered round the Whit walks in Uppermill on Friday, pressing flesh and buying pork pies, apparently winning over a number of the disaffected. Unlike other Liberal Democrat by-election victors, if he wins he should have the seat for life. With the new boundary changes his constituency will become one of the safest Liberal Democrat seats in the country.

General election 1992: Dickens, G. K. (C) 23,682; Davies, C. (Lab Dem) 19,188; Brett, A. J. (Lab) 10,649.

Abattoir attacked with 20 firebombs

An abattoir owned by a meat wholesalers' company was firebombed yesterday in an attack thought to be the work of animal rights activists.

Police investigating the blaze at A.F. Essor in Cinderford, Gloucestershire, found more than 20 incendiary devices. One lorry tractor unit was destroyed by fire and four other lorries damaged. No organisation has admitted carrying out the bombing, estimated to have caused at least £30,000 damage.

Two die in crash

Two people were killed and three others seriously injured when a single-decker bus and a car collided yesterday on the A669 at Clifton, near Hartlepool, Cleveland. Another 23 people, many suffering from shock, were taken to hospital.

Jail boy held

A 14-year-old boy has been arrested for trying to smuggle drugs into Dartmoor Prison. The youth, from Cardiff, was visiting a relative at the jail with his grandparents when cannabis resin and 80 tablets were found in a routine search.

Patients recalled

More than 100 women have been recalled for blood tests by Birch Hill Hospital in Rochdale, Greater Manchester, after a patient was infected with hepatitis B from a member of staff during an operation. The patient involved has since recovered.

Drugs inquiry

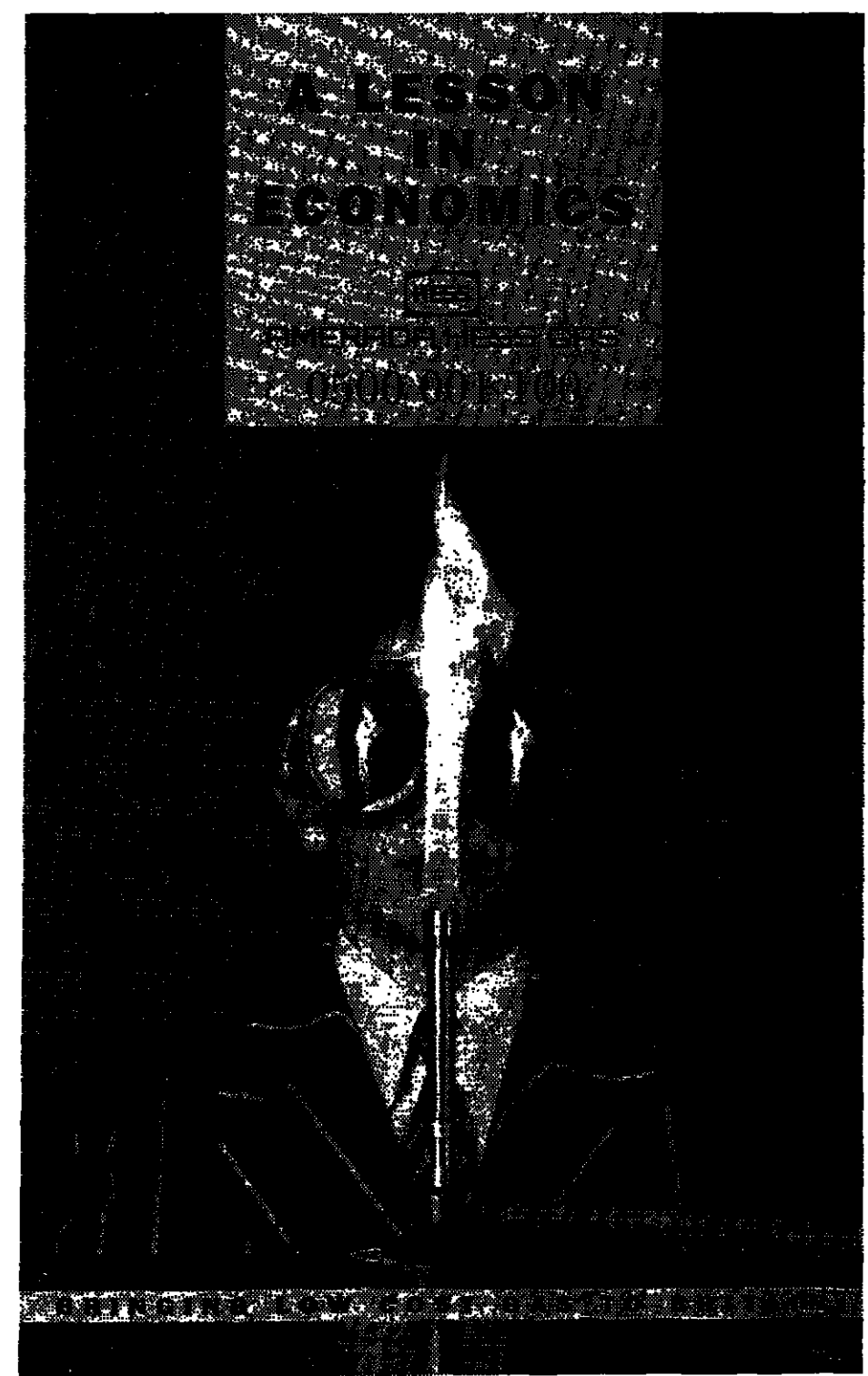
Four workers at Rover's Longbridge plant in Birmingham have been suspended after allegations that they smoked cannabis on duty. The company has launched an investigation and says they will be sacked if the allegations are proven.

Bus lane bikers

Motorcyclists are to be allowed to use most bus lanes in Britain from today in a six-month experiment introduced by Avon County Council. The scheme, the first of its type in the country, is being monitored by the Transport Department.

Footpaths open

Two stretches of Thameside footpath were opened to the public yesterday. Members of the Ramblers' Association were the first to walk along the south side of Vauxhall Bridge, past the new headquarters of M16, and the adjacent stretch of riverbank.



Pelvic disease increases rate of ectopic pregnancy

WHEN Rosalind Foster, a barrister representing the General Medical Council, said this week that any deception of the public in relation to ectopic pregnancies was straying into a particularly emotive field she was describing the tensions and anxieties felt by many women who have a history of pelvic infection and then develop some lower abdominal pain and are late with their periods. They may also have noticed a spot of bleeding.

Ectopic pregnancy is any pregnancy in which the fertilised ovum implants outside the womb. In the majority of cases the implantation occurs in the Fallopian tube, which carry the ovum from the ovaries to the uterus; very rarely an embryo starts to grow in the abdominal cavity, or may even become attached to an ovary.

Ectopic pregnancies are becoming increasingly common. Some estimates have put the incidence as high as one in 200 pregnancies. The likely reason is that over 50 per cent of them follow pelvic



inflammatory disease, which, with changes in sexual mores, occurs much more often than a generation or two ago. The infecting organism is often gonorrhoea, or frequently chlamydia, the cause of non-specific urethritis (NSU) in men. The longer the period between infection and treatment, the more likely it is that the sensitive lining of the Fallopian tube will be damaged, the transit of the eggs to the uterus impeded, and the next pregnancy will end as an ectopic one.

The severity of the symptoms, abdominal cramps and spotting, from which the patient suffers is to some extent dependent on the part of the tube in which the embryo is growing. If implantation occurs in the section closest to the uterus, the symptoms may continue for

some weeks. Rupture of the tube when the embryo is growing in its narrower section closer to the ovary occurs earlier when the pregnancy is affecting the portion near the uterus. When rupture does occur, the patient suffers acute pain with all the signs of peritoneal irritation, shock and pallor from internal bleeding.

Diagnosis of ectopic pregnancies before rupture has been improved by the development of early means of confirming pregnancy, by ultrasound and laparoscopy. The treatment is surgical, although sometimes the tube can be repaired, nobody has yet been able to re-implant a fertilised ovum in the womb.

DR THOMAS STUTTFORD

Roads go from bad to worse

MORE roads need repair than at any time in a decade, a survey issued today suggests (Jonathan Prym writes).

The report, based on Department of Transport and local authority figures, says that almost 5,000 miles of road are in need of urgent structural repair and a further 3,000 miles, including 660 miles of motorway, will wear out in the next four years.

The quality of road maintenance has also seen a 10 per cent decline since 1984 with a deterioration in five out of the seven classes of road, although trunk roads have seen a small improvement.

Richard Diment, director of the British Roads Federation, which drew up the report, said: "A poor-quality road is dangerous and inefficient."

The report's findings are based on an annual central and local government survey

of roads started in 1977, which measures nine defects including potholes. Last year it found that the worst problems were in urban streets where the number of defects had increased by up to 20 per cent since 1984. Rural roads and lanes had up to 11 per cent more defects.

The Highways Agency disputed the report's findings but conceded that many main roads needed repairs.

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THE TIMES MONDAY JUNE 12 1995

MoD studies risk from Middle East

Britain 'has only 10 years to protect itself from missiles'

By MICHAEL EVANS
DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

BRITAIN will have to be protected within ten years from the threat of ballistic missile attacks from the "Club Mad" countries in North Africa and the Middle East, according to a Ministry of Defence briefing.

The ministry has carried out a long study of the expected proliferation of ballistic missile weapons among countries, some of which are seen as potentially hostile to Britain.

Roger Freeman, the Defence Procurement Minister, told *The Times*: "I think there is a prima facie case for having a ballistic missile defence system."

However, the cost of developing or purchasing a system capable of destroying ballistic missiles could run to billions of pounds and at present there is no money put aside in the defence budget for this type of sophisticated equipment.

Mr Freeman said: "Whatever we do, it will have to be collaborative. We are trying to work out what we want first but we don't like grandiose gestures."

He was referring to America's Strategic Defence Initiative, which began in 1983 when President Reagan asked scientists to develop a space-based shield against a Soviet multiple nuclear missile attack. The idea was dropped in favour of a cheaper theatre missile defence.

Britain has in the past been sceptical about the need for an anti-ballistic missile system.

However, Mr Freeman said that he was convinced that "something had to be done" to combat the potential threat of a ballistic missile attack on



Freeman: options

Britain or on British troops deployed abroad.

He said: "We have to take on board the possibility that in ten years' time a missile could hit the United Kingdom. We have a ten-year window before the UK could be effectively targeted from the Mediterranean and the Gulf. That's how long we've got."

The MoD has not listed the so-called Club Mad countries but they would include Libya, Iran and Iraq. Libya and Iran are developing long-range ballistic missiles and Iraq retains the ambition and the capability, although its plans were curtailed by the 1991 Gulf War.

At present, Britain is focusing its main anti-ballistic missile research on a long-range radar system called Mesar that would be able to track missiles. The Americans, who are developing the same missile systems and have carried out experimental missile hits in space, are showing interest in the Mesar system. Britain's intention is to have a mobile system that could be

deployed when British forces go to war overseas, similar to the American Patriot weapons that knocked out Iraqi Scud missiles in the Gulf War.

Mr Freeman said the Mesar radar could also be based in Cyprus to help to track shorter-range Cruise missiles "that would take two hours to reach the UK". Ministers are expected to decide next year what action to take to defend this country against the future threat.

Mr Freeman said: "There were 70,000 casualties the last time Britain was attacked by ballistic missiles in 1944 and 1945 [by German V2 rockets]. So we take this new threat very seriously."

He added: "But we want to study all the costed options so that we don't get sucked into something we don't want. We want to know what the threat is and to work out the balance of investments."



The Armed Forces' Nicholson 55 yachts, used for adventure training in the Atlantic and Mediterranean, at their moorings at Gosport

One ocean-going fleet sails through defence cuts

By MICHAEL EVANS

ONE area of Ministry of Defence spending that has remained unaffected by the last five years of budget cuts is the fleet of publicly funded ocean-going yachts. The three Armed Services have nine Nicholson 55s, impressive 55ft boats, and 14 other 34ft Victoria class yachts.

The yachts are paid for from the defence budget and are used by

thousands of service personnel every year. The Ministry of Defence said: "The top brass just can't use them for their own personal pleasure."

The RAF and Army also have their own boats, but they are not publicly funded. The RAF has two 38ft Sigma yachts and two 34ft Sadlers, which were bought by the RAF Sailing Association and have to be chartered by the members at £73 a day.

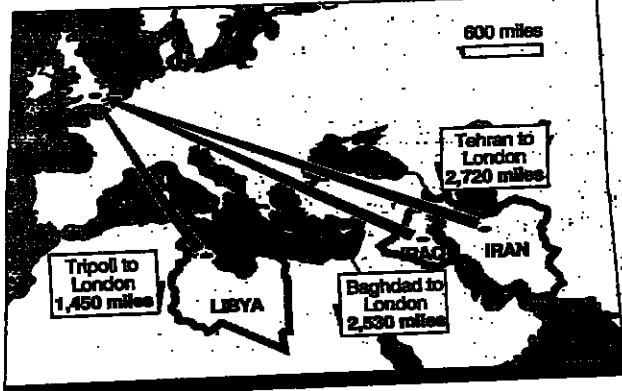
The Army also has a sailing

association. Recently there was uproar in the British yachting industry when it bought ten foreign yachts for its centre at Kiel in Germany. An Army spokesman said: "The sort of yacht we wanted we couldn't get from any British yacht-builders."

The 23 publicly funded yachts, which are anchored at HMS *Hornet* in Gosport, Hampshire, were not included in a recent Frontline First defence cut because adventure training

is expected to be a growth industry in the Services. Earlier this year Michael Bett, the former deputy chairman of British Telecom, recommended more opportunities for adventure training in his MoD-commissioned report on the Forces' management and structure.

The Nicholson 55s are frequently sailed across the Atlantic and in the Mediterranean. The Victoria 34s are mostly used in home waters.



Railway stations shop around for profitable lines

By JONATHAN PRYNN
TRANSPORT CORRESPONDENT

AILING rail commuters may soon be able to take their medical complaints to the station doctor before catching their train home under proposals to develop Britain's most famous termini.

Senior Railtrack managers are drawing up radical plans for 14 main stations that could include upmarket shops and bars, creches and dental surgeries as well as a medical centre for passengers.

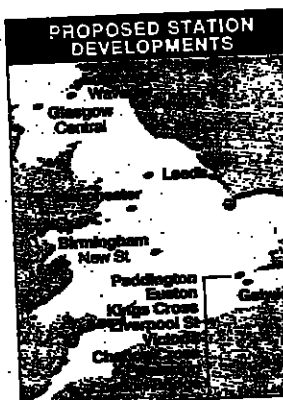
The stations — Paddington, Euston, King's Cross, Liverpool Street, Victoria, Charing Cross, Waterloo, London Bridge, Gatwick, Manchester Piccadilly, Leeds, Birmingham New Street, Edinburgh Waverley and Glasgow Central — are regarded as the most valuable assets in Railtrack's £2 billion portfolio.

Termini such as Paddington and Victoria, which are used by many professional commuters, are likely to see the smartest facilities, such as wine bars and Harrod's concessions. Other such as Manchester Piccadilly, which have predominantly low-spending passengers, would house more basic outlets.

Railtrack managers believe passengers will also be attracted by the option of having their medical and dental problems attended to during their journeys to and from work rather than having to take time off.

Last week Railtrack appointed Peter Monaghan, a senior executive with ten years' experience at the top of the retail industry, to head the development of the "Big 14". Mr Monaghan has been charged with maximising the potential of the stations, all of which are in prime city centre sites and have hundreds of thousands of square feet of development property.

The Big 14 will be operated



in partnership with private companies on leases ranging up to 125 years, although Railtrack will retain the freeholds. No decision has been taken on whether the operators will be able to change the historic names of the stations to reflect the new ownership. The stations were originally earmarked for outright sale by John MacGregor, the former Transport Secretary, in a speech to the 1993 Tory conference.

The stations already generate about £20 million of rental income a year but Railtrack believes that tens of millions of pounds of revenue is being lost because of the limited range of facilities and the often threatening atmosphere of stations such as Euston and King's Cross. Liverpool Street and Victoria have had hundreds of millions of pounds spent on upgrading.

The move has been inspired by the example of BAA, which now derives more than half its profits from its retail activities. Railtrack wants to persuade passengers to spend far more time and money at its stations before boarding trains, although it recognises that they will never linger as long at stations as air passengers do at airports.

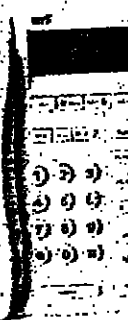
Most of the rest of the network's 2,400 stations are due to be sold to private train operators.

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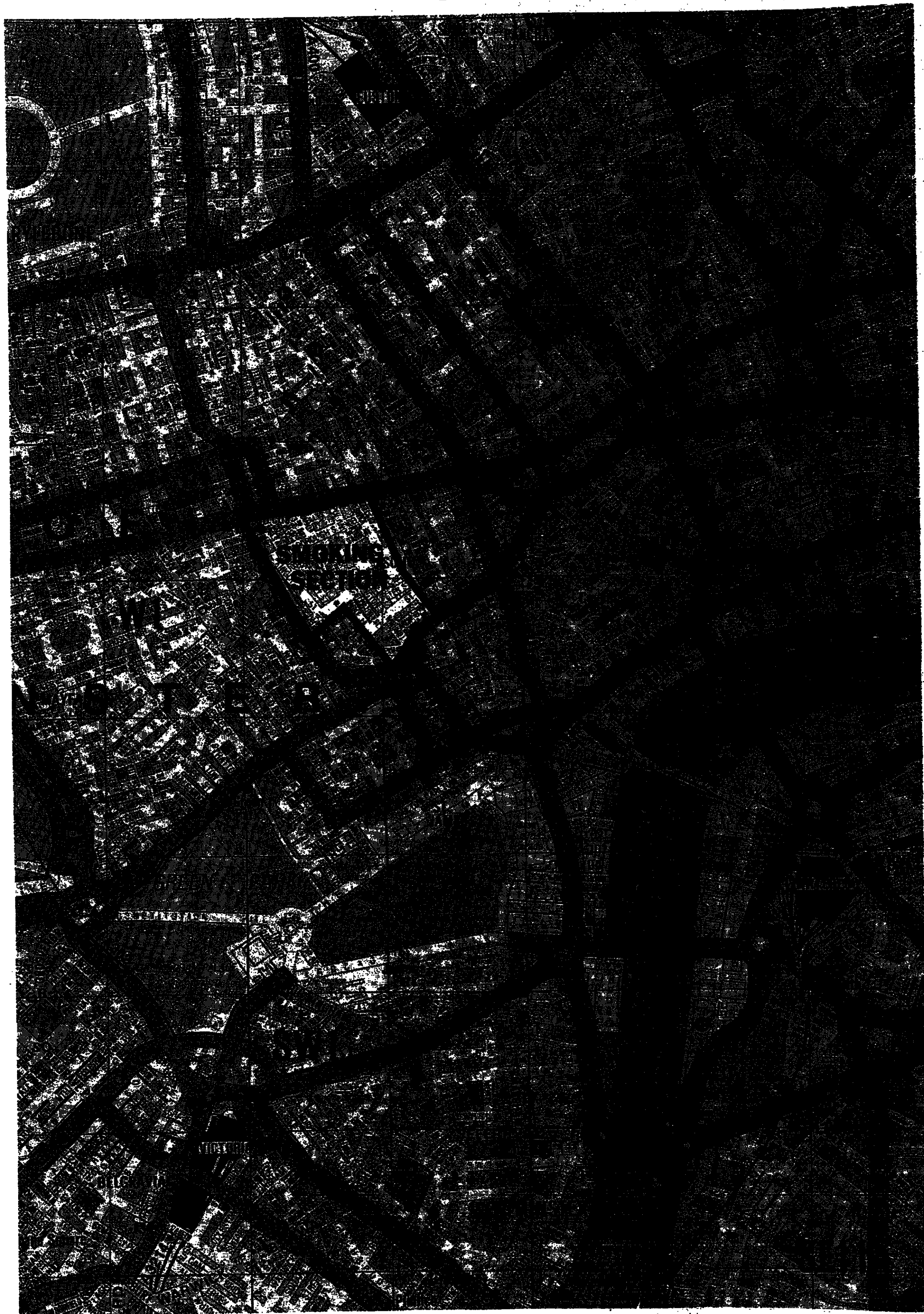


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The land

Polite summit language masks growing exasperation with UN agencies

IF the draft communiqué drawn up by the G7 "sherpas" is anything to go by, the Halifax summit of their leaders will assert that "international institutions have been central to our pursuit of stability, prosperity and equity" for the past 50 years.

Increasingly they are nothing of the kind. The polite summit language masks growing exasperation over the waste and irrelevance of much of the international machinery clustered under the United Nations umbrella.

The UN is ever more at centre stage in world politics, but the extra demands on it have exposed its detachment from reality and the pointlessness of much of its activity. As the ideological controversies that dogged the UN for much of its history have cooled, the UN secretariats have been stripped of the

Rosemary Righter urges the G7 summit in Halifax to set in motion root-and-branch reforms of a bloated UN bureaucracy increasingly choked by malpractice and in-fighting

self-serving culture that the UN has inherited. The UN's principal paymasters are less and less willing to underwrite machinery which has become marginalised to the point of irrelevance.

Behind the scenes, G7 officials have been arguing for months about what can be done to drag the UN into the 21st century. At the beginning of the year, the sherpas identified half a dozen priorities: managing conflict, promoting economic growth and reducing poverty,

protecting the environment, controlling the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, and more effective co-operation against drugs and organised crime. To this list might be added the challenge of rebuilding in such "failed states" as Rwanda or Somalia.

The hope is that governments will use the UN's fiftieth anniversary this year to begin to sort out which of the UN's 100-plus organisations and programmes are capable of helping to tackle these objectives — and which of them

would be better merged or wound up. Institution-building has run riot in the UN's organisational structure. There are 14 legally autonomous UN specialised agencies, not counting the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank. The "political" UN in New York has become swamped by social programmes which consume most of its budget: at least 20 bodies report to the Economic and Social Council, including five regional economic commissions widely acknowledged to be useless.

Some organisations, such as the International Civil Aviation Organisation, give good service. The UN's humanitarian functions, although seriously disorganised, are indispensable. But much of the UN has become ossified and unaccountable. It is choked by bureaucratic in-fighting, empire-building

and administrative malpractice. Its management and accounting procedures belong in the Dark Ages, and any rational approach to hiring and firing is impossible because competence takes a distant second place to the UN rule of "equitable geographic distribution" of posts — and to the practice whereby the director-generals of UN agencies purchase votes for re-election through the offer of plum secretariat jobs.

The results of this "UN disease" are studies that nobody reads, resolutions that take months to negotiate only to gather dust, and "development" projects that provide jobs for tens of thousands of well-paid international consultants but have little impact on the lives of the people they are supposed to benefit.

The UN machinery is tough in

one respect: its resistance to reform. At UN headquarters in New York there have been at least eight serious attempts at administrative reforms since the early 1950s, the main effect of which has been to add fresh layers of bureaucracy. No big UN programme has ever been scrapped: proposals for radical surgery always end in compromise.

The Halifax summit could break with this history of failure. But that would mean using the power of the purse to strengthen the parts of the UN which have a real job to do and are capable of adapting to new demands, and letting the others wither away quietly. Even Britain, one of the main advocates of reform, is reluctant to do this because it would mean abandoning the Western policy of curbing UN spending by insisting on "zero

growth" in all budgets. Yet switching funds to match priorities would be more likely to produce results than yet another attempt to get governments to agree to close down units or organisations. The UN's secretariats would have to demonstrate that they could provide services worth supporting. They would have to compete to survive.

There is a risk that Halifax will shrink from the challenge and take refuge in platitudes about the need for more "co-ordination". If it does, some Western politicians, not least on the Republican Right in America, will move to cut back UN funding anyway.

□ Rosemary Righter is the author of *Utopia Lost: The United Nations and World Order*, published this year by The Twentieth Century Fund at £19.50.

Major and Chirac enter a new era of entente

FROM CHARLES BRENNER IN PARIS

THE leaders of Britain and France will attend the G7 summit of the seven leading industrialised nations in Halifax, Nova Scotia, this week enjoying their warmest rapport for years. For this they must thank their "brother-in-arms" over Bosnia and an attempt by President Chirac to make allowances for Britain's distaste for European monetary union.

There is little doubt that cross-Channel relations are on an upward swing. "Jacques" and "John", as they called each other, hit it off at a two-hour meeting in Paris on Saturday, and the Gaullist President told the Prime Minister that he would take account of Britain's qualms over Europe. "We cannot build Europe without England," declared M. Chirac, "England" being the national tag that was favoured by de Gaulle. "We must understand specific English problems."

In particular, M. Chirac said, the European Union had failed to take into account the consequences of a monetary union that included only five to seven members. He called for a full study of the effect of Britain and other states opting out or being excluded if France, Germany and the Benelux states were to go ahead on schedule in 1999.

This delighted Mr. Major, who said that M. Chirac's approach to Europe was a "breath of fresh air". The unspoken comparison was with the past 14 years under the Socialist President Mitterrand.

M. Chirac's allowances for the British view and the chemistry between him and Mr. Major should help to smooth the ground at the European summit later this month in Cannes, where Britain could find itself isolated on plans for revamping the Maastricht treaty next year. But old tensions are still there, and differences remain as sharp as ever over the future shape of the EU, trade, agriculture and aid packages.

Nevertheless, the Saturday session and a dinner attended by all 15 European leaders in the Elysée Palace on Friday have confirmed that M. Chirac wants to modify the European equation. Much less a federalist than M. Mitterrand, he

wants to retain close ties with Bonn but in a triangle that includes Britain.

He said that he saw France as the promoter of the "synergy" that is indispensable for the construction of Europe. But he made clear that the tie with Germany would remain the base of that triangle.

Mr. Major did his bit for the rosier cross-Channel rapport, praising France on local television and saying, through a French translator: "Britain has no intention of damaging the Franco-German entente... we think this is important for France, for Germany and for Europe."

Commentators and some officials are, however, giving warnings against any exaggerated sense of the new Anglo-French skies. M. Chirac's readiness to see the British point of view will not deter him from pursuing closer union, his aides say. The President has promised to make a "strong" push to Europe, making an effort to bring other things on-shore. He has promised a big public spending programme on trans-European transport and communications. Constant delays had made the plan ridiculous in the eyes of the public, he said. "It's like the Loch Ness monster. Everyone talks about it but no one has seen it."

France, the President's staff insist, is committed to an ambitious revision of the EU at the inter-governmental conference that starts next year. Michel Barnier, the European Affairs Minister, said as much last week. "There is not the slightest question of undoing what has already been done," one official said, referring to the desire of some British politicians to see national powers "repatriated" from Europe.

Both the pro-Gaullist *Figaro* and the left-of-centre *Le Monde* pointed to what they called the skill with which Britain was trying to drive a wedge between Paris and Bonn.

The military partnership in Bosnia serves this purpose, French commentators say, because it reinforces the principle of inter-governmental decision-making at the expense of EU arrangements for security and defence.

Local polls put French Socialists to the test

BY CHARLES BRENNER

FRENCH voters trekked to the polls for the third time in seven weeks yesterday to start electing 36,000 local council members, an exercise that could signal whether the beleaguered Socialist Party is ripe for revival or still in decline.

Coming only a month after the election of President Chirac, the two-round municipal elections are deemed this year to be less of a political barometer than a snapshot of the malaise in local government after a spate of corruption cases and changes in the job which have soured the lot of the small-town mayor.

However, the exercise, which involves the selection of half a million city, town and village councillors, is something of a test for the Socialist Party, which revived from its electoral coma with the strong showing for Lionel Jospin in the presidential runoff with M. Chirac.

The Left still controls 129 of the 230 big towns and cities. That majority, dating from the last elections in 1989, represents the Socialists' last hold on power in a country dominated at every other level by the Gaullists and their centre-right allies.

The Gaullists were hoping to follow up their recent parliamentary and presiden-



President Chirac blows a kiss to the crowd in Sarraon, where he voted yesterday in the first round of national municipal elections

tial victories by taking a string of key towns, including Marseilles, which has been run for four decades by the Left. If the Centre-Right captures Marseilles and keeps its other fiefdoms, it will hold the five biggest cities: Paris, Marseilles, Lyons, Toulouse and Nice. Paris is certain to be won by the Gaullist-led bloc, headed by Jean Tiberi, the deputy who succeeded M. Chirac as Mayor this month.

However, if the Socialists score a sizeable national share, they could claim they had truly returned from the dead. A key Socialist target is Grenoble, where Alain Carignon, the Gaullist Mayor and former minister, has spent seven of the past nine months in jail awaiting trial on corruption charges.

The extreme right-wing National Front of Jean-Marie Le Pen was also hoping to

capitalise on his 15 percent vote in the first presidential round by winning dozens of new council seats across the country. No city was expected to come under NF control.

In keeping with the Gallic tradition of "cumulative mandates", 33 out of 43 members of the Government were running for local office yesterday, most of them as mayors. Alain Juppé, the Prime Minister, was certain to be anointed

Mayor of Bordeaux, in succession to Jacques Chaban-Delmas, a former Prime Minister, who has held the post for 48 years.

M. Juppé, who hardly campaigned in Bordeaux, played into the hands of critics of absentee mayors by failing to vote there yesterday, casting his ballot by post from Paris. President Chirac, however, paid a flying visit to vote in Sarraon, his home village in

the rural Corrèze department, where Bernadette, his wife, is an assistant mayor.

The brief campaign has been dominated by the sense that corruption and excessive burdens of office are undermining the tradition of mayors as a cross between father figure and benevolent dictator. The institution has also been brought into disrepute by a number of high-publicity scandals.

Italians decide on Berlusconi's future

FROM JOHN PHILLIPS IN ROME

ITALIANS voted yesterday in a bewildering rainbow of 12 referendums, including one on television ownership that may terminate the meteoric political career of Silvio Berlusconi by forcing him to sell two of his private channels.

Figures from the Interior Ministry showed that only around 29 per cent of Italians had voted by mid-afternoon, raising the possibility that the 50 per cent quorum would not be reached. Supporters of Signor Berlusconi have accused Lamberto Dini, the Prime Minister, of encouraging Italians not to vote in the referendum in the hope of prolonging the life of his technocratic government.

If Italians reject the main referendum proposal to limit television ownership to one channel per person, Signor Berlusconi will consider the outcome a vote of confidence

in his leadership of the conservative Freedom Alliance and will press President Scalfaro to call a general election in the autumn. A vote to strip him of his virtual monopoly over private television would increase growing demand among his allies in the "post-fascist" National Alliance and the Christian Democrat Centre Party, as well as among moderate members of the Forza Italia movement, for the billionaire to step down as leader of the Italian Right. Signor Dini would then be likely to remain in office until next year.

Yesterday's referendums included ones on curbing trade union power and on liberalising shopping hours. A high abstention rate would encourage parliament to make it more difficult to petition for referendums, which at the moment requires only 500,000 signatures.

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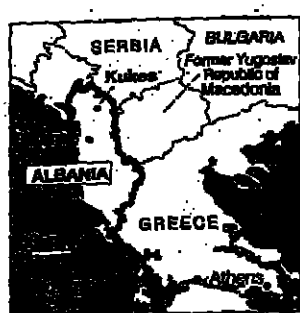
FROM JAMES PETTIFER IN KUKES

THE children playing by the grand new mosque look much as Albanian children always do: cheerful, grubby, brilliant at improvising toys from nothing.

They have no choice, for here in the far northeast, 20 miles from Serbia, there is little more to buy after three years of freedom than there was under communism or in King Zog's time. This is highland Albania, beautiful, severe and grimly poor. A few cafes have opened, full of imports from Greece and Italy, but there are no local jobs and Enver Hoxha would still recognise the town.

The occasional petrol smuggler's Mercedes sweeps through the centre, but otherwise there is still the same jumble of derelict communist party buildings, empty factories and potholed roads. The modest prosperity of the capital city, Tirana, hundreds of miles away in the lowlands, is nowhere to be seen. Since UN sanctions were imposed against neighbour-

ing Serbia, crime has become a mainstay of life, with handguns a currency in themselves, and a significant revival of the blood feud, with a tiny village of 80 people near Kukes having already recorded three killings this year. The new mafia based on petrol



smuggling has made a lethal mixture with the highland family quarrels over land, going back generations. The writ of Tirana governments has never run very far in these regions. Sitting in the main street, Zek is nearly 80 years old, rolling his own cigarettes from tobacco he has

grown himself, with a grizzled, dark brown, weather-beaten face, no teeth, and a good memory of the days when Mussolini marched his troops here in the war.

"Why do we live here? We have always lived here, to get away from the Turks first, then to get away from the Italians, then to get away from the communists." And President Berisha? "The Berisha family were shepherds in Tropoja. Now he needs the sheep to look after him."

In this deeply conservative area, which like the rest of the north and northeast fought tooth and nail against communism, these sentiments may be political death for the President. The strong backing of Dr Berisha by the United States and Western governments means little here. Many people expected Western funds to rescue them from the ruins of 50 years of communism. But little American money has materialised. If President Berisha cannot

win back popularity in his northern heartlands, the strong regional showing of the Socialists in their traditional southern strongholds will mean the end of his control of parliament.

Many northerners are voting with their feet, into new settlements on the outskirts of Tirana, which may show good economic sense but leaves the border regions economically ruined and easy prey for the mafia.

A key issue in the next few months, for the survival of some sort of decent life and society in these towns, will be the negotiations with Greece over work permits. Drachma remittances underpin the Albanian economy and make up an estimated quarter of GDP. This gives Athens a stranglehold over Dr Berisha. In the absence of a wider Balkan settlement, the Albanian poor are pawns in a wider game, with the Government in Athens seeking complete buffer states along its northern border.

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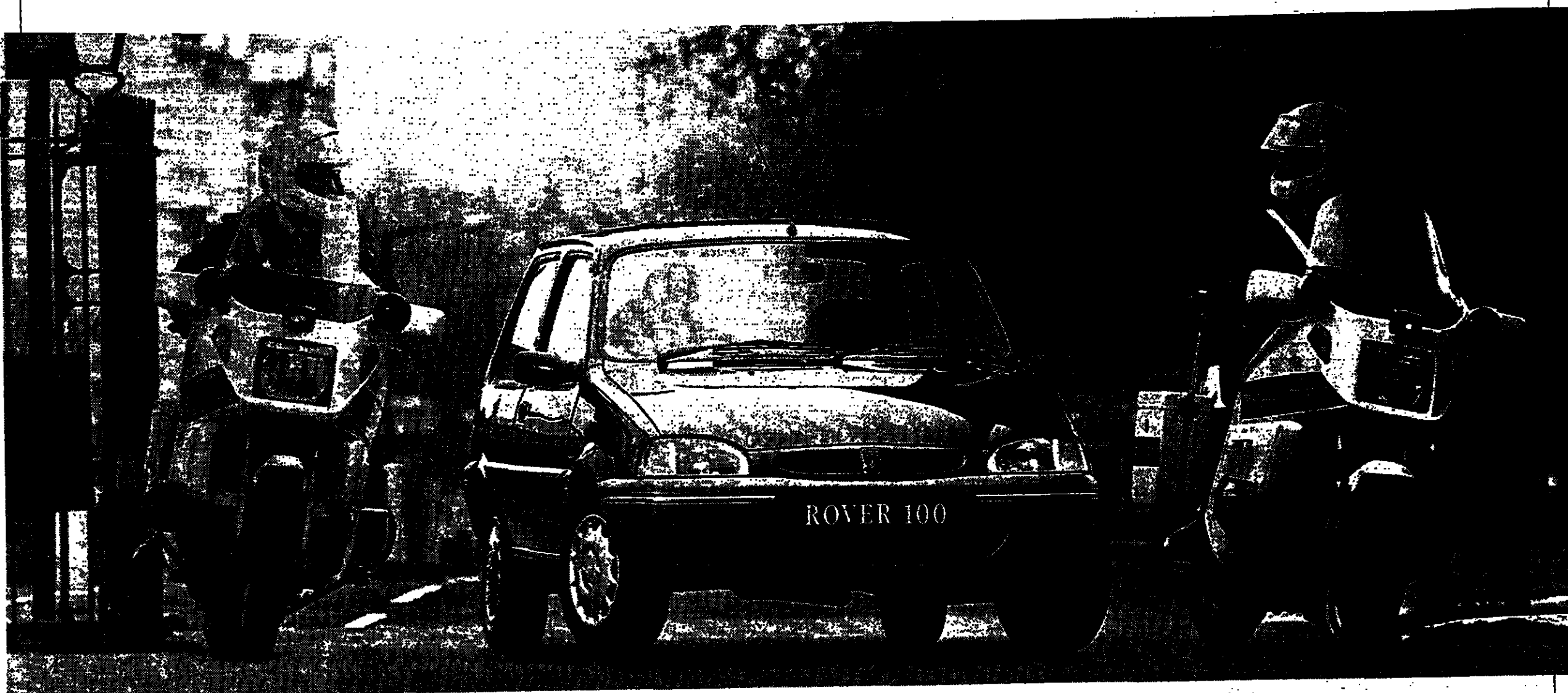
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ABOVE ALL, IT'S A ROVER

Bildt's Balkans mission begins with Kremlin visit

By RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW AND EVE-ANN PRENTICE

CARL BILDT, the European Union's new mediator in the former Yugoslavia, began the first mission of his assignment by visiting Russia at the weekend, where he sought to enlist the Kremlin's support for peace efforts.

Arriving in the Black Sea resort town of Sochi for a 90-minute meeting with Andrei Kozirev, the Foreign Minister, the former Swedish leader said that he intended to keep Russia and the other members of the Contact Group working closely together.

Mr Bildt begins his task at an especially critical time in the Balkans, with the international community trying to decide on the future role of the United Nations in Bosnia-Herzegovina.

He is believed to have chosen Russia for his maiden shuttle mission for two reasons. He wanted to ease growing concerns in Russia

that Nato may take military action against the Bosnian Serbs without consulting Moscow. After the air raid on the Bosnian Serb stronghold at Pale last month, the Kremlin complained that it was not properly advised of the action, but was then asked to help negotiate with the Serbs after UN peacekeepers were taken hostage.

Mr Bildt also felt the need to re-establish his contacts with the Russians, which were strained on occasion when he was Prime Minister.

Mr Bildt faces a frenetic week, travelling back to Western Europe today to meet the Foreign Ministers of the 15 EU countries who meet in Luxembourg, and then on to Geneva for a meeting tomorrow of the steering committee of the international conference on the former Yugoslavia. On Wednesday he plans to see Warren Christopher, the US

Secretary of State, in Washington and to meet Boutros Boutros Ghali, the UN Secretary-General, on Friday.

"We are now at a critical situation," Mr Bildt said in Sochi. "It is extremely important to work closely with all the countries of the Contact Group and I wanted to have an early opportunity of meeting my friend, Mr Kozirev, and the Government of Russia. Russia has been playing an important and constructive role in the efforts to solve the crisis in Bosnia and the former Soviet Union."

Mr Bildt's role is expected to differ from that of his predecessor, Lord Owen, in that he hopes to represent the Contact Group of Britain, France, Germany, Russia and America, as well as the EU. Washington and Moscow have yet to agree, a source in Geneva said, adding that no opposition was expected from Moscow.

Nato defence ministers last week issued a warning of a possible withdrawal in the autumn unless the Bosnian Serbs allow the United Nations to carry out its mandate, and this could be a turning point in relations between the Serbs and the peacekeepers.

The Serbs realise it is in their interest for the UN to stay and to keep the humanitarian aid supplies flowing. There are Serb families living in Bosnian government-controlled areas of Sarajevo who need UN food. Yesterday several tonnes of food destined for Muslims in besieged Zepa were given to Serbs, UN officials in Sarajevo said.



Maura Magaharan, a cousin, greets Captain Scott O'Grady yesterday at Shannon, where he met relatives

Hero worship hides horrors of war

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN NEW YORK

IN THE three days since he was rescued from a Bosnian forest, the American fighter pilot Captain Scott F. O'Grady has been transformed from a soldier who did what he was trained to do into a full-blown, Hollywood-style hero.

As he headed back to America yesterday for a hero's welcome, the pilot's return began to take on the appearance of a triumphal march, complete with a stop at Shannon airport in Ireland for a meeting with his Irish relatives.

Captain O'Grady might be following a script tailor-made to endear him to the American public: he has credited God and the Marines for his deliverance; he has agreed to appear on the David Letterman television talk show, and he has burst into tears on screen after referring to himself as "a scared little bunny rabbit".

Eating insects and grass and squeezing rainwater from his socks, the 29-year-old pilot hid for six days after his F16 was shot down by a Serb missile. That was a highly commendable piece of soldiering, the bravery of which has been partly undermined by the flood of fanfare and hype that followed it.

He seems to have been affected almost more by the pressures of publicity than his harrowing experience on the ground in Bosnia, which seems to explain his flood of tears at Saturday's press conference, and his remark: "I'm not a hero. All I was was a scared little bunny rabbit, trying to hide, trying to survive. They were trying to kill me." A tear-stained Captain O'Grady said, at an event that



O'Grady: tears from "scared bunny rabbit"

reference, and his remark: "I'm not a hero. All I was was a scared little bunny rabbit, trying to hide, trying to survive. They were trying to kill me." A tear-stained Captain O'Grady said, at an event that

sometimes seemed closer to Oscar night than a military press briefing. Old soldiers will no doubt be appalled at such unmanly behaviour, but in America the New Man in the public eye is expected to cry copiously and often. No one can remember how many times President Clinton has wept openly during his Administration.

Mr Clinton gave the game away within a few hours of the rescue when he observed that the pilot's saga would make "a great movie". Sure enough, Hollywood agents have begun to flock to the real-life Top Gun story.

Captain O'Grady, meanwhile, who just over a week ago was a capable, if unexceptional pilot on Nato patrol, is suddenly the leading actor in his own film production.

The remaking of Captain O'Grady as a Hollywood icon could be seen simply as further evidence of the

strange confusion in American life between news events and their instant transformation to film. But the episode may also affect the war that has now been relegated to a mere backdrop in many American news reports.

With an all-American hero on his hands, the Clinton Administration has been able to draw at least a temporary veil over its wobbly policy on Bosnia, while the American public, largely indifferent to the conflict, can celebrate a straightforward act of heroism without having to address the complex horrors of the Balkan situation.

The rescue of Captain O'Grady was a small victory, blown up out of all proportion, in a war that has hitherto provided only defeats. He has said much about God, the Marines and America, but of the people dying every day in the former Yugoslavia and the grim war that rages there, barely a word has been uttered amid the euphoria.

Flurry of summits

WORLD leaders embark on a series of meetings between now and the end of the month as the international community grapples with a series of urgent problems, dominated by the former Yugoslavia (Eve-Ann Prentice writes).

The gatherings include a meeting of European Union foreign ministers in Luxembourg today and tomorrow, and Lord Owen, outgoing co-chairman, presiding at his last meeting of the International Conference on the Former Yugoslavia in Geneva tomorrow. On Wednesday,

President Clinton meets President Chirac of France and Jacques Santer, the European Commission President, during an EU-American summit.

On Thursday, the two-day G7 Summit of the world's seven leading industrialised countries opens in Halifax, Nova Scotia. On Saturday, EU foreign ministers are expected to meet again. On June 26, European leaders meet in Cannes to mark the end of the French EU presidency and the beginning of the Spanish term at the helm of Europe.

Wit with the personal touch

FROM NICHOLAS GEORGE IN STOCKHOLM

CARL BILDT, who is replacing Lord Owen as the European Union's negotiator for the former Yugoslavia, is far better known in Moscow than at the heart of the peace process in Geneva.

The former Swedish Foreign Minister, 45, has close ties with Andrei Kozirev, the Russian Foreign Minister, who was first on his list when he set out to begin meeting the key figures in the Balkan crisis at the weekend. Mr Bildt developed his friendship with Mr Kozirev during talks on the withdrawal of Russian troops from the Baltic republics, and the pair became so friendly that the then Prime Minister even helped Mr Kozirev in his election campaign.

Mr Bildt speaks flawless English and good German



Bildt has outstanding powers of concentration

and was tipped as an outsider to become head of the new World Trade Organisation. His powers of concentration are legendary, often working through a pile of papers while simultaneously conducting an interview in a foreign lan-

guage. But his sharp, some say arrogant, ways, have not endeared him to the Swedish people, who prefer their politicians to be more humble and down to earth. He is respected rather than liked by Swedes, though most foreigners find him witty and accessible.

As conservative Prime Minister from 1991 to 1994, he was eager for Sweden to become more involved in mainstream European politics, campaigning forcefully for EU membership and attempting to disperse with the country's long-held attachment to neutrality. He was instrumental in sending Swedish troops to the Tuzla area of Bosnia, where they are still serving.

Apart from his undoubted intellect, his strongest asset will be his personal contacts with international leaders, including President Clinton and John Major.

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Republican Speaker snares President on moose-hunt publicity jaunt in New Hampshire

Clinton gambles on TV showdown with Gingrich

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN CLAREMONT, NEW HAMPSHIRE

NEWT GINGRICH not only spotted his first four moose during his weekend visit to New Hampshire, but also snared the President.

In a remarkable coup, the House Speaker deftly engineered a nationally televised debate between himself and President Clinton last night, the first ever between holders of their offices.

The encounter before an audience of pensioners in this little old mill town promised extraordinary political theatre. Mr Clinton and Mr Gingrich being America's two most potent politicians, champions of starkly contrasting ideologies, and two of their generation's brightest and most articulate men.

For good measure, New Hampshire holds the first presidential primary in seven

months' time. The President had more to lose, but the event offered him a chance to regain the political initiative after six months of being dominated by Mr Gingrich's Republican revolution. It also prevented his visit to New Hampshire from being utterly overshadowed by the Speaker's.

For Mr Gingrich, the mere fact that Mr Clinton accepted his challenge confirmed his position as America's pre-eminent Republican, and enabled him thoroughly to eclipse his party's nine declared presidential candidates, who could only dream of a debate with Mr Clinton.

The event came about because both men happened to be visiting this tiny state: Mr Clinton to address Dartmouth College, and Mr Gingrich ostensibly to spot moose,

but in reality to test the waters for a presidential bid.

The Speaker seized on a jocular remark by Mr Clinton to the effect that he would like to introduce his nemesis to New Hampshire, and the President suddenly found he could not back down without looking scared. All he could do was insist that Mr Gingrich joined him at a pre-arranged picnic for pensioners fearful of Republican plans to cut their Medicare health insurance programme.

If the debate seemed destined to enter the annals of New Hampshire's long and colourful political history, so too did Mr Gingrich's great moose hunt, which began just before dusk on Saturday when three helicopters carrying the animal-loving politician and his entourage alighted on the



Newt Gingrich with a stuffed moose presented to him by a college in Keene, New Hampshire, during his weekend tour

green of the charming village of Jackson in the remote White Mountains.

The beaming Speaker, his round figure stuffed miraculously into a check shirt and tight blue jeans, was greeted

by Jackson's entire population. He signed autographs, posed for pictures with children wearing plastic moose hats, then climbed into a limousine belonging to his friend Bill Zeff, the local

congressman who arrived magnificently attired in a loud Stars and Stripes shirt. With police, press and half the village in pursuit, Mr Gingrich led a mighty motorcade up Route 16 towards Canada,

periodically jumping out to peer into the darkened woods amid a scrum of flashing cameras and jostling journalists. Elaborate preparations had been made for the Speaker's visit. Moose had been

tracked and their habits noted. They had inexplicably now vanished. After two hours of futile toiling around New Hampshire's northern highways, pitch darkness finally forced the forlorn Speaker and his dwindling motorcade to retire moose-less for the night.

But at 5am Mr Gingrich was out again, his entourage diminished by pouring rain — and this time he triumphed.

Between the debate and the moose hunt, Mr Gingrich swept around the state just like the presidential candidate he insisted he was not. As media battalions struggled vainly to keep up, his helicopter ferried him to breakfasts, picnics, "hoe down" dances, meetings with venerable state politicians and an audience with Mackey Loeb, publisher of the influential *Manchester Union Leader*, for whose endorsement all presidential candidates yearn.

Last week, the newspaper urged Mr Gingrich to run, calling him a conservative "standard bearer who is ideologically pure".

A string of polls showed only modest support for a Gingrich candidacy, but the figures were belied by his reception. For Mr Gingrich, the weekend was one long flirtation: an exercise in calculated ambiguity about his intentions.



MIGUEL RODRIGUEZ OREJUELA

RECORDING
\$1,500,000,000

Gilberto Rodríguez Orejuela, the alleged cocaine baron, in a wanted poster, left, and after his arrest



Bomb kills 23 in Medellín as drug baron is arrested

BY OUR FOREIGN STAFF

AT LEAST 23 people were killed and more than 200 injured when a shrapnel bomb in the base of a sculpture near police headquarters exploded in the middle of a street music festival in Colombia's second-largest city of Medellín. Several children were among the dead.

It was not immediately clear whether drug traffickers or Marxist guerrillas were responsible for the bombing late on Saturday. The explosion was the country's worst single terrorist act in more than four years. A suspect was arrested.

It was the first such attack since President Samper began a crackdown on the country's most powerful drug cartel. It came only a day after police arrested Gilberto Rodríguez Orejuela, the country's most wanted cocaine baron. The location of the blast was unusual for rebel attacks, which are generally directed at security forces.

General Alfredo Salgado, the Medellín police chief, said the dead and injured were "hurt by the explosion of a device that was put here during a street party for humble people who don't deserve this".

Five people were killed instantly and the remainder died on their way to hospitals. Many of the victims were street vendors, their bodies mutilated by scores of nuts, bolts and nails that were wrapped up with the bomb. Red Cross officials appealed for blood donors and the casualty wards of clinics and hospitals were overflowing with victims.

Asked who planted the bomb, General Salgado noted that Marxist rebels from the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC) had re-

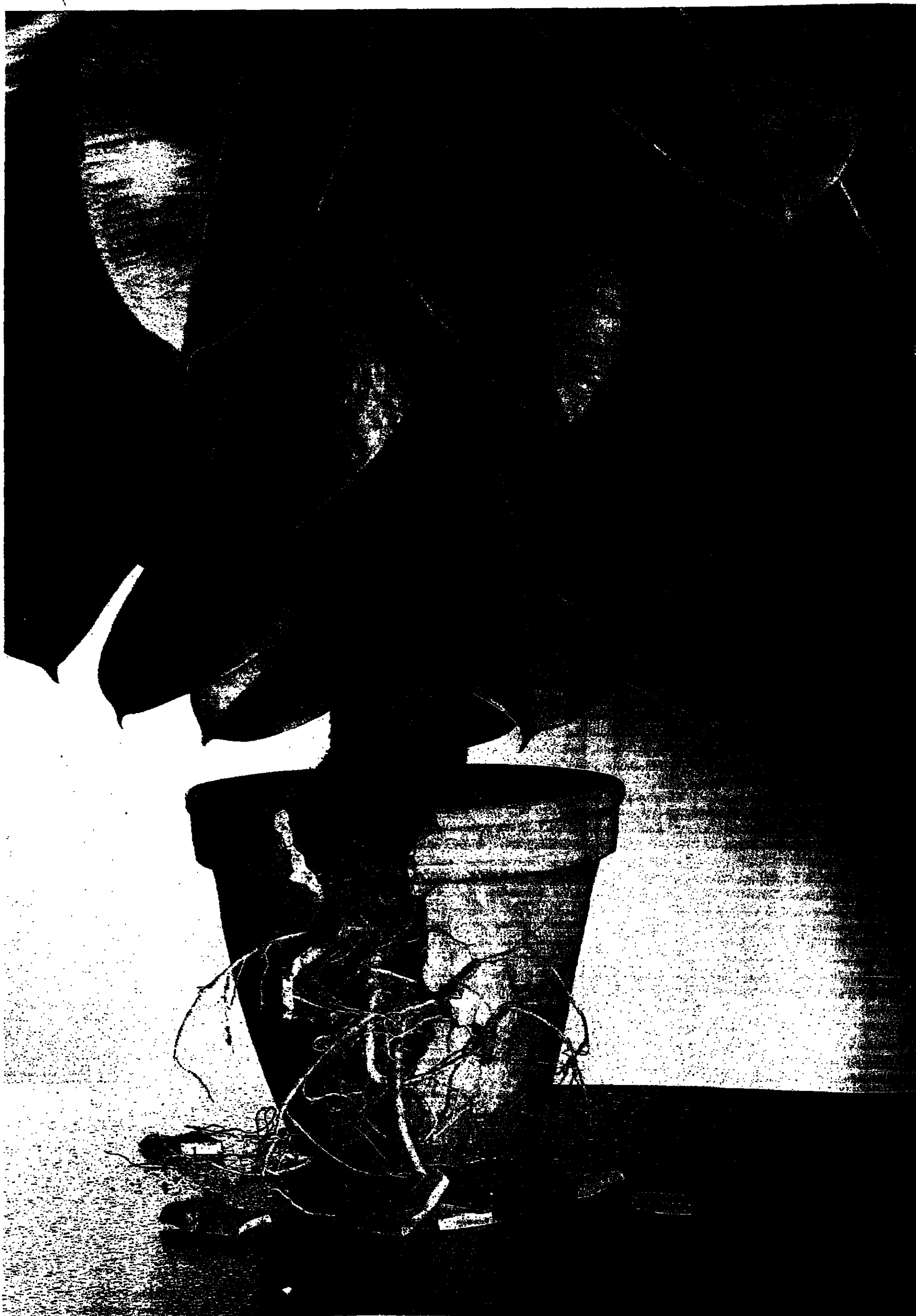
cently celebrated their thirty-first anniversary and the Day of the Guerrilla. "It's possible that it was an absurd action by those demented elements," he said. The suspect was caught by police about 30 minutes before the explosion, allegedly carrying five coffee jars filled with gunpowder.

The blast happened as the festival of music from Colombia's coastal regions was ending. Up to 5,000 people had attended the event, said Ramiro Carvajalino, the organiser, but the audience had dwindled to about 1,500 at the time of the explosion. "We don't understand why something like this happened at a festival of happiness and peace," he said.

Sergio Naranjo, the Mayor of Medellín, said the blast ripped through San Antonio Park in the city's central area close to police headquarters and a statue of a bird recently erected by the sculptor Fernando Botero, father of the Defence Minister, who has the same name.

The last big bomb attack in Colombia was organised by Pablo Escobar, the former Medellín drug cartel boss, at a shopping centre in Bogotá in April 1993, which killed 13. Since Escobar was shot dead by police in December 1993, Colombia has been relatively calm and Medellín has been struggling to recover the peace it enjoyed before Escobar's drug wars in the 1980s.

In 1989, the Medellín cartel carried out two of Colombia's worst bombings. In November, a bomb killed all 107 people on a domestic airliner. A month later, a car bomb killed 63 people and injured 700 outside the headquarters of the secret police in Bogotá, the capital.



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THE TIMES

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TOKEN 14

مكتبة الشارقة

Christopher lifts hope of Middle East peace

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

THE pace of Middle East peace diplomacy quickened further yesterday when Warren Christopher, the American Secretary of State, said that Israel and the Palestinians were determined to complete an agreement on the long-delayed second stage of self-rule in the occupied West Bank by July 1.

After talks in Jericho with Yasser Arafat, the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organisation, Mr Christopher maintained the uncharacteristic mood of optimism that has dominated his thirteenth and most successful peace-brokering tour of the region. "They are both determined, I believe, to reach an agreement within the time-frame on the issues in phase two," he said.

Reflecting the upbeat mood that has suddenly transformed the flagging peace process, Mr Christopher said earlier that President Clinton would make a return trip to Syria and Israel if it were necessary to secure a deal after talks at chief-of-staff level resume in Washington on June 27. The President "thinks that this is of such importance that he is prepared to do that," he said in Damascus.

In a separate development, Israel radio reported that, as a result of Syria agreeing to restart military

talks broken off after only one abortive meeting in Washington last December, Lebanon — regarded as a client state of Damascus — had also indicated that it was ready for military negotiations on a further peace deal. By July 1, referred to previously by Yitzhak Rabin, the Israeli Prime Minister, as "a target date and not a deadline", Israel and the PLO are due to agree a blueprint for Israeli troop redeployment from all the main cities in the West Bank and the details of a Palestinian election in which Mr Arafat's standing will be tested at the ballot box for the first time.

Mr Christopher clinched formal Syrian agreement to resume the Washington talks at the level of chiefs of staff during talks in Damascus on Saturday with President Assad. This was followed by more optimistic remarks in the official Syrian press, which has suddenly adopted a much less stringent tone towards Israel.

After the main round of talks between General Hikmat Shihabi of Syria and Lieutenant-General Amnon Shahak of Israel, there will be a break of about two weeks during which Dennis Ross, the chief US Middle East strategist, will visit the region again for more consultations with Mr Assad and Mr Rabin. Mr

Ross has recently had four hours of talks with General Shihabi, at which essential details of security arrangements after an Israeli withdrawal from the strategic Golan Heights were discussed.

Under the new timetable, which Mr Christopher's aides believe can secure a peace deal by the end of this year, the initial Washington meeting will be followed by talks on security between teams of military officers. The Syrian and Israeli ambassadors in Washington will discuss non-security issues, such as the timing of an Israeli withdrawal from the land conquered in 1967.

Shimon Peres, the Israeli Foreign Minister, said in Washington yesterday that the reopened negotiations with Syria would be the most important of any conducted with Arab parties so far. If successful, there could be a comprehensive Middle East peace.

□ Mosques closed: The Israeli Army closed two mosques in the West Bank which were suspected of being centres of militant Islamic activity. One, in Hebron, was shut for six months and another, near Nablus, was closed for three months. (Reuters)

Leading article, page 19



Brandi, the American model, wears a Valentino gown featuring the word "peace" embroidered in thirteen languages during a fashion show given by top world designers in Caesarea, Israel

Zirconium hoard discovered in Cyprus warehouse

FROM MICHAEL THEODOULOU IN NICOSIA

AN INTERNATIONAL investigation has been launched after customs officials in Cyprus discovered that 35 tonnes of zirconium, a metal used in nuclear reactors, had been lying in a warehouse in Limassol for three years.

Another ten tonnes from the same consignment left Cyprus last week by ship for Rotterdam en route to Austria. Dutch and Austrian customs officials were alerted on Saturday. Cypriot customs officials said the consignment was not linked to a global undercover "sting" operation by US federal agents posing as buyers for Iraq that last Thursday netted five tonnes of zirconium in New York and two tonnes in Cyprus.

The 45 tonnes of zirconium found on Saturday afternoon arrived in May 1992 in two shipments on Aeroflot flights from Russia addressed to a Russian offshore company in the southern port of Limassol, centre of the island's growing expatriate Russian business community and a tourist resort.

Officials said it was impossible to say yet whether any of the zirconium, worth over £6 million, was destined for countries keen to obtain it illegally. The West has expressed fears that the Russian mafia may acquire stocks of nuclear materials from the former Soviet Union to sell to terrorist groups or countries with secret nuclear weapons programmes.

"Right now, it appears to have been a legitimate import," said Demetrios Hadji-costis, the chief customs investigation officer in Cyprus. The shipments were labelled "in transit" and the zirconium was in a non-radioactive state, he added.

It was after the US sting operation's haul on Thursday that customs agents in Cyprus decided to search all public and private warehouses in case there was any more zirconium on the island.

Only then did customs officials discover the 45-tonne hoard and learn that ten tonnes had left on Thursday aboard *The City of London*, bound for Rotterdam.

Anti-junta activists seized in Nigeria

BY SAM KILEY
AFRICA CORRESPONDENT

NIGERIA'S military junta seized nine pro-democracy activists, as part of a crackdown before today's second anniversary of annulled multi-party elections, amid growing international pressure on the generals to step down.

Police in Lagos said they were prepared for demonstrations against the junta led by General Sani Abacha and in support of Chief Moshood Abiola, who was assumed to have won the elections and was arrested two years ago when he declared himself winner.

The nine supporters of democracy were arrested on Saturday by ten secret service agents backed by 500 armed police who raided the offices of lawyer Gani Fawehinmi, who managed to escape.

Many of his colleagues, some of them renowned authors, have been less lucky. Nobel prize-winning writer Wole Soyinka has been forced to live in a form of exile after being harassed by the regime's security men. Ken Saro-Wiwa, another well-known author, is on trial for his part in the alleged murder of Ogoni tribal leaders.

The secret proceedings have been condemned by Amnesty International, which has pointed out that prosecutions of the author stem largely from his championship of the rights of the Ogoni, on whose land much of Nigeria's oilfields lie but who have gained little from it.

Tensions between civilians and the armed forces are set to increase today after a call last week by what remains of the Campaign for Democracy, a broad-based organisation, for a "stay at home" in support of Chief Abiola and a return to democracy.

"We know June 12 is approaching and there may be one problem or the other, so we are prepared for that," the Lagos State Police Command spokesman, Isaac Akinmoyede, said. General Abacha has extended a ban on opposition newspapers, including Chief Abiola's *Concord*, for an extra six months. Over the weekend he ordered extra police into Lagos and other potential flashpoints and decreed a mass round-up and screening of hundreds of political figures in the capital, Abuja, on Saturday.

WORLD SUMMARY

UN team held by rebels

Nairobi: Sudanese rebels have taken three UN employees and two Sudanese government officials hostage, the UN World Food Program said. The five had flown to the town of Pariang, about 480 miles south of Khartoum, to pick up two relief agency doctors who had been arrested in May. At the airstrip, Sudan People's Liberation Army rebels commandeered the aircraft and ordered the pilot to fly to rebel-held territory. (AP)

Ex-soldier faces murder charge

Johannesburg: A former member of South Africa's special forces Reconnaissance Regiment, is to appear in court in Pretoria today in connection with the assassination last November of Professor Johan Heyns, an Afrikaner church leader. Heyns was labelled a traitor by the extreme Right for his opposition to the dogma that apartheid was justified in the Bible.

'Prostitutes' slur denied

Ankara: Ayvaz Gokdemir, a Turkish Cabinet minister, apologised for a statement interpreted as describing as prostitutes three visiting women Euro MPs. He denied using the phrase about the trio, including Pauline Green, of Britain, who demanded the release of jailed Kurdish deputies while in Ankara. (Reuters)

Buthlezi calls for protest

Johannesburg: Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi, leader of the Inkatha Freedom Party in South Africa, called for a campaign of non-violent protest against President Mandela's Government "in defence of freedom, pluralism and democracy". (Reuters)

Sailors spend five days in sea

Mogadishu: Two Tanzanian sailors said they were thrown overboard from a South Korean tanker after asking for their pay. They spent five days in the Indian Ocean before fishermen rescued them. (Reuters)

A cutting forest tale of Sting 'hypocrisy'

FROM GWEN ROBINSON IN TOKYO

A JAPANESE advertising bonanza has turned sour for Sting, the rock singer and environmentalist, after a Tokyo magazine revealed that he accepted an estimated £500,000 to promote a lavish resort which entailed the destruction of a vast pine forest in Miyazaki, western Japan.

The offending advertisement features Sting leaning against one of the few remaining trees in the sprawling resort complex, gazing at a golf course, and saying: "Miyazaki, I love it." Like dozens of other foreign celebrities

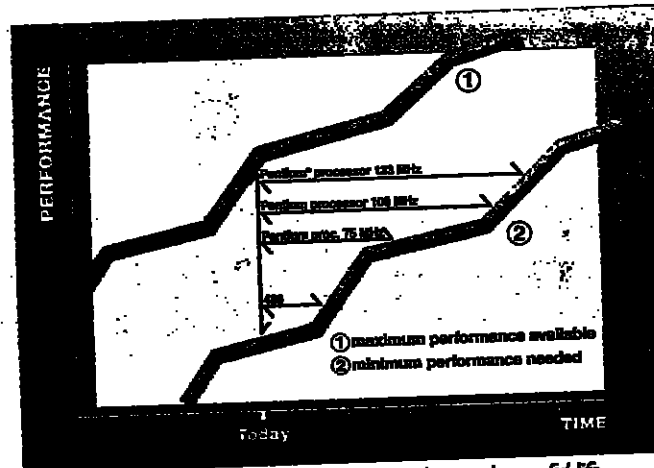
who perform absurd antics and spout inane lines to promote Japanese products, Sting had an agreement that the advertisement would not be seen outside Japan.

It ran on Japanese television for several months without comment, and may have escaped overseas scrutiny altogether had it not been for an expose by Tokyo *Journal*, the local version of *Time Out*. The magazine interviewed disgruntled environmentalists and Miyazaki residents who raged about Sting's "hypocrisy".

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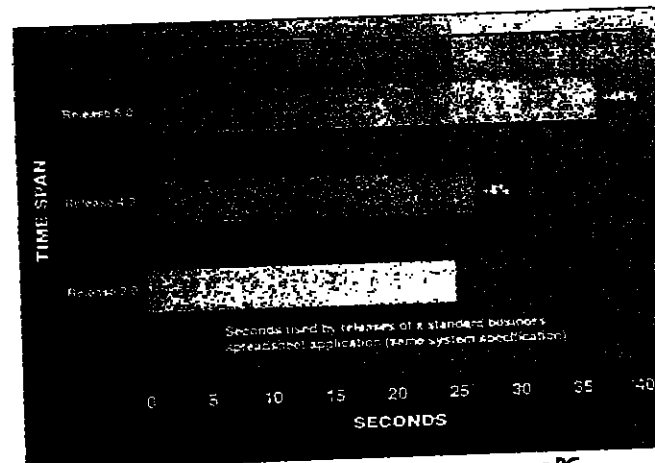
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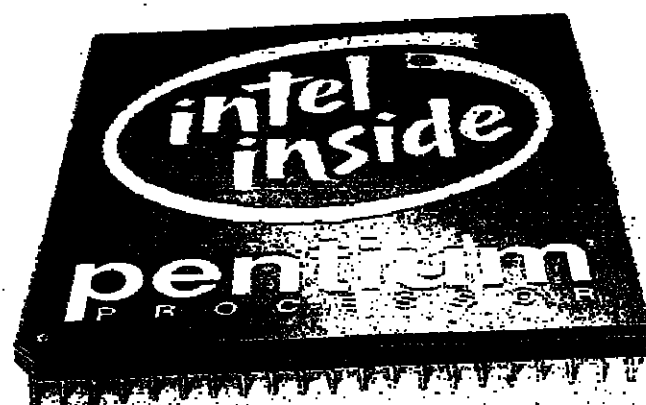


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ARTS THE WEEK AHEAD

LONDON

A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM: Robert Lang plays Bonom, with Toyah Willcox as Puck, in John Doyle's production of the play. The play's most performed play. Open Air, Regent's Park, NW1 (0171-486 2431). Previews tonight and Tue. opens Wed. 8pm. Then in rep.

ROMANTIC HEROES: The Philharmonia Orchestra celebrates classical music's "19c" with a series of three concerts. Tonight's programme is devoted to snippets of Wagner lectures, ending with the popular *The Ride of the Valkyries*. Yorkshire But conducts. Barbican, St. Paul's, EC2 (0171-638 8891). Tonight, 7.30pm. Then June 27 and July 8.

LIFT OFF: The London International Festival of Theatre gets under way today with *Joe's*, a lively a cappella musical about downtown jazz. A Manner Theatre Company production. Theatre Royal, Drury Lane, WC2 (0171-638 8891). Open tonight, 8pm. Then Mon-Sat, 8pm. Then June 22, 23pm and June 24, 3pm.

ELSEWHERE
BIRMINGHAM: Opening night for Janice McKenzie as the troubled heroine in Anne Brown's *The Tenth Muse*. Wilton Hall, adapted by Lisa Evans.

ABSOLUTE HELL: Rodney Ackland's portrait of hellish bohemians in the summer of 1946 is a fascinating rediscovery, played by a top-class cast headed by Judi Dench and Greg Kinnear. National Lyric Theatre, South Bank, SE1 (0171-638 8891). Tonight, 7.30pm. Then 2.15 and 7.30pm.

AFTERS: Swift return for K. Carney's praised first play in which a young man's first love is a fascinating rediscovery, played by a top-class cast headed by Judi Dench and Greg Kinnear. National Lyric Theatre, South Bank, SE1 (0171-638 8891). Tonight, 7.30pm. Then 2.15 and 7.30pm.

AMPHITRYONE: Ideal's tragicomic version of the old tale about a drop-in-the-ocean in the marriage bed. Creditable revival by David McGee. Cambridge Theatre, W1 (0171-253 0708). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm.

DEARIE'S CHOICE: Patrick Marber's fascinating poker drama. Funny one-act about a young man's choice of partners of the roots of gambling. Vaudeville, Strand, WC2 (0171-436 5987). Mon-Fri, 7.45pm. Open tonight, 8pm. Then Mon-Sat, 8pm. Then June 22, 23pm and June 24, 3pm.

THE DUCHESSE OF MALFI: Final week of performances for Julie Stevenson and Simon Russell Beale in Webster's tragedy of incest, murder and the bastard of the mind. Wyndham's, Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-369 1749). Mon-Fri, 8pm, Sat, 5.30pm. Then Mon-Sat, 8pm. Then June 22, 23pm and June 24, 3pm.

NEW RELEASES

THE BRADY BUNCH MOVIE (12) Adventures of an unattractively wholesome A. family. Entertaining send-up of the 1970s sitcom, with Shirley Long and Gary Cole. Director: Betty Thomas. Empire (0171-436 0031) UCI Whiteleys (0171-792 3332)

JACK & SARAH (15) Tame British comedy about one man, one baby, one woman and the mother. Not for radio. With Richard E. Grant, Samantha Mahes. Director: Tim Sullivan. Barbican (0171-638 8891) Gate (0171-727 4043) MGM, Fulham Road (0171-370 2636) Haymarket (0171-370 1527) Theatres (0171-434 0031) Richmond (0161-332 0030) Screen/Baker Street (0171-435 2772) Screen/Screen (0171-435 2772) UCI Whiteleys (0171-792 3332) Warner (0171-437 4343)

KILLER (18) Hit man loves his intended target. Most, knowing thriller with Anthony LaPaglia. Film Rights: MGM/UA. Chelms (0171-370 2636) Tottenham Court Road (0171-436 5148) Theatres (0171-434 0031) Warner (0171-437 4343)

KISS OF DEATH (18) Ex-con David Caruso is forced to infiltrate Nicolas Cage's gang. Flashy thriller that wastes a potential Director: Robert Harmon. Chelms (0171-370 2636) Tottenham Court Road (0171-436 5148) Theatres (0171-434 0031) Warner (0171-437 4343)

BYE BYE LOVE (12) Three divorced dads spend a raucous weekend with their kids. Facile comedy for male baby boomers, with Matthew Modine, Paul Reiser and Randy Quaid. Warner (0171-437 4343)

DON JUAN DEMARCO (15) Refreshing and quirky romantic fantasy about a man who thinks himself to be Don Juan. With Jeremy Irons, Mimi Rogers and Faye Dunaway. Warner (0171-437 4343)

TODAY'S EVENTS

A daily guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Kris Anderson

and directed by Gwendolyn Hughes — the partnership that created the excellent *East Lynne* two years ago.

CHICHESTER: Alan Ayckbourn directs his own musical, *A Word from our Sponsor*, direct from its Scarborough run. The Devil intervenes in the production of a Mystery Play. Postponed from last week following the death of Sophie Witter, whose role as Guinevere is now played by Phyllida Hopes.

MINSTER: *Minster*, Oakland Park (01243 781312). Previews tonight-Thurs. 8pm. Fri. 7.45pm. Then Mon-Sat 7.45pm. Mon-Fri and Sat 2.45pm. Then July 8.

MOLD AND CARDIFF: A celebration of international children's theatre arrives for a week of fun and frolics. *Find Garbo*, a veteran performer for Seaside Theatre, presents a brilliantly imaginative combination of mime, comedy, magic,

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of theatre showing in London

■ House full, returns only
■ Some seats available
■ Seats at all prices

FIVE GUYS NAMED BOE: The port is turning again now that Charlie Peters's celebrated musical has bounced back into the West End. *Boe* (0171-369 1749). Mon-Thurs, 8pm. Fri and Sat, 8pm and 4.45pm.

HARVEY: Lead back performance by Gordon Kane in very fine comedy. *Harvey* (0171-436 0031) UCI Whiteleys (0171-792 3332)

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VISUAL ART

How the National Gallery will continue to benefit from Heinz Berggruen's generosity
ON SHOW: Now
REVIEW: Tomorrow



JAZZ

Guitarist Pat Metheny brings his group, his fiddle and his fusion to the Festival Hall
GIG: Tonight
REVIEW: Wednesday



THEATRE

Toyah Willcox swaps punk for Puck as *A Midsummer Night's Dream* goes alfresco in Regent's Park
OPENS: Wednesday
REVIEW: Friday



BOOKS

William Golding's last, incomplete novel, *The Double Tongue*, imagines a woman's life in ancient Greece
IN THE SHOPS: Now
REVIEW: Thursday

THEATRE: David Edgar's Balkan play retains its lively debate; Orwellian terror writ large

Swayed by prose and icons

DONALD COOPER

Pentecost
Young Vic

Having just returned from Macedonia, where I saw people excavating archaic beneath Hellenistic beneath Roman beneath Byzantine beneath Ottoman remains, I find the edifice in which David Edgar's Balkan play is set only too plausible. It has variously been an Orthodox and a Roman Catholic church, a mosque, a Nazi prison, a stables, a museum of atheism and a storehouse for spuds. There are parts of Europe where history is so layered, so textured that you must think vertically more than horizontally if you are to understand the complexity of ethnicity and the ludicrous simplicity of nationalism.

Indeed, that is one of the main points Edgar makes in *Pentecost*, hugely successful in Stratford last year and now launching the RSC's fourth-month season at the Young Vic. And he has plenty more to add to a play that rapidly becomes a lively Shavian debate. By the end of its three-and-a-quarter hours he has touched on the relation of East and West, the refugee problem, cultural imperialism and the intricacies of language, not to mention the value of fine art and even sponsorship.

In the Young Vic there are columns, church filigree, Byzantine brickwork and a painting of heroic workers, below which lies the pieta whose discovery gets the evening



A group of art historians comes face to knee with political reality in the RSC production of David Edgar's *Pentecost*.

going. When was it painted, and by whom? What is to be done with a fresco so realistic it seems to pre-Giotto Giotto himself? Soon the art historians are at each others' throats, along with politicians, the clergy and the local fascists. Certainly, you get a feeling of the turbulence that can ensue when a Communist country blunders its way back to what was anyway a pretty confused and insecure "normality".

With Charles Kay exuding extremes of fastidious pre-est-

ty as an English art expert, Linal Haft as his blunt and boorish American rival, and Jan Ravens excitedly floundering in between, the play's first half passes briskly enough. It combines the stimulus of a detective story with that of a good after-dinner argument.

As at Stratford, I was less impressed by the second act, when Edgar's church takes on yet another function. It becomes the redoubt of a group of asylum-seekers turned terrorists from Sri Lanka, Ku-

wait, Bosnia and other exemplary hellholes. The result is a melodrama of ideas, again after the Shavian model, but when these desperate people started exchanging folk tales in their respective languages, oblivious of the SAS outside, I found my belief becoming dangerously unresponsive.

Again, it is credible that they should think that by taking art historians hostage they can blackmail their way to respect-able havens in Germany and America? And, on the ar-

history side, is it conceivable that a 12th-century Arab could be inspired by Islam to paint a Renaissance fresco propagating Christian resignation, as Edgar suggests? Of course not. But although the answer in each case is no, the energy of Michael Amende's production and the sheer mental passion of Edgar's writing should bounce you into buying the impossible at the time.

BENEDICT NIGHTINGALE

Down and out in parish and London

A Clergyman's Daughter
Southwark Playhouse



Actor and adapter: Sarah Mowat and Angus MacKethnie

A YOUNG woman is asleep in her iron bed. Three other actresses and three actors, dressed in matching brown suits, sit to right and left of her, listening to the amplified tick of an alarm clock. Their feet start scraping the floor in time to the ticking. Suddenly the alarm screeches and the woman stirs. But now the six watchers are upon her, writhing in ugly sexual parodies across her body. As abruptly as it began, it is over: the nightmare fades and the figures of the dream become her father snoring in the next room, and stage-hands moving furniture into place for the next scene.

George Orwell did not begin his novel with so explicit a rendering of his heroine's repressed fears. Published, somewhat censored, in 1935, it could only hint at something nasty seen in the woodshed of her childhood. But in extracting this play for the Terra Firma theatre company, Angus MacKethnie wants to place in our minds a vivid image to help us to understand Dorothy's timidity whenever men become too inviting.

His decision is structurally wise, and

simultaneously introduces us to the powerful ensemble playing of this excellent company. In giving us the strong meat of Orwell's novel, MacKethnie's adaptation retains some of the less than essential fat from Dorothy's dreadful time spent teaching at a Dotheboys Hall, but the anger and the anguish is here, and the multiple role-playing reinforces the nightmare impression of the opening scene and the hell of poverty into which Dorothy is abruptly plunged.

Her life as a daughter of all work in her father's parish is an exhausting round of duty. Sarah Mowat, brown beret firmly pulled down over her ears, shows her visiting the needy, evading gossip, organising the jumble sale, making costumes for the school play, struggling to buy provisions from a tiny allowance. And all the time she is chivvied by a reproachful conscience, here externalised into admonishments

from the rest of the cast, who trail after her or cram themselves on to a bench beside the breakfast table, now urging her to address her surly father, now alarmed by his replies.

Dramatising her internal voices in this way is marvellously effective, and Patricia Doyle's authoritative direction gives opportunity for sharply focused details, without letting these slow the onward surge of events after Dorothy suffers her fit of amnesia and wakes to find herself hop-picking in Kent. From there she joins the starving poor, huddled on the chilling pavements of Trafalgar Square in a Night Town sequence, written by Orwell in the form of a play, that suggests he had read his Ulysses.

Back home at last, her faith lost but pious duty replacing it, Dorothy's attentive guardians return to her side, sewing sheets into togas for another pageant while Elgar's *Nimrod* soars. It makes a perfectly ironic climax to this story of fears ascending and lessons not learnt.

JEREMY KINGSTON

ENTERTAINMENTS

ART GALLERIES

SPRING JUNE EXHIBITIONS
1 British Paintings, 7 June-4 July, 2. The Master of Mind, Art of Vespene Backdrop, 8-10 June, 3. Far East, 10-12 June, 4. 9-10 June, 5. 10-12 June, 6. 10-12 June, 7. 10-12 June, 8. 10-12 June, 9. 10-12 June, 10. 10-12 June, 11. 10-12 June, 12. 10-12 June, 13. 10-12 June, 14. 10-12 June, 15. 10-12 June, 16. 10-12 June, 17. 10-12 June, 18. 10-12 June, 19. 10-12 June, 20. 10-12 June, 21. 10-12 June, 22. 10-12 June, 23. 10-12 June, 24. 10-12 June, 25. 10-12 June, 26. 10-12 June, 27. 10-12 June, 28. 10-12 June, 29. 10-12 June, 30. 10-12 June, 31. 10-12 June, 32. 10-12 June, 33. 10-12 June, 34. 10-12 June, 35. 10-12 June, 36. 10-12 June, 37. 10-12 June, 38. 10-12 June, 39. 10-12 June, 40. 10-12 June, 41. 10-12 June, 42. 10-12 June, 43. 10-12 June, 44. 10-12 June, 45. 10-12 June, 46. 10-12 June, 47. 10-12 June, 48. 10-12 June, 49. 10-12 June, 50. 10-12 June, 51. 10-12 June, 52. 10-12 June, 53. 10-12 June, 54. 10-12 June, 55. 10-12 June, 56. 10-12 June, 57. 10-12 June, 58. 10-12 June, 59. 10-12 June, 60. 10-12 June, 61. 10-12 June, 62. 10-12 June, 63. 10-12 June, 64. 10-12 June, 65. 10-12 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■ FILM

Merchant-Ivory bring a typically sumptuous look to the period love story of *Jefferson in Paris*
OPENS: Friday
REVIEW: Thursday



■ MUSIC

At the Festival Hall, Kurt Masur shows off his revitalised New York Philharmonic Orchestra
CONCERT: Friday
REVIEW: Monday



■ OPERA

The origins of Britten's *Peter Grimes* are explored in an Aldeburgh gala, 50 years on
CONCERT: Saturday
REVIEW: Monday



■ POP

Rod Stewart, patron saint of sore throats, sails into Wembley at the climax of his current British tour
GIG: Saturday
REVIEW: Monday

ARTS
TUESDAY TO
FRIDAY
IN SECTION 2

OPERA: A world premiere opens the Aldeburgh Festival; student Poulenc; Verdi at Covent Garden

Soap opera for the 12th century

Much is said about the symbolic side of Britten's *Peter Grimes*: the outsider persecuted in a tight-knit community; the plight of the homosexual. That side is important, but also dangerous: it has subsequently encouraged at least two generations of English composers to write drippy, comatose operas that are nothing but symbolism. They forget that *Grimes* is primarily a gripping drama of action: an inquest, a manhunt, a boy falling off a cliff, a storm.

Nicola LeFanu should certainly have remembered. Not only was his new opera commissioned by the Aldeburgh Festival to coincide with *Grimes*'s fiftieth anniversary; it also has similar subject-matter. Based on a supposedly true event recorded in a 12th-century East Anglian chronicle, LeFanu's *The Wildman* tells of another outsider who invokes fear and hostility in stout Suffolk hearts.

He is a strange, mute figure whom Orford fishermen drag up from the briny. He frightens the villagers and is imprisoned in Orford Castle by the local Constable, but eventually escapes back to his watery abode.

That much is legend. But LeFanu and her librettist Kevin Crossley-Holland have tackled on a soap-opera superstructure about the Wildman (Gwion Thomas, magnificent in quasi-naked Tarzan demeanour) reawakening maternal instincts, or something, in the Constable's wife (versatile

The Wildman Snape Maltings

Crossley-Holland are more interested in ideas, expressed with dinner-party politeness, than in action. In particular, a parallel is drawn between the Wildman, struggling to articulate his repressed childhood trauma, and the characters who are trying to escape their allotted places in the medieval scheme of things. Long before someone sings "I must be my own man", we have realised, with a sinking feeling, that we are watching another of those drippy, psychotherapy operas in which characters "find themselves" but bore us rigid.

There are other problems. Graham Devlin's production is neat, but doesn't distract from the incongruity of hearing characters in medieval garb singing lines like "I don't give a toss". Subplots, involving cardboard villains and an expected attack by a bad baron, simply fizzle out.

Which is a pity, because LeFanu's music repays close

listening. The clustered, occasionally micro-tonal blend that she evolves as a "sea sound" is fascinating; so, too, is the gradual development of a musical and verbal language for the Wildman himself. Elsewhere, arias and ensembles are well-constructed, and LeFanu's mostly gossamer scoring for 11 instrumentalists (the excellent Britten Sinfonia under Nicholas Cleobury) allows nearly every word to come through clearly.

Aldeburgh paid homage to another senior British composer on Saturday, with a sixtieth birthday concert for Nicholas Maw in the Jubilee Hall. Resources didn't quite stretch to a performance of Maw's most famous work — *Odyssey*, at 100 minutes the longest single-movement work ever composed. But Maw's chamber music is not flimsy either, and this meaty programme offered a substantial portrait of a composer who has always gone his own way.

Ian Brown played superbly in three of Maw's piano *Personae*, mostly cool and disquieting music that suddenly explodes into colossal crash-chords. The Sorrel String Quartet delivered Maw's epic First Quartet with admirable energy: the piece presents all its essential gestures in the first three minutes, then tussles with them for the next 35. And to lighten this load, Lucy Shelton was in suitably twinkly form for Maw's witty *Five American Folk Songs*.

RICHARD MORRISON



Reawakening maternal instincts: a magnificent performance by Gwion Thomas, in quasi-naked Tarzan demeanour, as the Wildman in Nicola LeFanu's new opera

Faith in a neglected work

LAST time the Guildhall School of Music and Drama ventured *Dialogues des Carmélites*, 13 years ago, a student Anne Sofie von Otter and the boards as the Old Prioress. Poulenc's opera has now returned in a new production to the GSMD, and though Thursday's opening night disclosed no new von Otters, it boasted a strong ensemble in a show that maintained the school's reputation for enterprise.

Even though the opera is rather neglected in this country, it is almost a repertory work elsewhere. So the GSMD was doing a double service: giving its students experience in an important 20th-century opera, while providing Poulenc-starved Londoners with a rare treat. No doubt the school was solving its own problem

of female over-population, too: a convent of nuns is an attractive solution, but only if all those involved are up to the demands of a large-scale work with its own set of special problems.

Here they are. Robert Chevara's production misses some of the foreboding of the opening, but his staging soon tightens its grip. It is refreshingly simple and direct: though the opera — about the Carmelite sisters of Compiègne who went to the guillotine in 1794 proclaiming their faith — is an exploration of terror, both within individuals

Dialogues des Carmélites Guildhall School

and imposed by the state, the piece cannot take an expressionist staging. Chevara catches the crisis and chaos inside the order, and his march to the scaffold has terrifying power.

Above all, the production preserves the opera's flow and continuity. The sliding steel "curtain" is turned to sensational effect at the end, but with few props and a largely bare stage, attention focuses on the plight of the

sisters. Paule Constable's imaginative lighting and Lucy Hall's designs — plush red for the Marquis's house, cold grey for the convent — set the tone admirably. (Costumes are in period.)

Singing conversational French is a tough linguistic test, but most of the cast passed it well. Fiona McAndrew, a bright-voiced Blanche, brought depth to the role, balancing her longing for inner peace with a wilfulness of her little-rich-girl background. Louise Cannon, possessed of a smooth soprano, was the perfect foil as the free-spirited Constance.

Looking a quarter of the age of the Old Prioress, Klara Uleman nevertheless conveyed all the undignified anger of the dying woman. Juliet Norman (Mère Marie) stood out for her exciting, focused mezzo and the best French of the evening. Though Terje Andersen's Chevalier needed more refinement, with nurturing he could produce the right timbre for French tenor roles.

Under Clive Timmins's direction the orchestra caught both the violence and solemn beauty of the music. By refusing to give the sentimentality its head, they proved that the best way of approaching Poulenc is to play it straight. There are further performances tonight and on Wednesday.

JOHN ALLISON

One you may have forgotten

POP

Engelbert Humperdinck
Albert Hall

ENGELBERT HUMPERDINCK has an album in the Top 20. The title, *Love Unchained*, implies that some dangerous beast has slipped its tether and is roaming wildly, striking terror into normally brave hearts. Here some would rest their case.

But I have played the album and can reveal it to be not a tiger but a pussy cat, a collection of those soft-centred 1950s and 1960s hits that inspired the one-time Arnold

George Dorsey to take up a singing career.

Not being one to hold a grudge, I then caught last Thursday's rare London appearance. Looking like someone from a mini-series about the American Civil War — square jaw, grey suit, important-looking waistcoat and frills at the cuff — and moving around the stage with all the spontaneity of a Thunderbirds puppet, Eng seemed an unlikely repository for the devotion of a predominantly female audience so obviously felt for him. How thunderously they applauded the demeaning impersonations of Elvis, Jerry Lewis, Dean Martin and Julio Iglesias. How they roared at the most obvious sexual banter this side of a Jim Davidson show.

Given the Hump's fondness

for innuendo, it seemed only too apt that he should have been plagued by problems with his equipment. One microphone after another was replaced in the latter half of a 100-minute show in which women declaring themselves to be from every country in the European Community laid roses at his feet, those cloying 1960s hits were replicated at full throttle and even his daughter Louise came out to sing.

Later on, there was a surprise announcement: a VIP was in the house... Mr Jim Davidson, no less! At which point, so many snowy-white heads plunged stagewards for a closing version of *Unchained Melody* that you wondered if they had been told a Saga Tour was about to leave. It turned out to be Hump's best vocal of the night, but Jim was not there to hear it. He had already gone.

ALAN JACKSON

Changing batons

OVERTURES

NOT surprisingly, Sir Colin Davis will flaunt one of his greatest passions — the music of Berlioz — in his first concert as the London Symphony Orchestra's new principal conductor. On October 21 and 22 he will conduct performances of Berlioz's vast concert-work *Romeo and Juliet* at the Barbican. Meanwhile, another London-based maestro, Bernard Haitink, has been appointed principal guest conductor of the Boston Symphony Orchestra.

● WITH her autobiography about to be issued in paperback, *Marianne Faithfull* has announced a rare London concert at the Empire, W6, on July 12. It comes at the end of a European tour in which she will also perform at the Montreux Jazz Festival alongside Vaa Morrison, to whose recent tribute album *No Prima Donna* she contributed.

● THESE are stirring times for the British writer-director Christopher Hampton. Last

week he signed a two-year deal with Twentieth Century Fox worth nearly \$2 million, and requiring Hampton to write two mainstream movies which he may produce or direct.

It came in the week that Hampton won two Tony Awards for *Sunset Boulevard*, and shortly after he won two prizes at Cannes for his directorial debut, *Carrington*. As if that were not enough, Hampton is also adapting two acclaimed American books for Warner Bros: *The Secret History*, by Donna Tartt, and *A Bright Shining Lie*.

● FORMER pop idols never say die: they just lie low for a while and then attempt a comeback. Doing just that is Matt Goss, one older but wiser half of the former teen sensation Bros. Having spent three years in Los Angeles, he is effecting a modest return with a single called *The Key*.

Force behind his destiny

Sir Edward Downes talks to Rodney Milnes about London's Verdi Festival



Edward Downes: global interest in the festival

Tonight's revival of *Stiffelio* at Covent Garden marks the official launch of a unique and epic project, the Royal Opera's Verdi Festival, which is going to stretch out over every summer for the next seven years. Its onlie beguetter is the conductor and scholar Sir Edward Downes, who dreamt it up with the former ROH opera director Paul Findlay and typically, since he is no head-in-the-clouds scholar — dreamt it up for practical as well as musical reasons.

"We noticed that the box office always fell off around July, but when we revived *Atrilla* in 1991 it became clear that what brought people in was Verdi, and that this audience was in some way different from the normal one. So I said, 'why don't we do all Verdi's operas?', and went away to devise a scheme working back from 2001, the centenary of his death.

"There are 28 operas, so if we do four a year we'll get them all in." In fact — a hostage to fortune? — there are five this year: revivals of *Stiffelio*, *Ballo, Traviata* and *Boccanegra*, plus a new production of *Idue Foscari* and a concert of the *Stiffelio* alternate, *Aroldo*.

All the right people raised the right objections: others had tried and failed, there was the question of the possible closure in 1997, a lack of real Verdi voices (a notion Downes treats with scorn). But it built up an unstoppable momentum. "Thank goodness Nicholas Payne, the new opera director, is just as enthusiastic. If he had only wanted to do the complete operas of Chabrier, we'd have been in trouble.

"Gradually people around the world got wind of it — singers, academics, everyone — and they all wanted to take part. The Verdi scholars in Italy and America are only too

anxious to come: they think it's Christmas Day."

And that is what has helped the momentum: it's not just the performances, but the ancillary events that have acted as a magnet to participants and audiences. Downes got into trouble at a recent press conference by half-heartedly suggesting (he is a great tease) that they were going to be even more important than the performances.

"What I meant was 'rarer'. Many of the proceedings will be published. This year we have play-readings of Byron's *Two Foscari* and *La Dame aux camélias*. I'm sorry we can't do Gutiérrez's *Boccanegra*, as no one seems to be able to find the damned thing, but we have found *Le Pasteur*, source of *Stiffelio*.

Stiffelio turned up recently in Sant'Agata, confirming the accuracy of the edition that Downes himself had made from other sources, and so did the sketches of the opera, which was composed simultaneously with *Rigoletto*. "Gossset has found that Verdi sketched *Linca's* cabaleta to three different melodies, one of which is what we know today as *Caro nome*, and there are *Stiffelio* words set to the duet for Gilda and the Duke."

Then there is the participation of Pierluigi Petrobelli, director of the Verdi Institute in Parma, who is bringing with him rare archive recordings for Downes to comment on in public session. "I've no idea what I'm going to hear, but there may be much to learn about freedom of rhythm and — decoration, because many of these singers were heard by Verdi himself."

For the next month, then, and indeed for seven summers, London is going to be the Verdi capital of the world. But why Verdi? Downes talks rivetingly about Verdi as intellectual autodidact. Verdi as focal point of the reunification of Italy, Verdi as moral force, which brings him back to *Stiffelio* and its original failure. "The Italians thought that if a married man found out his wife had committed adultery, he wouldn't forgive her — he'd knife her. Verdi had to force that message home."

And Downes remembers the critic Ernest Newman in the days when there were German and Italian seasons at Covent Garden. "Summing up the former in *The Sunday Times*, he wrote 'you can leave your brains at home now, because the Italian season starts next week'. This is what we are recifying."

● *Stiffelio* opens tonight, and *Un ballo in maschera* on Wednesday, at the Royal Opera House (071-304 4000)

TLS THE TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT USA SPECIAL ISSUE

Vietnam and Robert McNamara
W.W. Rostow



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Joseph Epstein The rise and fall of H.L. Mencken
Sex in America Barbara Dafoe Whitehead
Christopher Benfey on Robert Lowell

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Helping rats to remember brings hope to Alzheimer's sufferers □ Magic perfume that calms a beehive □ Cat litter absorbs mine pollution



MESSAGES are passed inside the brain by acetylcholine — a substance secreted by the nerve fibres that carries signals from one cell to another. Acetylcholine also appears to be involved in the process of remembering. In patients with Alzheimer's disease, where loss of memory is one of the most crippling symptoms, the nerve cells that supply acetylcholine to the higher reaches of the brain are damaged.

Is this cause or effect? It has been hard to tell, but some recent experiments at the University of California in San Diego do suggest that the loss of the messenger may be responsible for the loss of the memory. If so, the findings could have implications for the treatment of Alzheimer's, a disease suffered by 600,000 people in Britain.

The American team discovered that they could restore the memory of rats by giving them an extra dose of acetylcholine. They studied rats with damage to the part of the brain that supplies the neuro-

The brain's messenger



SCIENCE BRIEFING

Nigel Hawkes

transmitter to the neocortex. The task the rats had to perform was finding their way to a platform submerged in a pool of water. Over ten days of practice, all the rats learnt to swim to the platform, but those which had damaged brains learnt to do so significantly more slowly than "normal" rats.

A third group was then introduced to the experiment — rats in which genetically modified cells had been grafted into the brain. The cells, of a common type normally found in cartilage, bone and fat, were given the genes to produce acetylcholine.

means, they report in *Nature*, that not only is acetylcholine essential for learning and memory, as others have argued, but its presence in the correct part of the brain

is sufficient to repair learning deficits and restore memory.

"In terms of treating Alzheimer's disease it encourages the use of targeting drug delivery to damaged areas of the brain," Dr Fisher says. "It really can have a profound effect on cognitive processing."

Typically, Alzheimer's sufferers have about half the normal level of acetylcholine at the time of diagnosis. This continues falling, to about a third of normal by the time the patient dies. Drugs designed to reduce this decline, including one derived from daffodil bulbs, are now in clinical trials.

The daffodil drug, a substance called galanthamine, operates by binding to the enzyme that normally breaks down acetylcholine. Shire, a British company whose trial with 600 patients at hospitals in five European countries begins this summer, says that the effect is to raise acetylcholine levels and improve the transmission of brain signals.

A drug already licensed in some countries, Tacrine, operates in a similar way. The San Diego work suggests that they may be working along the right lines.

Buzz words



QUEEN bees are created by royal jelly, a rich food that enables them to develop in a different way from the humble workers. The difference is made manifest in the scent the bees emit.

These scents, or pheromones, have a considerable bearing on how bees behave, with the queen's scent calming the rest of the hive. Now a chemist at Simon Fraser University, in British Columbia, has traced the biochemical pathway by which this magic scent is assembled.

Erika Plettner, a PhD student, told *Chemistry in Britain* that both queen and worker pheromones are chemically similar, containing three fatty acids and two aromatic compounds. She traced the production of the fatty acids by feeding the bees with radioactively-labelled compounds and tracing their passage.

She was surprised to find that there are three stages in the

assembly of the pheromones at which those of the queen undergo chemical reactions different from those of the workers. Since queen and workers are all females, and all are genetically identical, the only difference between them is what they eat as larvae. This is evidently sufficient to alter the biochemistry in significant ways.

The research could be useful to beekeepers, who may be able to manipulate the pheromones to gain greater control of their hives.

Swell idea



BRITISH scientists have discovered that cat litter can mop up pollution from old and abandoned mines.

Tests show that the material used in cat litter, a mineral called sepiolite, can absorb and lock away poisonous amounts of toxic heavy metals found in the soils around disused mines. The land can then be planted with grasses, flowers and trees which would otherwise be

killed by the copper, iron and cadmium in the soil.

The research is led by Professor Keith Atkinson, director of the Cornwall School of Mines in Cornwall. About 4,000 hectares of land in Cornwall alone is contaminated by mine workings and scores of sites are at risk from toxic mine water seeping into rivers and streams.

Professor Atkinson says that sepiolite has transformed polluted mine soils at Lanner, in Cornwall. Similar tests are now being carried out near Land's End at the site of an old mine. The litter is dug into the soil, where it expands to up to 22 times in volume and absorbs the pollution.

The quality is exactly the same as that which makes the mineral such a good soil for cat owners. The team is now testing other industrial minerals, including zeolites, which may be used to tackle other heavy metals.

Professor Atkinson, whose research is backed by the Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council, says they have shown that cat litter works, but they now need to see how long it holds the pollution.

Opening a new chapter on the book of creation

On Dr Wendy Bickmore's wall there is a photograph which, at first glance, appears to be of a modern stained glass window. Twenty-three rectangles of jewel-bright reds, greens, yellows and blues glisten against a black background.

The photograph, however, is not from any cathedral. It depicts the chromosomes of a healthy man, and the bright red areas show those parts most rich in genes. It has been made possible by a developing technique called Fluorescent In Situ Hybridisation (FISH), which allows the chromosomes to be lit up in vivid colours and studied with fluorescent microscopes and cameras.

The technique is used by Dr Bickmore, a Lister Institute Fellow, and her colleagues at the Medical Research Council's Human Genetics Unit in Edinburgh to investigate the complex make-up of chromosomes and their role within the cell cycle.

Dr Bickmore is one of the new breed of young, articulate scientists who are dedicated to the laboratory and to making science more accessible to non-scientists.

"Chromosomes are some of the most visually appealing objects in biology," Dr Bickmore says. "The name comes from the Greek for coloured body and the FISH technique is shedding light on how they are put together. This has direct implications

Dr Wendy Bickmore's study of chromosomes could have a profound influence on our understanding of genetically caused diseases. Gillian Bowditch reports

for our understanding of the genetic basis of disease."

Dr Bickmore, 33, lives with a fellow scientist in Leith, Edinburgh. She says: "Science takes up a huge amount of my time — that's why I find it impossible to have a long-term relationship with anyone other than a fellow scientist."

After spending hours in the laboratory, she spends her free time outdoors playing tennis, hockey and hill-walking. She is also a keen gardener and is a mainstay of the MRC unit's communal allotment.

She was educated at the local high school in Chichester and went on to take a biochemistry degree at Oxford before moving to Edinburgh in 1983 to take her PhD. She was appointed a Fellow of the Lister Institute of Preventative Medicine in 1991.

Dr Bickmore's work stemmed from an attempt to clone the genes responsible for WAGR syndrome, a condition in which babies are born with a number of disorders including aniridia, the lack of an iris, which can lead to blindness. Children with the syndrome often develop a tumour of the kidney, which may be fatal if left untreated.

Patients with the syndrome were found to be missing a band of DNA on chromosome

11. "They had a hole in their chromosome, if you like," Dr Bickmore says. "We tried to isolate the DNA which was missing and to find the genes which typically contained — thus finding the genes which caused the aniridia and the kidney tumour."

The genes were discovered by other groups, but in the course of her work Dr Bickmore became increasingly interested in the fact that only a tiny proportion of chromosomes is made up of genes. "Our research set out to discover where genes were most likely to be located on chromosomes using the FISH technique. We found that they were clustered in particular places, and, whereas some chromosomes appear to be full of genes, others have a dearth of them."

We can use this information to guide us to parts of the human genome most likely to contain genes involved in genetic diseases. It means that those working on the human genome project, to map and sequence all the human genes, can most profitably concentrate their work in these regions."

The average human chro-

mosome contains 100 million base pairs of DNA. If they were stretched out, they would be five centimetres long.

To fit the DNA from all 23 pairs of human chromosomes into the nuclei of our cells, which typically measure only one-thousandth of a centimetre across, the DNA must be folded up very tightly and neatly. This folded DNA is called chromatin and is the stuff chromosomes are made of.

Dr Bickmore hopes that by unravelling the chromosomes of healthy adults and looking at the beautiful but complex structures contained in them through high-powered microscopes, using the FISH technique, she will eventually be able to understand how chromosome architecture influences the way our genes work.

"It's a real challenge — an area where there is a lot more research to be done," she says.

As a result of the work done by Dr Bickmore and her colleagues, children born with aniridia are now screened to see if they have WAGR syndrome. Samples from affected children are sent to Salisbury, and using the DNA probes developed in Edinburgh, scientists can tell if they are missing the gene and are, therefore, susceptible to the potentially life-threatening tumour, which usually develops before the age of three.

The Salisbury team alerts the doctors treating the children at risk so that they can receive regular examinations

and early treatment if the tumour develops.

The work on children with aniridia has also highlighted another highly important area of research. Other scientists in Edinburgh are investigating a group of families who appear to have a perfectly healthy gene, but who still have aniridia. While these families have the correct gene sequence, it appears to be in the wrong place on the chromosome and, out of its normal environment, it does not function properly.

"Understanding these types of problems has important long-term implications for gene therapy," Dr Bickmore says.

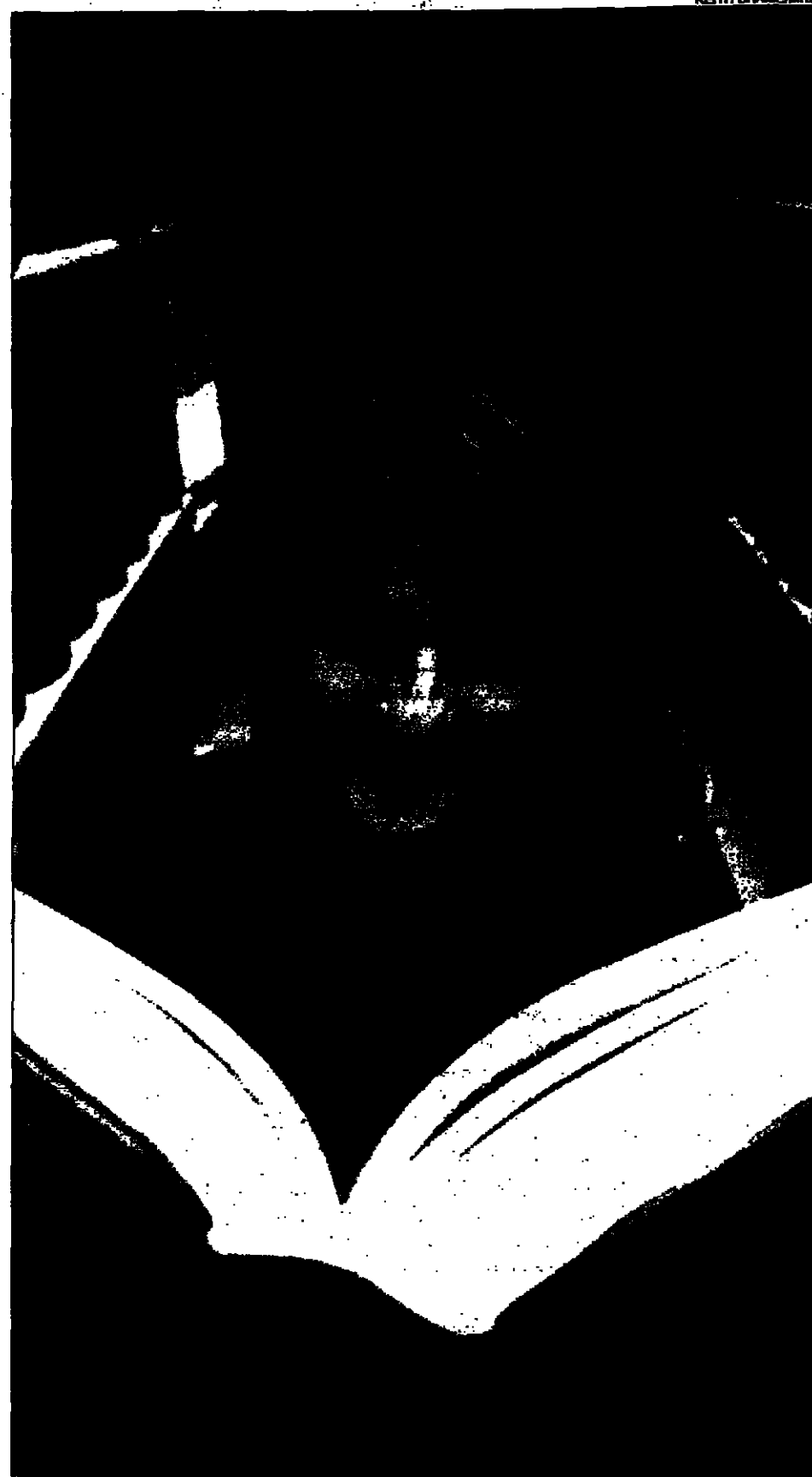
"The problem we have at the moment is that we don't understand how normal chromosomes are put together. Until we do, we can't understand what is happening when genes fail to function on chromosomes which are abnormal. What makes chromosome biology so exciting is

that the answers are not all there yet."

Dr Bickmore is a member of the Talking Point scheme, which sends scientists to schools to talk to and encourage pupils. "I mostly speak to Higher and A-level biology students who study genetics as part of their course work. Science is not a particularly high-profile career and the idea is to get pupils interested."

As for the future, she says: "I think I want to stay here in Edinburgh. It is difficult to look more than six months ahead. I suppose what I really want to do is run a successful laboratory training good scientists. I try to run a happy lab and cut down on the stresses as far as possible."

'I try to run a happy lab and cut down on the stress'



Dr Wendy Bickmore: one of the new breed of young, articulate scientists

Anjana Ahuja on the race to harness electrons to create the ultimate physical attraction

Could a super-magnet hurl mankind into the cosmos?

one thousand billion gauss.

Greg Boehinger, Al Passner and Jon Bevik have revealed in the latest issue of *Scientific American* that they managed to achieve 730,000 gauss.

Boehinger and the team use a simple principle of electromagnetism — that a magnetic field can be produced by getting electrons to move, that is, by producing an electric

current. The bigger the electric current, the bigger the magnetic field produced. The biggest magnets manufactured so far already require their own electricity substations and cost more than \$1,000 (£650) an hour to run.

Unfortunately for enthusiasts, big currents also mean big stresses. The 730,000-gauss magnet produced by the authors put the current-carrying wires under a pressure equivalent to 35 times the pressure on the ocean floor.

The other obstacle comes from the stresses being generated. Unless the wires in your electromagnet are made from superconducting material, they will resist electric current with a vengeance. The authors' magnets produced enough energy in one second to melt five kilograms of copper.

How do researchers get round these problems? Some magnets are, indeed, fashioned from superconductors. Another technique is to have quick pulses of current, so the stresses and heat are not prolonged. Such magnets are mostly of the "destructive" variety, and survive only one pulse before they are such

magnet produced nearly 10 million gauss, albeit with the aid of explosives.

The real challenge is to get these pulsing megagauss magnets to keep their peckers up.

All this laboratory-busting work is very well, you might say, but why do we need magnets anyway? Strong magnetic fields open doors to certain types of research. For example, nuclear fusion in the laboratory involves materials too hot to be contained in any solid vessel, so the material is held in place by a magnet.

But perhaps the most ambitious application for amazingly powerful magnets is yet to be achieved. Scientists think one could eventually send a rocket into space. The sky is no longer the limit.



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Julia Llewellyn Smith lunches with a style guru at the new Selfridges restaurant

Conran, in his natural habitat

High above the tat of Oxford Street, the shabby shopfronts, the *Big Issue* sellers and the parties of French schoolchildren, Sir Terence Conran sits amid the subdued splendour of Premier, the restaurant he has designed at Selfridges, and watches the midday sunlight dart off his large glass of white wine.

Sir Terence changed the way we live. In 1964, when, straight out of design school, he launched Habitat, Britain was awash with cream, orange and avocado. Crisp, pleated dresses hung on the back of every bedroom door and a prawn and egg mayonnaise cocktail was a gourmet experience. Thirty years later we buy books called *Living with Killins*, can find Armani replicas in every high street store and can reel off ten uses for a *shilake* mushroom as easily as our home telephone numbers. Design is everywhere from the middle-class lavatories to the Nike trainers of inner-city gang members.

His mission was to bring quality to the masses and, despite the odd disaster, such as his resignation from the Storehouse retailing empire in 1990, he succeeded, bouncing back with six of London's most successful restaurants, the Conran shop in South Kensington and his design company, CD Partnership. Commodities brokers feast on crustacea at his Thames-side "gastronomie" of restaurants and delicatessens, and Essex boys and girls drink champagne by the bucket in Quaglino's, his 400-seater restaurant in St James's.

Everything the man touches turns out tasteful and profitable, even his five children (by two of three marriages). Sebastian is an industrial designer; Jasper, a couture king; and Tom runs a trendy restaurant in west London. No wonder Selfridges, in the throes of a £50 million revamp, turned to him to transform its third-floor restaurant from a set out of *Are You Being Served?* into a toned-down vision from *Absolutely Fabulous*.

Once the restaurant had a brown, swirly carpet, ruched blinds; waitresses in French-maid frillies and a menu decorated with pictures of Victorian ladies and fraying yellow tassels, which boasted such delicacies as melon, steak and Black Forest gâteau. Now, it is all primary colours and stripped pine. There is blue stained glass in the vast windows; a bubbly team of tuxedoed waiters; a goldfish-bowl view into the kitchen and a menu promising bouillabaisse of grilled vegetables and serrano-wrapped monkfish.

"This restaurant," explains Sir

Terence, in a blue shirt and red polka-dot tie that tone in exactly with his *décor*, "is designed to be a cool, calm oasis in a desert of rampant consumerism." In-store restaurants are all the rage these days: there is the Fifth Floor at Harvey Nichols, Joe's Café at Joseph and Nicole's at Nicole Farhi's. Selfridges is no exception in wanting to woo lunching ladies, who, after a low-cal snack (two courses £16, three courses £18) and a glass of wine, will teeter light-headedly straight into the fashion department and still make it into a size 10.

Premier has only 80 seats, at tables set wide apart, a drop in the ocean compared with Mezzo, the 850-seater that Sir Terence plans to open in Soho in September, but for both a "buzz" is vital. "You need people clamouring to get in, to be saying 'I want to go there, because everyone else is there'," he says.

For the past few weeks Selfridges staff have been served test meals by the team of six chefs. The walls are still bare, the tables need flowers and the linen, says Sir Terence, inhaling a large chunk of tablecloth, needs a few launderings. "It's still too clinical at the moment," he explains, scrutinising the menu. "Why does this say 'Baby spinach, avocado and crab salad'? Surely the crab is the most important thing about the dish? Who cares about the spinach?"

There are other minor problems: the view into the kitchen, virtually obligatory in any new restaurant, reveals a row of shelves laden with Tupperware containers, rather than pretty Provencal pottery. Something will have to be done about it, mutters Sir Terence, as he tours the kitchen. The non-slip floor is a good thing, he pronounces, the wall should be decorated with a shiny *batterie de cuisine*.

Why have a view of the kitchen anyway? "It does wonders for the service: people who work in the kitchen feel part of the restaurant. Otherwise there is a terrible tradition of them and us. If occasional shouts are heard in there that just adds to the sense of restaurant as theatre."

He eats in each of his six restaurants at least once a week (*Le patron mange ici*: it's very important) and it shows, although no more than you would expect on any 63-year-old *bon viveur*. He hates arrogant customers who are rude to the staff and "no-showers" — Americans, it seems, are prone to book several restaurants for the same night and then choose one at the last minute, without telling the others.

Quaglino's has overcome this problem with a computerised booking system, which Conran now plans to



Sir Terence Conran: out go the ruched blinds, in come primary colours and stripped pine

sell to the rest of the restaurant trade, and by telephoning customers in the morning to confirm. "If somebody knows you have their number, they are more likely to turn up. If they don't, it's plain bad manners."

Quaglino's distinguished itself in its early weeks, when the chip fryer burst into flames. "It was a real

nightmare. We had to close for lunch although we were back for dinner."

He is interrupted by the huge Selfridges clock on the other side of the window, chiming one o'clock. "A bit of a conversation-stopper, if you're in here at noon," he rushes to the glass. Behind it, the gigantic Selfridges columns are splattered

with pigeon mess. "Hmmm, not sure we can do anything about that," he muses. "Maybe we could ask the customers to bring a rifle and shoot their own?"

● Premier (0171-318 3155) will be open from June 16, from 11am for lunch and afternoon tea and from 9.30am for breakfast on Saturday.

We are all bunnies underneath

When America needs a hero, the truth is left trembling

Some kinds of praise make things worse, and Scott O'Grady has found that out. Everyone is calling the young airman a hero after he was shot down and spent six days on the run from the Bosnian Serbs. Only Mr O'Grady denies it.

"I wasn't a hero at all," he said, crying at the press conference. "I was a scared little bunny rabbit trying to hide and trying to survive." He was fine while he quoted his survival training and told us about wringing out his socks for water and eating ants. He even made a joke or two about the nearby cows.

But when they played back his radio message, with his macho signal name of "Basher five-two" contrasting so pathetically with his thin cry of "I'm alive! I'm alive!", he wept and tried to tell us that he was not a hero. He was not like a long-term hostage showing fortitude, or a prisoner resisting torture, or a rescuer, he only survived. He knows that. He attempted to express it.

But we didn't want to know. The American media want him to be a hero because we need the fire of heroes to warm ourselves at. Never mind whether Scott O'Grady wants to go to the White House today rather than home to his mum: the President needs to be photographed next to a hero, so off he goes, a sacrifice to the "feel-good" factor. The rabbit within him is not welcome at photocalls.

We can accept a bit of modesty, but he must keep to himself the fact that for that week he was not a movie hero and hardly a soldier: just a bunny, lying on his belly hiding his pink ears with his green-gloved hands, praying.

The odds are that he will find repose only in the company of other men who have seen active service and been frightened out of their wits. Their black jokes, their crude observations about wetting yourself and worse, will help him most. With them, he can lay down the burden of other people's need for heroism.

That burden is not uncommon. I have met other "heroes" over the years, from PC Trevor Lock, of the Iranian Embassy siege, to Simon Weston, of the Falklands. All of them shared the tendency to win at praise. PC Lock was steadfast and calm in the

siege, and others paid tribute to him; but he himself spent most of it feeling like a fool and expecting to be in deep trouble for having failed to stop the hijack in the first place.

Simon Weston intensely disliked the implication that he — because he survived such awful injuries — was more of a hero than any other guardsman. Even fire and lifeboat crews tend to reject the hero tag, and say they were only doing a job. But to those who merely survive, the word is positively hateful. "The guys who rescued me were the heroes," said O'Grady plaintively. But the arrangements for the White House went on rolling.

We do this to each other all the time, selfishly refusing to acknowledge the inner rabbit in those who suffer. We tell children how splendidly brave they are as we propel them into ordeals and exams, when

they know there is no choice and therefore no bravery. We encourage cancer patients with the credit for "fighting back", forcing them into a soldierly pose rather than sitting quietly, offering affection and acknowledging their fear. We blurtly tell the bereaved that they are "coping splendidly", rather than risk hearing them say they are not. We want heroes, because heroes don't need anything. We can bask in their glory without effort.

It can get you down. In hospital a few years ago, having just had both eyes operated on in an unexpected emergency, I was told through my blindfold by some well-meaning visitor that I was "brave".

Iritation and yes, panic, welled up: brave? What, after all, was the alternative? To fight off the anaesthetist and lurch out into the mist? I was a scared and helpless half-blind bunny, and no more. When the nurse looms with her silvery scissors to cut your eyelashes off, it isn't brave to lie still.

Or, if it is, this is not the kind of bravery you want anyone to comment on. Far too close to despair for that. When they let you out of the White House photocall, Scott, you go and find yourself some scared old vets or POWs, and have a good chat about terror and humiliation. They'll understand. The rest of us don't want to.



LIBBY PURVES

A writer, a witch and a transvestite

Giles Coren tells the tale of the stranger who rode into town and wrote a bestseller about its oddities

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PAT CONROY, the bestselling author of *The Prince of Tides*, cornered John Berendt at a writers' seminar in Savannah, Georgia, last year. "I love your book," he told him. "I lust for the cover and I would kill for the title. You write like a son-of-a-bitch!"

Professional jealousy of this kind is to be expected. Some 600,000 copies of *Midnight in the Garden of Good and Evil* have been sold so far in the United States: it is in its 52nd reprint, and has been on *The New York Times* bestseller list for 67 consecutive weeks. It goes into Japanese in the summer, then into German, Spanish, Italian, Portuguese (for Brazil) and Norwegian.

Britain has been a little slow on the uptake, but the book has just been issued here in paperback, and Berendt is in the country to see if things take the same obsessive turn they have back home.

Midnight is a story of life in Savannah, told by a Yankee who came to stay. It is the bizarre tale of a millionaire's four consecutive trials for the murder of his gay lover, and how he was finally acquitted, thanks to the intervention of a witch. It is also about the narrator's friendship with the Lady Chablis, a beautiful, bit-tall, black transvestite, who used to be called Frank.

But *Midnight* has become more than just a book. Tourists have been flocking to Savannah, and operators run guided tours through the geography of the book.

"I guess that is because everything in it is true," says Berendt. "Or, at least, most of it. I had to move some stuff around to make it work, but the places and people are all there, and everything really happened."



John Berendt: sold the film rights

"I was a finalist for the Pulitzer Non-fiction Prize but a member of the board said that he could not allow it to win, because I had rearranged some stuff so that it read too much like fiction — but I am sure that even authors of strict non-fiction do that: they just don't tell anybody." As a former journalist and editor of *New York Magazine*, Berendt ought to know. But prizes are for mere books.

"A symbol of the way this has grown into something more than I ever imagined is that Chablis has been offered an advance of \$100,000 [\$66,000] for her autobiography and they have given her a

writer, whereas I only had an advance of \$67,000 for the finished manuscript of *Midnight*. I am really pleased for her — it's one of the best things to come out of the book."

Berendt's next advance will be a little more generous — insiders say \$2 million would be a conservative estimate — but given the tradition of literary failures that follow a hugely successful first book, isn't he feeling the pressure?

"With my first book I had the luxury of not having a big deal and I worked at my own pace. One year I wrote only 70 pages. This time it will be different. I will be under the gun, and I won't have the same room to stroke it and massage it. I'll just have to hand it over."

"If posterity recognises me at all, it will be for *Midnight*, and whatever I do afterwards, however good, will not get the same reception. That doesn't worry me. It is a fact of the publishing trade that when publishers makes big money on a first book, they cannot expect to make a killing on the next one. If they want my book they will accept that it will take a long time to make back my advance."

"I won't sign a deal until I have decided on a topic, and at the moment I am just travelling around looking for stories

and writing the odd piece for magazines. I have done one for *The New Yorker* about a Republican businessman from Nashville who likes to wear dresses and high-heeled shoes. High-heel Neil, they call him."

BUT BERENDT says he won't be trying to repeat the formula. "Warner Brothers have bought the rights to the film and I have said I won't write the script. I lived that book for too much of my life to go chopping it all up again. I had the good luck to come upon a magnificent undiscovered town, and to fall in with a bunch of people you just couldn't make up."

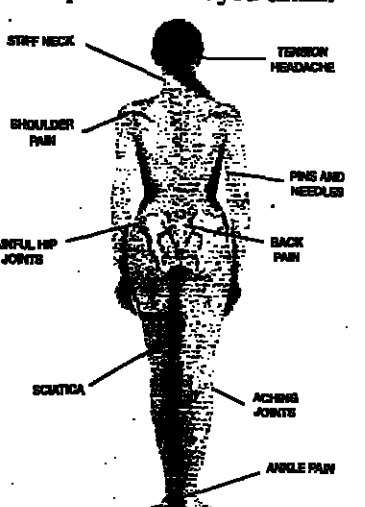
"I have a book which people are reading, acquaintances have become celebrities, and a very good friend has become truly famous. I couldn't do that again, and it would be silly to try."

For all that, as Berendt heads off to hunt for other towns and other stories, you can't help feeling that it is *Midnight* in a garden somewhere in the vast expanse of the southern states. And that we are going to hear about it very soon.

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Matthew Parris



From veal crates to bull-bars and ID cards, Euro-sceptic MPs are united — if Brussels wants it, it's bad

Do you remember the furies unleashed when it was reported that Brussels wanted to standardise our bananas? The idea provoked scorn, and the tabloids could talk of little else. A group of MPs emerged passionately committed to the nonconformist banana. Newspapers affirmed as little short of sacred the individual banana's right to be as bent as it chooses; the citizen's right to select from the complete range.

Within months, however, these same editors and MPs will be fighting the opposing corner. The issue will be a different one: the right (or otherwise) of not of bananas but of soldiers to be bent. The question is to go to the European Court. It will affirm such a right and try to force us to comply. We shall then find that our press and politicians are as attached to uniformity in the military as they were to diversity in the supermarket trolley.

Could there be a hidden agenda? Suspicions deepen as we hear of our MPs' touching concern for the fate of little calves. Odd, because some of these men and women had shown no previous interest in animal rights. Some would kick the cat for fun. Now they form an unofficial all-party be-kind-to-mammals group.

But only some mammals. Two weeks ago Spanish fishermen protested at British fishermen using modern drift nets, which kill dolphins. And from our MPs? Silence. Curious. These very MPs and their tabloid clique have been noisy in their protests at the "factory fishing" threatening halibut stocks off Newfoundland. Every sprat is numbered; the suffering of every veal calf diminishes us; but the dolphins die unmourned.

Then another twist: this same group of commentators and politicians found itself, after a recent fatal coach crash, urgently committed to new regulations forcing coach owners to fit seatbelts. "Europe", apparently, is blocking this. Funny, because some of that group opposed making car seatbelts compulsory in Britain more than a decade ago. But if Brussels does not want seatbelts, we do.

Brussels wants to clean up our beaches. So we do not. MPs have protested at costly new sewage directives. Some kinds of fish, it seems, our Euro-sceptics will tolerate. But not others. They are increasingly concerned about pornography coming in from abroad. From Europe, in fact. This is an important argument for keeping our national board of controls. Europe wants to abolish them.

So are they for the nanny state or against it? For cruelty to animals or against it? For or against

So are MPs for cruelty to animals or against it? For dirty sea water and clean comics?

I give up. I gave up, in fact, last Thursday when I awoke to hear a programme on the radio about bull-bars. Bull-bars, it seems, are the latest fashion. Motorists here and in Europe bolt them to their bumpers. They look "all-terrain", they serve no purpose at all, and they kill pedestrians.

The Department of Transport wants to ban them, but Brussels won't let us. So a group of MPs, including some who would otherwise have been queuing for their own bull-bars, will instead be signing an early day motion deploring the things.

I have an idea for Jacques Santer. Issue a new string of Brussels directives. Make a national minimum wage, shorter working hours and ID cards illegal, and bent bananas compulsory. Impose tighter animal welfare regulations on Britain. Invite the Canadians to fish here. Ban our stricter sewage-treatment regulations. Censor our magazines. Impose puritanical new EU rules on sexual orientation in the Armed Forces.

Within days, Tony Marlow will be fitting bull-bars. Teddy Taylor burning the Canadian flag and cooking white veal over the fire. Teresa Gorman praising the standard, straight British banana. And Bill Cash (waving his ID card) giving the keynote address at the Gay Pride rally in London.

In the countries of southern Africa, 10 per cent of the human race is at risk of an Aids pandemic

Don't let Africa die of our ignorance

In the mid-1980s, there were false expectations about HIV-Aids. People believed that there would either be a vaccine or a wonder drug inside ten years. After billions of dollars of research expenditure, and some hope, neither is yet in sight.

People thought that there would be a worldwide heterosexual pandemic, a second Black Death. That has not happened, either. North America and Europe have far fewer cases of Aids or HIV infection than were being projected in the 1980s. There are some major centres of infection in Asia, such as Thailand and Bombay, but the disease does not seem to have reached the 100 million migrant workers of China: they would provide a vulnerable host community.

The exception is Africa. The World Health Organisation estimates that 70 per cent of all HIV-Aids cases are in sub-Saharan Africa, whose 500 million people comprise only 10 per cent of the world's population.

The difficulty in estimating the scale of this African epidemic has been that there are mostly very poor countries, with limited health and administrative services. It started in Central Africa, with Zaire and Uganda among the earliest and worst-hit countries. It has spread quite slowly southward: not until the 1990s was there a mass epidemic in South Africa, which does have advanced medical services and the ability to collect reliable health statistics. The WHO estimates that 90 per cent of Aids cases in Central Africa go unreported. The reports of infection in South African hospitals may be accurate to a single percentage point. These South African figures are likely to be the best guide to infection levels further north, and may well understate them, because South Africa is now experiencing rates of infection that Central African countries had reached five or more years ago.

Some of the most reliable local

statistics come from KwaZulu/Natal. The hospitals automatically test for HIV infection. In the first two months of 1994, they recorded 4,077 cases; in the first two months of 1995 that had risen to 6,401 cases, an increase of more than 50 per cent. About 55 per cent of those infected were women. Probably more women than men were tested, for gynaecological reasons, but the epidemic is certainly a heterosexual one, with both sexes equally at risk. Most of the cases are reported to have been aged between 20 and 34.

The University of Natal's Virology Unit is a major authority on the epidemic. Its latest estimate, for the first quarter of this year, is that 21 per cent of the population of KwaZulu/Natal is infected with HIV, the precursor to full-blown Aids. That would mean that a much higher proportion of sexually active young adults would be infected, and this rate of infection is still rising.

The figures for South Africa as a whole are less clearly established, and it is possible to be confused by different estimates, made at different dates. However, the latest and most authoritative estimates are those given by the Minister for Health, Mookgweetsa Mphahlele, at an Aids conference in Cape Town early in March. She stated that there are now more than eight million known cases of HIV infection in South Africa. As the South Africa popula-

tion is just under 40 million, that coincides with the KwaZulu/Natal infection rate of 21 per cent of the population. In 1991, 1.2 million cases were reported in South Africa, so in three years, the number of cases has doubled just less than three times. That also fits the KwaZulu/Natal estimate of a 60 per cent increase in the past year.

Various explanations have been given for the disproportionate scale of the epidemic in sub-Saharan Africa. The widespread lack of medical

facilities is one of them, though the medical services in South Africa are among the best in the continent. The prevalence of other sexually transmitted diseases, often untreated, is another factor; this may indicate a larger average number of sexual contacts, while untreated sores probably facilitate infection by the virus. A large number of indentured labourers who are living away from their native villages go to prostitutes. Active sex lives seem to start earlier in Africa, at an estimated age of 11 in South Africa as against 15 in the United States. This suggests a larger

lifetime number of sexual partners, which some epidemiologists regard as the real indicator of the size of the networks of potential infection.

The weakening of the immune system, which is the result of Aids itself, increases the spread of other infectious diseases, particularly tuberculosis. This is not only a risk to the Aids victims themselves. Tuberculosis spreads rapidly among people who do not have normal resistance to disease, but goes on to infect those whose resistance is normal.

The medical statistics in the rest of Africa may not be reliable, but there is no lack of reports which show the severity of the epidemic and the large number of Aids deaths which have already occurred. In some areas, it could be seen from aerial surveys that farmland is shrinking because of the shortage of workers. Systems of care for orphans whose parents have died of Aids-related diseases have broken down because they are overloaded. In Tanzania, an acute shortage of teachers is reported. More specifically, Uganda Railways reports a 3 per cent annual death rate from such illnesses among its staff; these workers cannot be replaced.

If in Africa there is an average eight-year period from HIV infection to death, then at least 24 per cent of this railway staff would have been infected with HIV as early as 1987. That does fit the estimates which were made at the time. Uganda has an exceptionally high birthrate, and

may even be able to replace a 3 per cent loss, but the current HIV estimates would project an actual fall in the population of South Africa in the early years of the next century.

The South African Government fully appreciates the potential social and economic consequences of this epidemic. President Mandela himself has said that dealing with HIV-Aids is "one of my main presidential projects". Yet the world outside seems to be hardly aware of what is happening. The sub-Saharan African countries, with 10 per cent of the world's population, are already the weakest and poorest of the world's large communities.

The post-colonial era has been a success in Asia but a failure in sub-Saharan Africa, largely because of these countries' inability to adapt tribal cultures to the needs of a modern society. Some countries, such as Zaire, had already been swallowed by anarchy, brutality, corruption and crime before Aids came along. All these countries face acute political, social and economic problems. Now they also face the loss, over a period of a decade or so, of a high proportion of the ablest and most active people in their populations.

Given the length of time it takes medical research to produce a viable product for general distribution, and the poverty of most of Africa, it seems unlikely that this grim prospect will be averted by a new medical discovery. The world has largely turned its back on Africa, despairing of finding effective ways to help. Yet this is not a possible attitude. Five hundred million people are threatened with a fatal disease, and, beyond disease, with the collapse of state structures, tribal wars, crime and famine. The rest of us cannot just turn our backs on Africa and regard it as the continent that failed.

William Rees-Mogg

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EMU could sink Blair, too

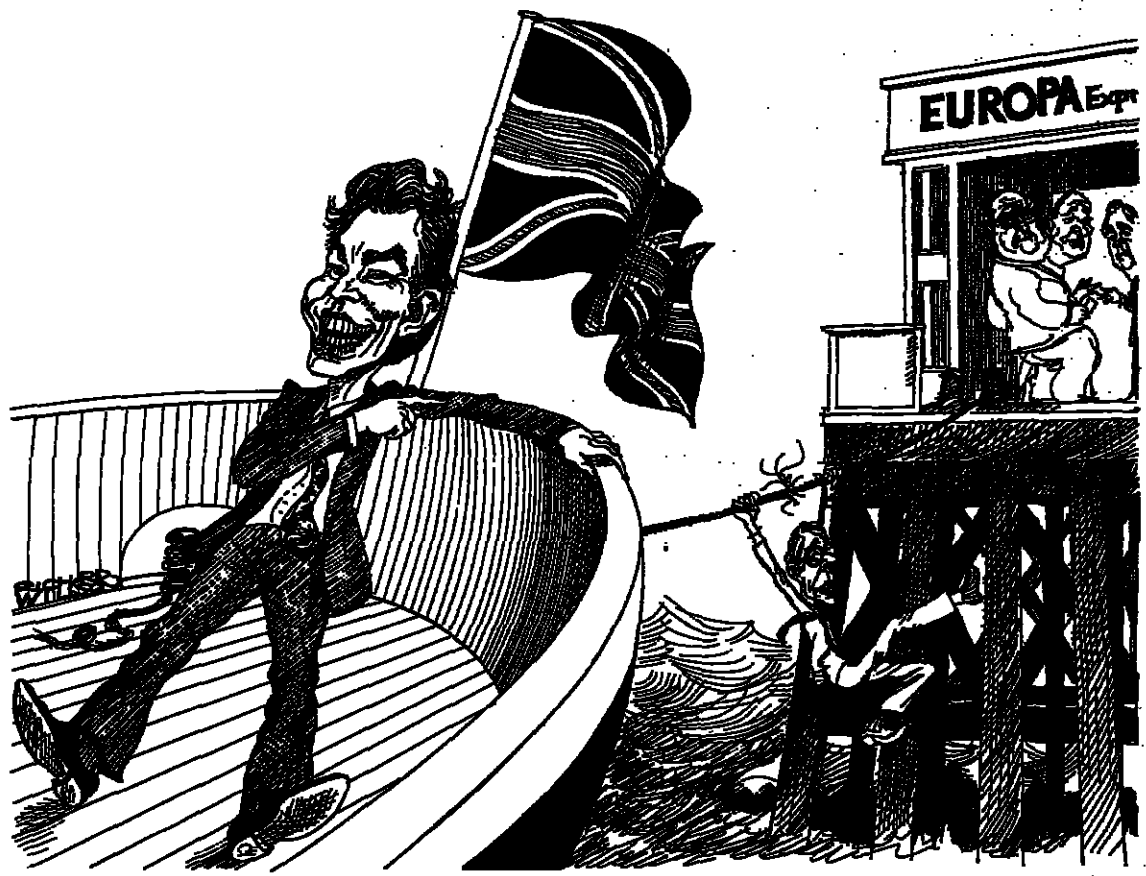
Peter Riddell on why Labour has little cause to crow over Tory splits on monetary union

Tony Blair should not crow too much about the renewed Tory infighting over a single European currency. The issue could be as awkward for Labour as it is now for the Tories. Both main parties are indulging in wishful thinking: the Tories by pretending that the decision may never have to be faced and Labour by evading the implications of its general support.

Monetary union will not go away, despite Jacques Chirac's friendly words on Saturday. Germany and France are likely to press ahead in 1999. Although that will be the other side of the next British election, that does not mean that the issue is remote or hypothetical, as John Major claims. Decisions on which countries qualify for monetary union, and which want to participate, have to be taken in late 1997 and early 1998, and can hardly be shrugged off at an election eight or nine months earlier.

Nor are these matters separate from the review of decision-making in the inter-governmental conference due to start next year. Chancellor Kohl's repeated heavy hints that the (GC) will not be completed until after the British election makes it more likely that these negotiations will become entangled with the preparations for monetary union. There are links with the political balance between Germany and France.

No British government can be agnostic on monetary union. Of course, there are complicated issues of economic advantage. Much will depend on the structure. But the Tories' current approach is incredible and unsustainable. The Cabinet is not waiting to consider the issue on its merits — Michael Portillo and Jonathan Aitken would never agree



RIDDELL ON MONDAY

— but rather it is putting off a decision for as long as it possibly can.

Mr Major himself has not only become more dubious about whether monetary union would work, but, more to the point, he believes that no likely Conservative leader could take Britain into a single currency. The party would split disastrously, as it did in 1984-85 over the Corn Laws and in 1993-95 over tariff reform. In practice, the sceptics have won, as Mr Major himself tacitly conceded on Thursday when he said "the circumstances may not ever be right" for Britain to join a single currency. But he cannot admit this publicly for fear of a revolt by the remaining Cabinet pro-Europeans.

At present, both sides are manoeuvring for position. The pro-Europeans have become more active recently, with the beleaguered band of Tory

MEPs organising a conference in Nottingham in a month to fight back against the sceptics. The pro-Europeans are worried by Mr Major's shift towards the sceptics, but they comfort themselves that nothing of substance has yet been conceded. Their aim is to keep the question open. The Cabinet sceptics are content with the current position but some want to push for a commitment in the Tory manifesto that joining would be ruled out "in the lifetime of the next Parliament". This is a less politically explosive way of presenting the sceptics' real aim of never joining.

But, as Geoffrey Howe said at the launch of the Kingsdown report last week, "deciding not to join other currencies in 1999 would be tanta-

mount to a British admission that we did not want to join at all". Mr Major is trying to balance these factions while shoring up his personal position on the Right ahead of an increasingly likely challenge to his leadership in November.

Mr Blair's problems with his party appear less, but they exist, even if largely suppressed now. Labour's pro-European shift is genuine, but has more to do with the employment rights of "social Europe" than with monetary discipline. In stark contrast with the Tories, the bulk of his younger MPs are pro-European, with the opposition mainly coming from veterans. But the divisions would be much larger on a single currency.

Labour's support for monetary union has always been hedged, though Mr Blair has quietly dropped

a previous precondition that the European central bank should be made answerable politically to finance ministers. This would be a big change from the Maastricht proposals for a fully independent European central bank. Jacques Santer, the President of the European Commission, said recently that monetary union would go ahead only on the basis of the Maastricht blueprint and could not be renegotiated. The Bundesbank would also oppose any such revision. Mr Blair, however, no longer refers to this requirement.

Instead, his emphasis, like Kenneth Clarke's, is on what needs to happen to make monetary union, and British involvement, a success. In his Bonn speech two weeks ago, Mr Blair gave warning against rushing ahead on a timetable agreed by politicians. He stressed the need for convergence of real economies, as well as financial indicators, pointing to the need for measures to improve the underlying strength of industry to be given time to work.

Mr Blair could face an acute political dilemma early in his government if a core group of countries decides in late 1997 to press ahead with monetary union in 1999. That would be precisely the period, in his first 12 to 18 months in office, when his political power should be greatest, and when the defeated Tories could be most fractious. But a sizeable minority of the Shadow Cabinet, and likely Cabinet, still has big reservations. This group, and many Labour MPs, would have to be persuaded that the government would not be surrendering control over key economic levers. They would demand a referendum. Mr Blair and Robin Cook have talked of obtaining popular consent either by this means or by an election. The promise of a referendum may seem a way out of internal party divisions, though pro-Europeans fear it will exacerbate them.

The paradox remains that a majority in the Commons is broadly pro-European. The challenge for Mr Blair would be to mobilise this majority and avoid being shackled by party divisions, as Mr Major has been.

Brown cow

GORDON Brown was more than usually bullish yesterday when he appeared on Gloucestershire's commercial radio station, Severn Sound. By mistake, the radio station transmitted the sound of a cow mooing instead of an interview with the Shadow Chancellor.

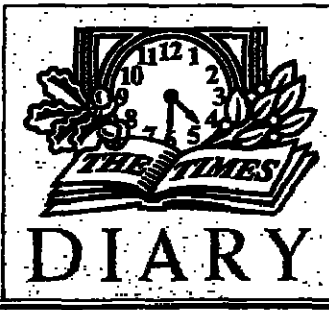
The cow noise prompted an avalanche of calls to the station

from listeners concerned for Brown's state of mind. Some suggested that the Shadow Chancellor might have succumbed to a new and frightening strain of the dreaded disease bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE).

But Gordon McRea, the station's head of news, reassured them that the Shadow Chancellor was in excellent health. Brown's interview about company directors and share options had not been transmitted because of a management mix-up. "It certainly wasn't meant to be a political comment," he said. "I just got the tapes mixed up. The moo was there for an 'and finally' story about a cow on the rampage in Cumbria." The Shadow Chancellor was heard loud and clear in later transmissions of the news bulletin. But some listeners found the lowing of Cumbrian cattle preferable to Brown's Scottish lilt.

Bone china

AMONG the many England rugby players singled out for their sterling performance against Australia yesterday was the bulky Number 8.



Dean Richards. Within seconds of kick-off, Richards had gashed his forehead; he played on with eight stitches in his head.

It was only on Thursday that Dr Tony O'Reilly lauded the huge man's ability to take knocks and bruises. The Heinz tycoon and former British Lion was at the Genius of Wedgwood exhibition's launch at the Victoria and Albert Museum.

"Wedgwood was the Dean Richards of his day," he was saying. "He had a leg amputated but was back at work six weeks later."

Cooked up

JOHN PRESCOTT continues to baffle the voting public. Just last year in Llangollen he disappointed some elderly ladies who had asked for his autograph when he ex-

plained that he wasn't their beloved Jimmy Tarbuck.

Now he says he has been mistaken for another portly public figure, when talking of the hurly-burly of political life.

Someone asked me how I cope with the aggression, whether I wasn't sometimes scared someone would take a swing at me," he recounted in Leeds the other day. "It was only later I realised she thought I was Roger Cook."

It wasn't a day for faint hearts or high heels in Windsor yesterday, where rain lashed the JAL Cup at Guards Polo Club. Valerie Campbell, wearing 3in stilettos, picked her way through the mud like a stork through a murky pond. Alan Whicker settled into a corner of the sponsor's marquee. "Let's raise a glass to the British summer," he dinked cheerily.

Real googly

ON LEARNING of Dickie Bird's return as a Test match umpire after keyhole surgery on his knee, a reader has drawn my attention to the other great umpire of the England Test at Headingley.

Bird, he points out, has the shortest surname of any umpire. His man boasts the longest: Ven-

kataraghavan. His friends commonly refer to him as "Venkat" but in his days as a county cricketer for Derbyshire he was called "Rent-a-caravan" by his team-mates. Newsreaders are invariably stumped by his first name too — Srinivasaraghavan.

Number's up

IF ANYONE has doubts that the Tories will fight the next election on the issue of tax, they should be dis-



I think we're approaching Bradford

pelled today. Kenneth Clarke will announce the appointment of a leading City tax expert as a special Treasury adviser.

Edward Troup, 41, a partner with solicitors Simmonds & Simmonds, will advise all the Treasury ministers on taxation issues. "He's a real tax number-cruncher," says a Treasury insider.

His appointment takes the number of special advisers at the Treasury to three for the first time under Clarke's tenure.

Kingly perk

THE WAISTCOAT worn by George III during the final stages of his madness is expected to fetch £3,000 at an auction later this month. The faded garment of pale blue silk damask (slightly stained by the monarch) was sold by a royal footman to George IV's chaplain after the King's death in 1820.

The Rev William Mansel passed it on to a friend and the waistcoat is accompanied by three letters to him. "You expressed a desire to be in possession of some article worn by the late King," wrote Mansel from Windsor Castle in 1821. "I am now happy to inform you I have procured you part of his attire which I have no doubt was the last article he wore in this world."



King's ransom for royal raiment

Christie's explained that footmen considered the selling of royal clothes as a perk. Nowadays, it is stories they sell to newspapers.

England's victory in South Africa was reflected on the turf in France. Just a couple of hours after the game, a French-trained filly named home at Chantilly to win the Prix de Diane (French Oaks). Her name is Carling.

P-H-S

مكتبة الشارقة

The Tories need a new team for a new European policy

Mr Clarke's authority has faded somewhat in the past few months. But he is still a force. Like Mr Hurd, he would be unhappy with the pledge to remain outside a single

But Europe remains the key. It may not be the issue that daily troubles the electorate but it is the issue that at the next election can separate Tory from Labour. Major from Blair, and bring back the party's heroes to the party's cause. When Lady Thatcher and Lord Tebbit feel able to fire their biggest shots in favour of their party rather than against it, the public may find cause for faith as well.

Mr Grade is a brilliant television mogul, but on this occasion he has used the language of an insolent jack-anapes. He cannot possibly "respect and support" ITC's authority. If he did he would at once apologise and promise not to commission a further series. The ITC was set up by Parliament to safeguard the public against gross breaches of taste, and he is lucky to escape from the infliction of a swingeing fine.

Whether or not it is blasphemous, the film is deeply offensive to very large numbers of Christians. The imputation of sin to Christ is as fundamentally shocking to a Christian as the imputation of sin to God would be to a Jew — with this difference, that it can be visually and therefore more

Yours faithfully,
ELTON,
House of Lords.

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

From Mr Robin de Wilde, OC

Yours sincerely,
ROBIN de WILDE,
199 Strand, WC2.
June 7.

Now Assad must get serious about Israel

Optimism must be tempered, however: the Syrian President's formal posture has not altered at all. Israeli and Syrian Chiefs of Staff will meet in Washington in a fortnight's time for yet more "talks about talks". Such talks have occurred periodically since

Mr Assad cannot afford to forget that the Israeli Government is committed to a referendum on the Golan question: there can be no transfer of land to Syria without the imprimatur of the Israeli people. That is a referendum which Mr Assad, as much as Mr Rabin, will have to win. They must meet soon to forge a winning strategy. If they do not, Mr Assad will lose the land to which he is so inflexibly committed.

Yours etc,
MARTYN BOND
(Head of Office),
European Parliament,
United Kingdom Office,
2 Queen Anne's Gate, SW1.
June 6.

You mention a visit by the relations of those killed in the Learjet which crashed on Pebble Island on June 7, 1982. The remains, which were discovered in January 1994, were buried with full military honours on Pebble Island last April. When they were discovered the Argentine authorities were asked whether they wished to arrange a visit by their families to the grave on Pebble Island.

In most big towns and cities in Britain, such bureaux exist to promote, support and match volunteering skills to local needs and opportunities, working closely with voluntary organisations in their area. In my experience, nearly all are desperately underfunded.

Sincerely,
GRAHAM TURNER,
Birch Copse House,
Boars Hill, Oxford.
June 10.

In every mechanical device materials and methods of construction change and evolve with time. The technology was not available until the late 1980s to build coaches with the stronger steel-framed bodies needed to sustain roll bars or roll-over cages. The date of the regulation reflects this and in fact Britain is probably the first European state to have incorporated it into domestic law.

and are even leading to illness and premature death.

Yours sincerely,
KEITH F. BAVERSTOCK
(Radiation scientist),
European Centre for Environment
and Health,
Via Vincenzo Bona 67, I-00156 Rome.

Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be faxed to 0171-782 5046.

Rugby stages a memorable drama of triumph and disaster

Mercifully, the game was decided not just by the lottery of penalty goals and the mechanical accuracy of modern place-kickers. It included two memorable tries. This was a game for the cavalry charge as

Rugby is, they say, unsparsively, only a game, not warfare carried on by other means. In spite of this being called the World Cup, not all the countries in the world yet play rugby, and the top eight sides are a West Indies cricket score ahead of the rest. But yesterday, the countries that gave the game to the world, and their old colonies which took it up with such enthusiasm, gave an exhibition of the game at its best.

The same inspectors' report found that standards in history were "good or very good" in fewer than two lessons out of ten at junior school. Yet, astonishingly, primary school history has been acclaimed by Government as "one of the great triumphs of the national curriculum" (Hansard, Lords, May 22).

Yours sincerely,
CHRIS McGOVERN
(Director, History Curriculum
Association),
Windover, Punnetts Town,
Heathfield, East Sussex

However, the film's associated claim, reported in your preview of June 6, that 1,000,000 similarly deformed children are the result of exposure to Chernobyl radiation is not credible. Over 2,000 children are born in Belorussia each year with severe deformities and disabilities which are due to birth defects and hereditary conditions and have nothing to do with radiation.

Without in any way minimising the health effects of exposure to radiation, little good and much harm result from exaggerating them. What we call the psycho-social effects of the accident are already diminishing the quality of life and wellbeing of millions of people.

This phenomenon, born of fear — very often irrational fear — for the future health of individuals and their offspring is sustained and enhanced by misinformation of the kind perpetrated in this film and your preview of it. While the unfortunate Igor may benefit, many others will find their lives blighted by unfounded fears.

Yours sincerely,
KEITH F. BAVERSTOCK
(Radiation scientist),
European Centre for Environment
and Health,
Via Vincenzo Bona 67, I-00156 Rome.

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COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

June 10: The Queen, with the Duke of Edinburgh, accompanied by Queen Elizabeth, the Queen Mother, Princess Alexandra, the Hon Lady Ogilvy and the Hon Sir Angus Ogilvy, honoured Epsom Races with her presence today.

The Ladies and Gentlemen of the Households in Waiting were in attendance.

Today is the seventy-fourth Anniversary of the Birthday of the Duke of Edinburgh.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

June 10: The Princess Royal, Honorary President, the Scottish Moor Neurone Disease Association, this afternoon attended the Annual Conference and Annual General Meeting of the Association at Buteley Conference Centre and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant of Perth and Kinross (Sir David Montgomery, Bt).

Mrs David Bower-Lyon was in attendance.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE

June 11: The Duke of Edinburgh, Patron and Trustee, The Duke of Edinburgh's Award, and President, Guards Polo Club, this afternoon visited the Guards Polo Club, Smith's Lawn, Windsor Great Park.

Birthdays today

Professor Michael Adler, venerable, 56; Miss Bridget Brophy, author, 66; Mr George Bush, former American President, 71; Mr C.D.L. Clark, publisher and lawyer, 62; Mr John Copley, opera producer, 62; the Earl of Cromartie, 47; Mr Michael Fabricant, MP, 45; Sir Peter Froggart, former Vice-Chancellor, the Queen's University, Belfast, 67; Lady Harriet of Bessborough, horse trainer, 57; Sir Kenneth Hollings, former High Court judge, 77; Mr Pat Jennings, footballer, 50; Mr Peter Jones, actor, 75; Lord Justice Kennedy, 60; Viscount Knollys, 64; Mr Oliver Knussen, composer, 45; Lord McCusker, 66; Dr Ernest Mario, former chief executive, Glaxo Holdings, 57; Lord Mayhew, 80; the Very Rev Dr R. Selby Wright, Minister Emeritus of the Canongate, Edinburgh, 57; Mr John Townsend, MP, 61.

Today's royal engagements

The Duke of Edinburgh, as Master, will attend the Trinity-Tide dinner at Trinity House at 6.40.

The Princess Royal, as President of the Animal Health Trust, will attend a buffet reception on board HMS Britannia, Portsmouth, at 6.

Princess Margaret will open the Rongien centenary congress, marking the centenary of the discovery of X-rays at the International Convention Centre, Birmingham, at 2.30.

The Duke of Kent, as Grand Master of the United Grand Lodge of England, will attend the Number 10 Convocation at Freemasons' Hall at 5.20; and will attend a reception at the Oriental Club at 6.20.

The Duchess of Kent will open the annual assembly of the confederation of British Wool Textiles at the Royal Hall, Ripon Road, Harrogate, at 6; and will attend a dinner at the Majestic Hotel at 7.

New fellows

The following have been admitted to Fellowship at end of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists:

Professor Fiona Broughn-Pipkin, Professor Jette De Haze, Professor Dian Doran, Professor Albert Rich, Professor Wolfgang Kuzel, Dr Elizabeth Lesley, John McEwan, Professor Hilary Reynolds, Professor Olavi Ylikorkala.

Inner Temple

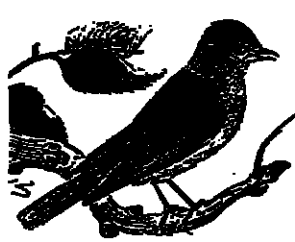
Gary Denis Flather, QC, Christopher Patrick Brooks Purchas, QC, Pamela Scriven, QC, Nicholas David Padfield, QC, and Patrick Elias, QC, have been elected Masters of the Bench of the Inner Temple.

Nature notes

HOUSE martins have been scarce this year, but those that have returned from Africa are now sitting on eggs in their mud nests under the eaves of houses. The parents usually roost in the nest together.

Blackcaps have been seen concealing themselves in the thick foliage, but the young birds are now out of the nest and the parents are more easily seen as they fuss around them in the bushes, making sharp ticking notes. Lesser whitethroats are singing in the hedges; they have a loud, rattling song, preceded by some quiet, musical notes that can only be heard at very close quarters.

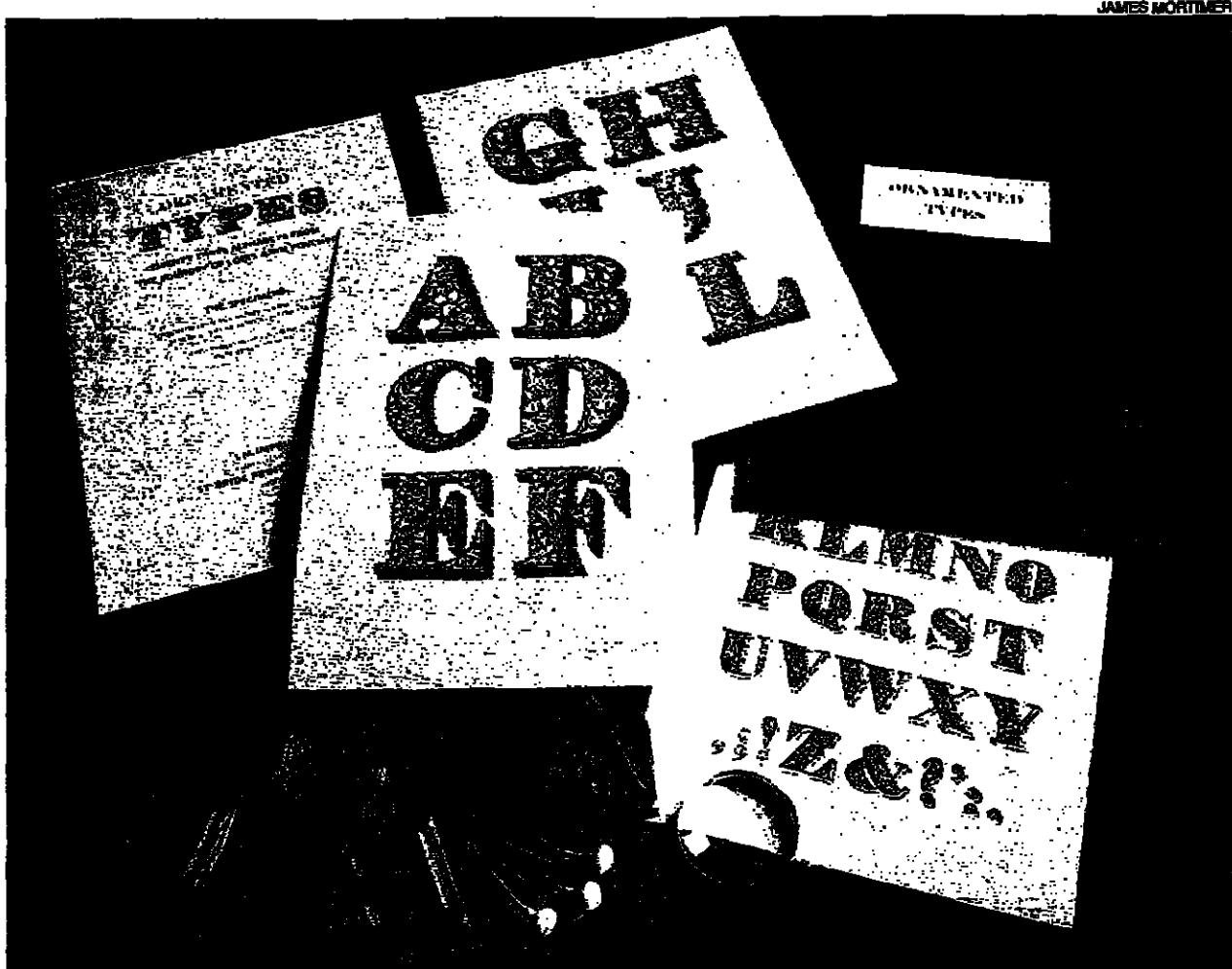
Tail clumps of white campion are in flower: the five notched petals, sometimes have a pink tinge where it has hybridised with red campion. The smaller white flowers of



The blackcap

bladder campion often grow near by: it can be recognised by the fat, fleshy calyx, like a small grape, at the base of the petals. Hogweed is taking the place of cow parsley on the roadsides. The dandelion-like flowers of goat's-beard sit in the middle of long, spiky bracts, some already have seed-heads, which are like crystal globes until they disintegrate into a cloud of large, fluffy parachutes.

DJM

Pages from the prize-winning *Ornamented Types*, by Ian Mortimer, and the tools of the letter engraver's trade

Art of letters wins bibliophiles' Oscar

By Jim McCus

BRITISH books have won both categories of the bibliophile equivalent of the Oscars, the international Feliciano awards.

The prizes, worth 6 million lire (about £2,300), are awarded in Verona every two years, to encourage work on "the history, art and quality of books".

The prize for book design was won by Ian Mortimer for *Ornamented Types*, an unparalleled hand-printed edition of a collection of wooden display letters.

made probably in the 1820s and up to 4½ in high.

The 782 finely engraved characters were intended for posters, and are embellished with anything from fruit to agricultural implements and masonic symbols.

The book took eight years to plan and produce, with some single pages taking as long as a week to print. Limited to 200 sets, it is available from I.M. Imprint, 219a Victoria Park Road, Hackney, E9 7HD, price £1,950.

The other prize, for research into

books, was won by Nicolas Barker, for a pioneering study of the *Hortus Eystettensis* of 1613, the first book devoted to recording the beauty of flowers.

Now, in *Hortus Eystettensis: The Bishop's Garden and Beater's Magnificent Book*, which is published by the British Library at £40, botany and bibliography flourish in the same hedgerow.

A full report on the Feliciano Prizes will appear in *The Times Literary Supplement* on June 23.

Service reunion

No XV Squadron

Air Marshal Sir Michael Stammers, President of the XV Squadron Association, and Lady Stammers were the guests of honour at the squadron's 80th anniversary celebrations held on Saturday and Sunday at RAF Lossiemouth. Wing Commander G.A. Bowerman, Officer Commanding No XV(R) Squadron, presided.

Service luncheon

The York and Lancaster Regiment, Brigadier R. Eccles, President of the York and Lancaster Regiment, was in the chair at the annual luncheon held on Saturday at Endercliffe Hall, Sheffield.

Luncheon

Lord Mayor of Westminster The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayores of Westminster, Councillor Alan Bradley and Councillor Pamela Batty, were the hosts at a luncheon held yesterday at City Hall after the annual civic service in Westminster Abbey.

Dinner

Guild of Catholic Doctors Dr Kenneth Chalmers, Chief Medical Officer, Department of Health, was the guest of honour at the Guild of Catholic Doctors annual symposium and meeting held on Saturday at the Holiday Inn, Sutton. Dr A.P. Cole, Mayor, presided. The Right Rev Howard Tripp was also present.

Memorial services

Sir William Hayter

The Queen was represented by Sir Ashley Ponsbury, Lord Lieutenant of Oxfordshire, at a memorial service for Sir William Hayter, former diplomat and Warden of New College, Oxford, held on Saturday in the Chapel of New College.

The Rev Stephen Tucker, Chaplain and Dean of Divinity, officiated and the Right Rev John Taylor read the lesson and pronounced the blessing. Sir John Morgan, Dr Penny Williams, Dr Ken Brecher and Miss Theresa Hayter, daughter, gave addresses. Lord Jenkins of Hillhead, OM, Chancellor of Oxford University, was present. The Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs was represented by Sir Roger Hervey and the Permanent Under-Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs by Mr Richard Wilkinson. The Egyptian Ambassador was represented by Mrs Shaker. Lady Hayter and other members of the family were present.

Dr Joseph Needham A memorial service for Dr Joseph A. Needham, a former Master of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, was held on Saturday at Great St Mary's Church, Cambridge. The Rev John Sturdy, college dean, officiated, assisted by the Right Rev Hugh Montefiore. The Right Rev Lord Runcie gave the blessing. The Rev Brian Watchorn, the Rev Hugh Dawes

and the Archimandrite Marinos Lavriticos were robed and in the choir.

The Master of Gonville and Caius read the lesson and Professor H.T. Huang, Deputy Director of the Needham Institute, read a memorial service for Professor Needham. The Rev Billy Rutin, Chinese and English, Mr Brian Harland and Professor Xi Zeng gave addresses. Among those present were: The Vice-Chancellor, fellows of the college and members of the university; the Master of Darwin College (Chancellor, Trustee of the Needham Research Institute); Professor Wang Yusheng (Chinese Academy of Sciences, Peking); Dr Eugene Chien (director, Taiwan Representative in London); Dr Philip Mao (East Asian, History of Science Foundation, Hong Kong); Professor Nakayama Shigeru (Kanagawa University, Japan) and representatives of many other societies and organisations.

Professor Jacobus De Wet The Master of Balliol College, Oxford, was represented by Dr Alastair Howatson, Vice-Master, at a memorial service for Professor Jacobus De Wet, mathematician, held on Saturday in the Chapel of Balliol College. The Rev Dr H.D. de Pree, chaplain, officiated. Mr Chris De Wet and Mr Steve De Wet, sons, read the lessons. Dr Peter Collins of St Edmund Hall, Oxford, gave an address.

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Harriet Martineau, novelist, Norwich, 1802; Charles Kingsley, novelist, Hove, Devon, 1819; Sir Oliver Lodge, physicist, Penkhill, Staffordshire, 1851; Anthony Eden, 1st Earl of Avon, Prime Minister 1955-57, Bishop Auckland, Durham, 1897; Leon Coopers, oboist, Liverpool, 1897; Anne Frank, Frankfurt am Main, 1929.

DEATHS: William Collins, poet, Chichester, 1799; Thomas Arnold, educator, Rugby, 1842; John Nicholson, composer, Washington, Sussex, 1962; Sir Herbert Read, poet and critic, Malton, Yorkshire, 1968; Sir Billy Rutin, holiday camp promoter, Jersey, 1980; Dame Marie Rambert, founder of dance company, London, 1982; Magdalen College, Oxford, was founded, 1458.

Rotherhithe-Stepney tunnel under the Thames was opened, 1908. Princess Anne became the Princess Royal, 1967.

Latest wills

Mr Eleanor Yates Roberts, of Canford Cliffs, Dorset, left estate valued at £767,288 net. After various bequests she left the residue to the Imperial Cancer Research Fund.

Mr Eric Fulton Dudson, of Shanklin, Isle of Wight, executive of the gas industry and early wartime member of the Special Operations Executive, left estate valued at £1,246,698 net.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr S.N. Byrce and Miss R.C.M. Shepherd The engagement is announced between Simon, son of Mr J.R. Byrce, of Beckenham, Kent, and Mrs V.A. Mackenzie, of Shirley, Surrey, and Rebecca, daughter of Mr and Mrs G.A. Shepherd, of Meonstoke, Hampshire.

Dr D.R. Gross and Miss S.J.R. Alexander The engagement is announced between Dr Denis Gross, of Taunton, Somerset, and Miss Sally Alexander, of Wandswoth, London.

Mr A.J. McInnis and Miss M.E. Price The marriage will take place in Bali today, of Mr Andrew John McInnis, son of Mr and Mrs Robert McInnis, of Woodhall Spa, Lincolnshire, to Miss Mandy Elaine Price, daughter of Mr and Mrs Raymond Price, of Bebington, Wirral.

Mr T.M. Wilcox and Miss S.M.E. Harding The engagement is announced between Timothy, elder son of Mr and Mrs David Wilcox, of Taunton, Somerset, and Sarah, elder daughter of Brigadier and Mrs Brian Harding, of Cotnall, Oxfordshire.

Appointments in the Forces

Royal Navy and Royal Marines LOCAL COLONEL: R.A. Fry - 45 CDO RM to CO 612 RS. COMMANDER: J.D. Wray - JHQ Northwood, 12.9.95; C.R. Laird - Portsmouth, 12.9.95; D.F. Lane - Staff of Force, 15.12.95; E.R. Smith-Jaynes - CWA Portsmouth, 20.10.95.

CHAPLAIN: R.G. Hilliard - Excellent, 5.9.95. REINFORCEMENTS COLONEL: G.J.O.N. Wells-Cole, 17.9.95.

The Army Major General J. Deverell, to be Commander, Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, from June 25, in succession to Major General H.W.R. Pike. Major General H.W.R. Pike to be Deputy Commander in Chief Land in the rank of Lieutenant General, from July 1, in succession to Lieutenant General Sir Michael Rose.

Lieutenant General Sir Michael Rose to be Adjutant General in the rank of General, from July 7, in succession to General Sir Michael Wilkes. Major General D.I. Burden to be Director General Army Manning and Recruiting, from July 10, in succession to Major General J.F. Deverell.

COLONEL: J.N. Barclay - to HQ UKSCQ, 12.6.95. LIEUTENANT COLONEL: G.W. Henderson, RRE, to RMCS, 12.6.95; D.W. Letwin, RA, to be CO 14th Regt, RA, 12.6.95; T.W. Parks, RA, to be CO 21st Regt, RA, 12.6.95; D.M. Steele, R Signals, to be CO 21st Sig Regt (Ar. Sp), 12.6.95; R.D. Symonds, R Signals, to be HQ 4 Div, 14.6.95.

Appointments

Hugh Roberts, Deputy Surveyor of the Queen's Works of Art, is to be Director of the Royal Collection and Surveyor of the Queen's Works of Art when Sir Geoffrey de Bellaville retires on March 12 next year. Mr Roberts joined the Royal Household in 1988 from Christie's.

Raymond Ball, Director of Administration, the British Library, to be chief executive, the Institute of Legal Executives, from today.

Barry David Colgate and John Arthur Charles King to be non-judicial members of the Restrictive Practices Court.

Marriages

Mr J.M. Barber and Miss N.R. St John The marriage took place on Saturday, June 10, at St Mary's Church, Bigger, of Mr John Barber, son of Professor and Mrs William Barber, of Middletown, Connecticut, to Miss Nicola St John, daughter of Mr and Mrs Oliver St John, of Spital, Bigger. The Rev John Irvine, the Rev Tom Phillips and the Rev Roger Simpson officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Francesca Best, Caroline Leggett, Bernadette Tissot-Favre and Hadrien Colrat. Mr Nicolas Whitcombe was best man.

The reception was held at Spital and the honeymoon is being spent abroad.

Mr P.E.F. Best and Miss C. Leggett The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St. Didier-sur-Chalaronne, Ain, France, of Mr Philip Best, youngest son of the Hon Patrick and Mrs Best, of Petersfield, Hampshire, to Miss Catherine Leggett, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Claude Leggett, of Lyon, France. Pere Colomb officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Francesca Best, Caroline Leggett, Bernadette Tissot-Favre and Hadrien Colrat. Mr Nicolas Whitcombe was best man.

A reception was held at Les Crozes, Saint-Denis-sur-Chalaronne, and the honeymoon will be spent in Venice and at Lake Blaud.

Mr R. English and Miss C. Burrows The marriage took place at St Mary's and St Peter's Church, Barham, Suffolk, on Saturday, June 10, 1995, between Mr Rupert English, son of the Hon Patrick and Mrs Best, of Petersfield, Hampshire, and Miss Carey Burrows, daughter of Mr and Mrs Richard Burrows. The Rev Dr Tom Broadbent officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Francesca Best, Caroline Leggett, Bernadette Tissot-Favre and Hadrien Colrat. Mr Nicolas Whitcombe was best man.

A reception was held at Barham Hall and the honeymoon is being spent abroad.

Mr R. English and Miss J.H. Nash The marriage took place on Saturday, June 10, at Ararat Baptist Chapel, Cardiff, between Robert Salaman and Judith Nash.

The bride was attended by Mrs Catherine Johnson, Miss Marianna Cronin, Daniel Johnson and Barbara Salaman. Mr Paul Salaman was best man.

A reception was held at Egerton Grey Country House Hotel, Porthcerry. Mr L.J.R. Spofforth and Mrs S.S. Hobbs The marriage took place on Saturday, June 10, at St John's, Essex, NV, of Mr Ian Spofforth, of Chichester, and Mrs Sylvia Hobbs, of Essex, NV, USA.

M. P.F.J. Versavel and Miss J.E. Roberts The marriage took place on Saturday, June 10, at St Paul's Church, Chichester, West Sussex, of M. Pierre Paul Jeffroy Versavel, only son of Mr Jeffroy Versavel and Mrs J.E. Roberts, and Miss Jane Emma Roberts, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Tony Roberts, of Chichester. Canon Keith Carchoph officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Ian Spofforth, Mlle Cecile Versavel and Mlle Leticia Mangalo. Comte Hubert De Chambray was best man.

A reception was held at Goodwood and the honeymoon is being spent abroad.

The couple will reside in Paris.

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FAX: 0171 481 9313

People do not try to hear the truth, that those whom God has chosen enjoy his grace and mercy, and that he comes to the help of his holy people.

BIRTHS

BALLIFRANK - On 4th June, to Sarah (née Burt) and Edward James.

COOPER - On 4th June, to Catherine (née O'Leary) and Paul, a daughter, Charlotte Grace.

COX - On 7th June 1995, to Sue and Steven, a son, Oliver James, a brother to Jane, Thomas, to the beloved wife of Colin, a special thank you to Yvonne and all the family.

COX - On Saturday, 10th June, 1995, to Tina and Brian, a son, Michael, Colin, Francis.

GRAMHAM - On 31st May, to William, a son, to the late Mrs. George and George a second son, Julian.

NEWTON & MATTHEWS - On 7th June 1995, to Charlotte (née Hay) twins, a brother and a sister for Poppy.

TEMPERLEY - On 6th June 1995, to St George's Hospital, to Caroline (née Green) and Neil, a son, David Michael, a brother for Edward.

DEATHS

BENTLEY-VANSON - On May 27th 1995, at home, Olive, wife of the late Frederick Vanson, passed peacefully at 12 noon followed by her husband in Killybegs Cemetery, Flowers must be sent to P.O. Box 121, 47 High Street, Walton-on-the-Hill, Tel: (01256) 676648.

DEATHS

CHACKERVELL - Passed, on June 10th 1995, aged 81 years, peacefully at home after a long illness, beloved husband of Jeanne, Funeral Service at Beckenham Crematorium, Church Road, Beckenham, on Monday 12th June at 12 noon. Flowers to the family, 325 Cranford Road, Orpington, Kent.

FAY - Passed peacefully at home on 9th June 1995, Lady Edith Fay, Funeral at St. Martin's Church, 100, High Street, London, on Monday 12th June at 12 noon. Flowers to the family, 100, High Street, London, Tel: 01753 812664.

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DEATHS

MALPER - On June 9th 1995, peacefully after a long illness, beloved husband of Jeanne, Funeral Service at Beckenham Crematorium, Church Road, Beckenham, on Monday 12th June at 12 noon. Flowers to the family, 325 Cranford Road, Orpington, Kent.

HYDE - William David, husband of Elizabeth, father of Sarah and Lucille and grandfather of three, died peacefully in his home on 9th June 1995, aged 79. Funeral at St. Martin's Church, 100, High Street, London, on Monday 12th June at 12 noon. Flowers to the family, 100, High Street, London, Tel: 01753 812664.

KARNEY - Andrew, on June 8th, after a long illness, peacefully at home, aged 79 years, beloved husband of Jeanne, Funeral Service at Beckenham Crematorium, Church Road, Beckenham, on Monday 12th June at 12 noon. Flowers to the family, 325 Cranford Road, Orpington, Kent.

KELLY - Thomas George, on June 8th 1995, peacefully at home, aged 79 years, beloved husband of Jeanne, Funeral Service at Beckenham Crematorium, Church Road, Beckenham, on Monday 12th June at 12 noon. Flowers to the family, 325 Cranford Road, Orpington, Kent.

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CHARLES YOUNGER

LARRY HILLBLOM



EMILIO GARCIA GOMEZ

the barometer remained since May would still have had time to make a fix had this been necessary.

significance as it affected the venture I would point to our entry. It would indeed be difficult to well-knit team than this. Since we were the maintenance of the plan of assault was clear and well outlined, this teamwork has been fully demonstrated.

not fall to the lot of every one to summit, but each and all had a play — the preliminary route up the great face of Lhotse, the Sherpas to the South Col, the rest of camp high on the south — no less essential maintenance of communications with base. I attribute our smooth and cheerful cooperation to any other single factor. The maintenance of the preliminary organization and training, together with diet, we arrived nearly 100 per cent maintained this state to the assault.

Church appointments

the barometer remained since May would still have had time to make a try had this been necessary.

significance as it affected the venture I would point to our It would indeed be difficult to well-knit team than this. Since after the reconnaissance of the plan of assault was drawn up this network has been almost dismantled.

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successful combination of prelimi- nary reconnaissance and training, together with good luck, we arrived nearly 100 per cent of our strength and maintained this state to the assault.

Pearce Wright introduces a two-page report on the Royal College of Radiologists and the centenary of the invention of the X-ray

Countless millions owe their health, or lives, to the discovery of X-rays, made 100 years ago by Wilhelm Röntgen. It ranks among the scientific advances that have done most to change the face of medicine and public health.

The event is marked this week by an international gathering of experts, at the Röntgen Centenary Congress in Birmingham, who will share the results of the latest research and developments that are moulding the shape of medical practice beyond the year 2001.

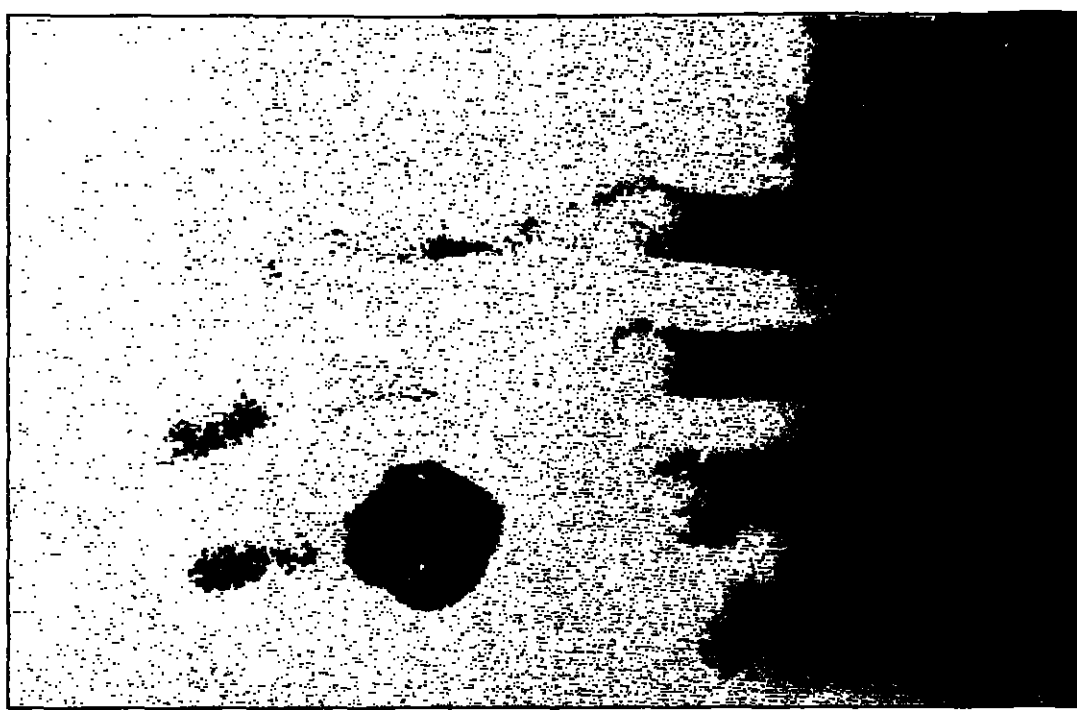
Röntgen stumbled across X-rays during research at the University of Würzburg in Bavaria and his first X-ray picture was an image of his wife Bertha's hand. His genius lay in the instant recognition of the possible use for these mysterious rays that looked inside the body. Within months of his discovery, X-rays were in use across Europe and America. Diagnostic radiology was born with doctors able to examine bone and joints.

The discovery earned Röntgen the first Nobel Prize awarded for physics, in 1901. Earlier this year, the magazine *Nature* commented that in making his only important discovery at the age of 50, Röntgen should "give heart to middle-aged physicists who have not yet found anything". A second Nobel prize in physics was awarded for X-rays, in 1927, to Sir Godfrey Hounsfield, for inventing Computerised X-ray Tomography — or CT scanning.

Today, more than 23 million images a year are recorded in England alone in examinations by NHS radiologists. In addition to conventional X-ray pictures and CT X-ray scans, the images include those created by ultrasound equipment, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) machines and radionuclide detectors.

The photographic, pharmaceutical

The all-seeing revolution



The first X-ray image: a scan of Bertha Röntgen's hand, taken by her husband Wilhelm, right

cal and electronics industries have played vital roles in the development of more sensitive films, image intensifiers, contrast media, fluorescent screens, radiation dose meters, the Bucky grid, digital subtraction angiography and now, information technology.

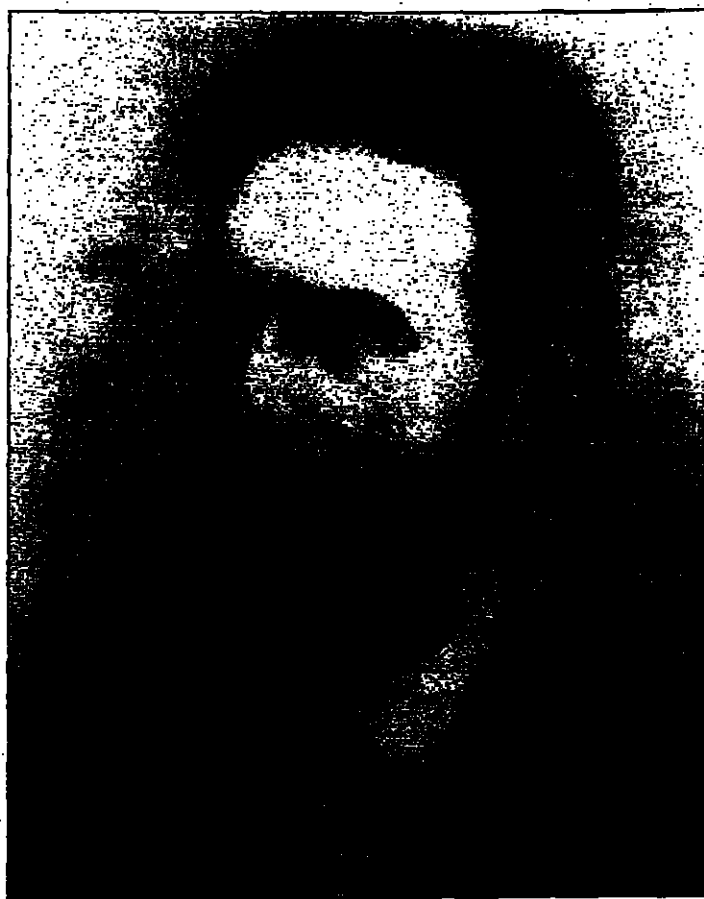
The key questions behind today's major research projects have changed little. How can image quality be improved? How can exposure times and the X-ray dose be reduced? What other new applications or improvements are pos-

sible in therapy and diagnosis? The struggle to answer some of those questions is told in *A Century of X-rays and Radioactivity in Medicine*, by Dr Richard Mould, a medical physicist and cancer statistician, published by the Institute of Physics Publishing.

Professor Ian Isherwood, president of the congress in Birmingham, says that while celebrating the work of the pioneers, the event is looking to the future and the developments that are already shaping the next 100 years.

Professor Isherwood, appointed the first Professor of Radiology at Manchester University in 1975, has pioneered the use of CT and MRI scanner technologies in the NHS. There are four principal influences on the future of radiology, in his view, including organisational changes in the provision of radiological services, and technological advances.

He sees major consequences for screening and radiotherapy emerging from a new understanding of the genetics of disease. But the



greatest impact is coming from interventional radiology, with its use of digital networks, which means doctors in different hospitals, or a continent apart, can consult on the immediate diagnosis and treatment of a disease. Professor Isherwood foresees the time, and not too far away,

when surgeons will have the equivalent of the head-up display helmets of the fighter pilots, so they can see their patient and radiological images simultaneously.

In principle, with the arrival of digital imaging, a hard copy picture like an X-ray film is no longer

essential. New machines can already feed their signals directly into computers. Images are stored electronically and instantly accessible, being reproduced at the push of a button, eliminating the need for photographic dark rooms, film archives and the waiting time it takes to get hold of an X-ray film.

He expects a greater use of interventional radiology, which has already shown incalculable value in transforming some surgery from major to minor procedures. Radiologists perform regular treatments like cardiac angioplasty, the unblocking or correcting the shape of an artery by inflating a tiny balloon, using a radiograph or sonogram to guide the device through the blood vessel.

The range of surgical techniques available to the radiologist is steadily growing. They usually mean inserting a catheter (tube) through the skin. With the resulting X-ray or ultrasound picture, radiologists have removed kidney stones, drained cysts and abscesses, and taken biopsy specimens from internal organs.

The trend towards interventional procedures has many implications, including the organisation and training of the radiology team of radiologists, radiographers and nurses. People undergoing an interventional treatment as day patients need special care. Celia Manson, of the Royal College of Nursing, likens each treatment to a short period of intensive care nursing.

In the radiotherapy field, the RCN has a highly organised cancer-nursing society of 3,000 members. Their intensive training covers the care essential for patients who may receive combinations of radiotherapy, chemotherapy and surgery.

Specialists in cancer treatment, the clinical oncologists, have devised increasingly intricate combinations of radiotherapy, chemotherapy, hormone therapy and radioactive isotopes among their remedies.

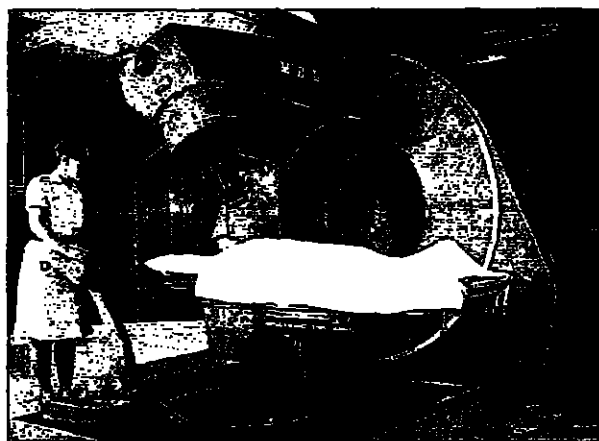
The fact that diagnostic radiology and oncology are faculties of the Royal College of Radiologists reflects a common ancestry. Of course, like other branches of medicine, the oncologist is heavily dependent in the first place on radiology for making an accurate diagnosis.

At the college's last count, there were 2,632 of its alumni active in radiology and 613 in oncology. However, the century of constant progress in diagnostic radiology has not coincided with a smooth evolution in the use of radiation for treatment purposes.

There has been a much tougher struggle to develop the formidable array of sophisticated treatments now available to the oncologist.

Since Wilhelm Röntgen's time, the photographic film and fluorescent screen have been the mainstay for displaying X-ray images. Now, with a combination of electronics, computers and television technology, the laser printer is replacing film. And

Fight against cancerous cells



A radiation beam being aimed at a cancerous tumour

the vibrant view of whatever is causing trouble inside a patient can be projected on a video screen.

The therapeutic use of X-rays also has a long history, although their usefulness was limited in the 40 years after their discovery. Yet the idea that they might be therapeutically useful caught on quickly a century ago.

In the early surge of activity, experimenters repeatedly X-rayed their own hands to calibrate their equipment. Consequently, some operators began developing erythema, a red rash on the skin. These were the first cases of radiation burns. There were immediate attempts to exploit this biological effect for therapeutic purposes.

Aside from some success in treating skin cancer, progress was limited. Until a systematic method of defining a dose of radiation and measuring it was devised, the treatment came from guesswork based on observation.

Another drawback was a purely technical one. In principle, the purpose of radiotherapy is simple enough: it is to destroy cancer cells without harming the healthy surrounding cells in the unaffected part of the body.

Unfortunately, the X-ray beams that took pictures of bones, and other parts of the anatomy, lacked the energy to deliver a knockout blow to anything other than cancers on the skin.

Effective treatment of deep-seated tumours really began in the 1930s. Two different but very powerful types of equipment were invented to deliver beams of radiation of far greater intensity. One invention shifted the technology from the design of orthovoltage to today's supervoltage X-ray machines. The other was the development of teletherapy equipment for delivering a gamma-ray beam from a powerful artificial radioactive source, like cobalt-60, made in nuclear reactors.

Every X-ray department has an archive bulging with films shot of patients in the past four to five years. But the days of overloaded shelves, and the chaos of misfiled X-rays, are numbered.

The digital age is already taking over. The future lies in electronic storage of medical images. Distribution is at the push of a button on video screens in consulting rooms, outpatient clinics, operating theatres, hospital wards and casualty departments.

The die was cast the instant that images from any source — be they X-rays, ultrasounds, MRI (magnetic resonance imaging), PET (positron emission tomography), SPECT (single photon emission computer tomography), gamma cameras, or any of the other technologies under development — that could readily be digitised.

Inevitably, the discussions on this turn on the thorny issue of the cost of transition from old to new technology. Although the National Health Service spends more than £600 million a year on radiology services, an Audit Commission report earlier this year concluded that many X-ray departments needed modernising to take

Throw away the archives and look at the screen



Safety first: a patient on a machine is checked for radiation levels after treatment

advantage of the new technologies. The technology for the filmless hospital is already tried and tested.

Importantly, there is equipment for converting X-ray films into an electronic format but whatever the timescale of the transformation, X-ray films will be with us for many years, according to Dr Peter Dawson, president of the British Institute of Radiology. As a consultant radiologist at Hammersmith Hospital, in London, he is in an ideal place to judge.

The hospital is rapidly becoming a filmless zone. It was chosen as a testbed for the NHS of an approach called picture archiving and communications systems (PACS). In principle, PACS

links any form of digital technology to an integrated network. Information and images are then handled easily over a network for clinical and administrative purposes. Wards, clinics and surgeries have electronically stored images immediately available, and doctors can use the same terminals to request examinations.

THE COMPLETE SOLUTION

MAGNETIC RESONANCE



NUCLEAR MEDICINE



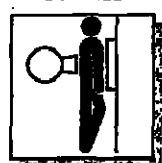
ULTRASOUND



COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY



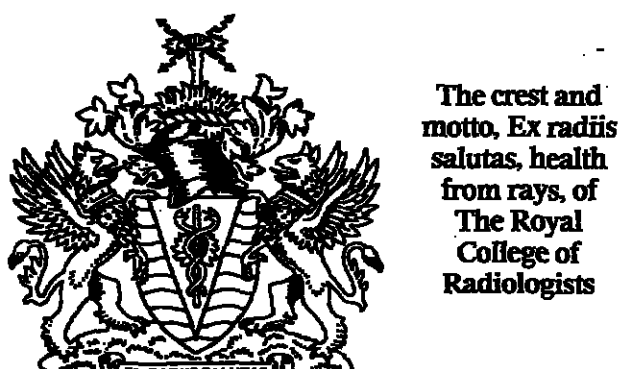
X-RAY



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The crest and motto, *Ex radiis salus, health from rays*, of The Royal College of Radiologists

1895 — X-rays discovered
1915 — Radiation protection
1930 — Nuclear medicine
1958 — Ultrasound
1972 — Computerised Tomography (CT)
1980 — Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)
1990 — Digital networking

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Baby snapshots in the womb

The scan is
a remarkable
way of looking
inside the
human body

Teenagers have a new embarrassment to look forward to. When the family photograph album was hauled out, it used to contain the traditional first picture of a wrinkly newborn. Pride of place, nowadays, is not the first snapshot of mother and baby, but a sonogram — a picture of the infant three or four months before he or she is born.

These are the remarkable pictures produced by ultrasonic imaging, the non-invasive method of monitoring the wellbeing of the developing foetus. Before long, no family album may be complete without one — but there is far more to this trend than keeping up with fashion. The psychological reinforcement of those pictures for an anxious mother-to-be cannot be overestimated.

Though the sonogram hardly resembles a portrait photograph, it can speak volumes to the radiologist and the sonographer. Routine scans, at 16 to 22 weeks into the pregnancy, will determine the stage of development to resolve a discrepancy between apparent size and due date, to confirm the presence of twins, to determine the position of the foetus or placenta and to diagnose causes of vaginal bleeding. They can guide the needle for an amniocentesis, the removal of amniotic fluid.

Ultrasound scans are a perfect example of how, every day of the week, life-saving diagnostic images are produced by technologies that a generation ago did not exist. Some of the apparatus, such as ultrasound, involves patient-friendly equipment. The sheer size of other high-technology machines can make them intimidating. Despite most people being accustomed to

the conventional X-ray, they may be nervous about less familiar substitutes. Yet some of the newer techniques are safer than X-rays because they use other forms of radiation to create an image from ultrasound, radio waves and infrared. Ultrasound is used in pregnancy because it is considered safer than X-rays both for mother and the developing baby. Traditional X-rays are still the first and best choice to examine bones or images of solid organs, or as a preliminary check before choosing which of the more elaborate investigations may be needed.

Medical ultrasound was first used successfully by Dr Ian Donald, in Glasgow, in 1955, to examine an unborn baby. It was developed from underwater sonar, the echosounding technique used in the Second World War to locate submarines. As the potential risk to mothers and foetuses from the ionising radiation of X-rays was revealed by researchers such as Dr Alice Stewart, of Oxford University, ultrasound became the preferred technique for monitoring the progress of babies in the womb.

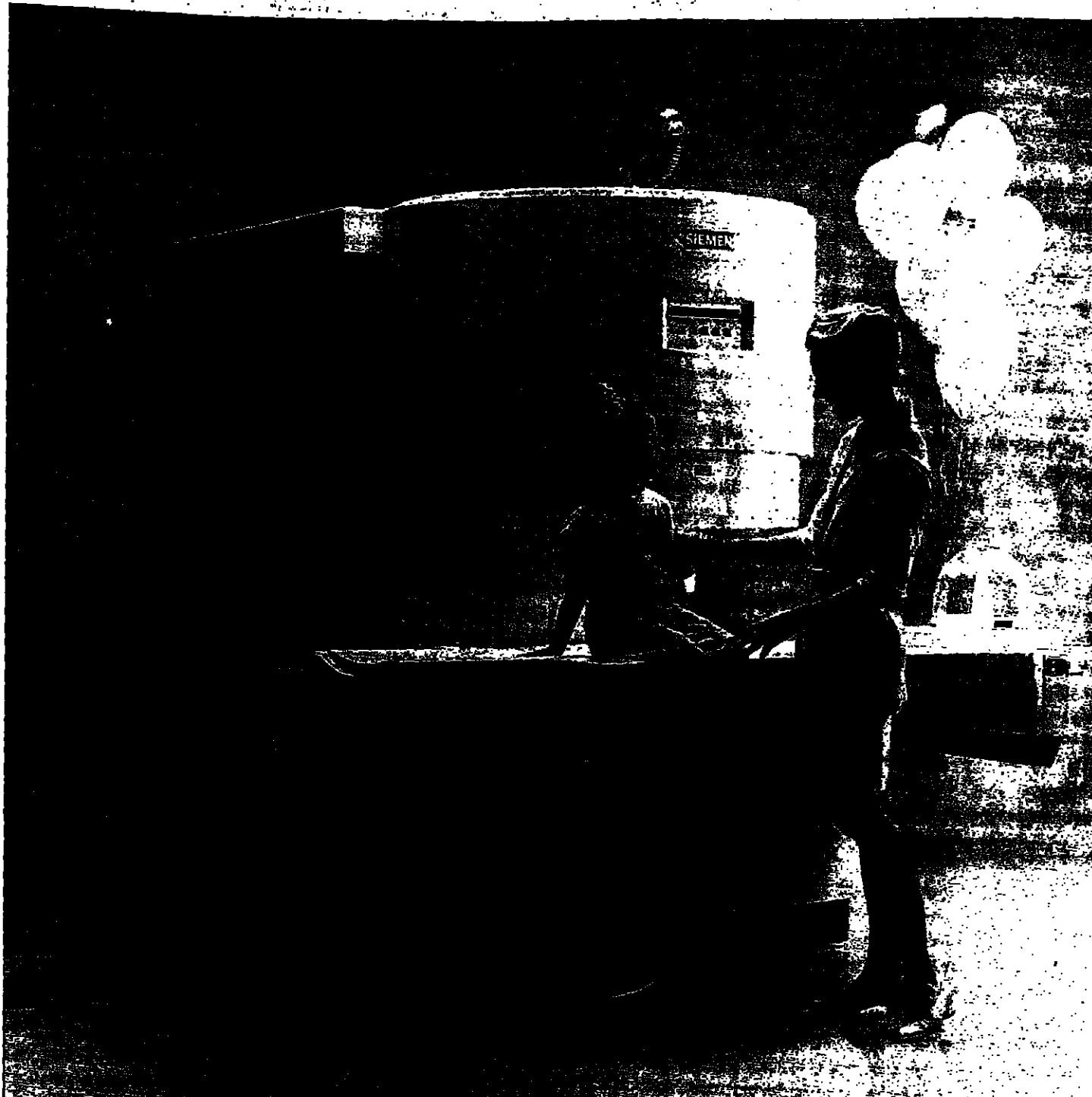
High-frequency sound waves are beamed on to the body. They bounce around, producing echoes that are electronically converted to

images. Because sound travels well through liquids, it is good at distinguishing solid tumours from fluid-filled cysts. The technique has advantages for looking at solid organs in the chest, bowel, or head are more difficult because the ultrasound signal may be stopped by the intervening bone or air.

Doctors may order ultrasound scans when abdominal pain suggests kidney or gall stones, when blood tests hint at pancreatic problems, or when symptoms could indicate the presence of a hidden tumour. And ultrasound images of the heart, called echocardiograms, give physicians a lot of valuable information about how well the organ is pumping.

Advances in ultrasound imaging made possible the first successful heart operation to be performed on a baby while she was still in the womb. The delicate techniques were used on the girl by a team of paediatricians and cardiologists at Guy's Hospital in London. Their work depended greatly on the near-flawless pictures that are generated today when sophisticated computer systems translate ultrasound signals into sharp images.

In addition to screening and intervention in pregnancy, these developments give a glimpse of the way in which ultrasound is playing an increasing role in abdominal, cardiovascular, urological and cerebral diagnoses and treatments. Computer experts have designed "intelligent" systems to analyze ultrasound signals to recognise and correct distortions to avoid fuzzy pictures, before projecting an image on the television viewer.



An MRI scanner can look daunting, so some operators have used toys and decorations to add child appeal to their equipment

Pioneer pictures that paved the way

Computer tomography (CT) launched the second revolution in medical X-ray technology. The development, hailed as the greatest invention since the original discovery by Wilhelm Röntgen, was a collaboration between a radiologist, James Ambrose, at the Addenbrooke's Hospital, in west London, and a physicist, Sir Godfrey Hounsfield, with EMI. The claim has exceeded expectations.

Evidence of this is apparent in the dominance of CT developments at this week's Röntgen Centenary Congress which is providing the biggest demonstration of high-technology medicine ever staged in

Now three-dimensional images can pinpoint troubles

the UK. A second generation of CT systems is entering medical practice. It produces three-dimensional images of the body.

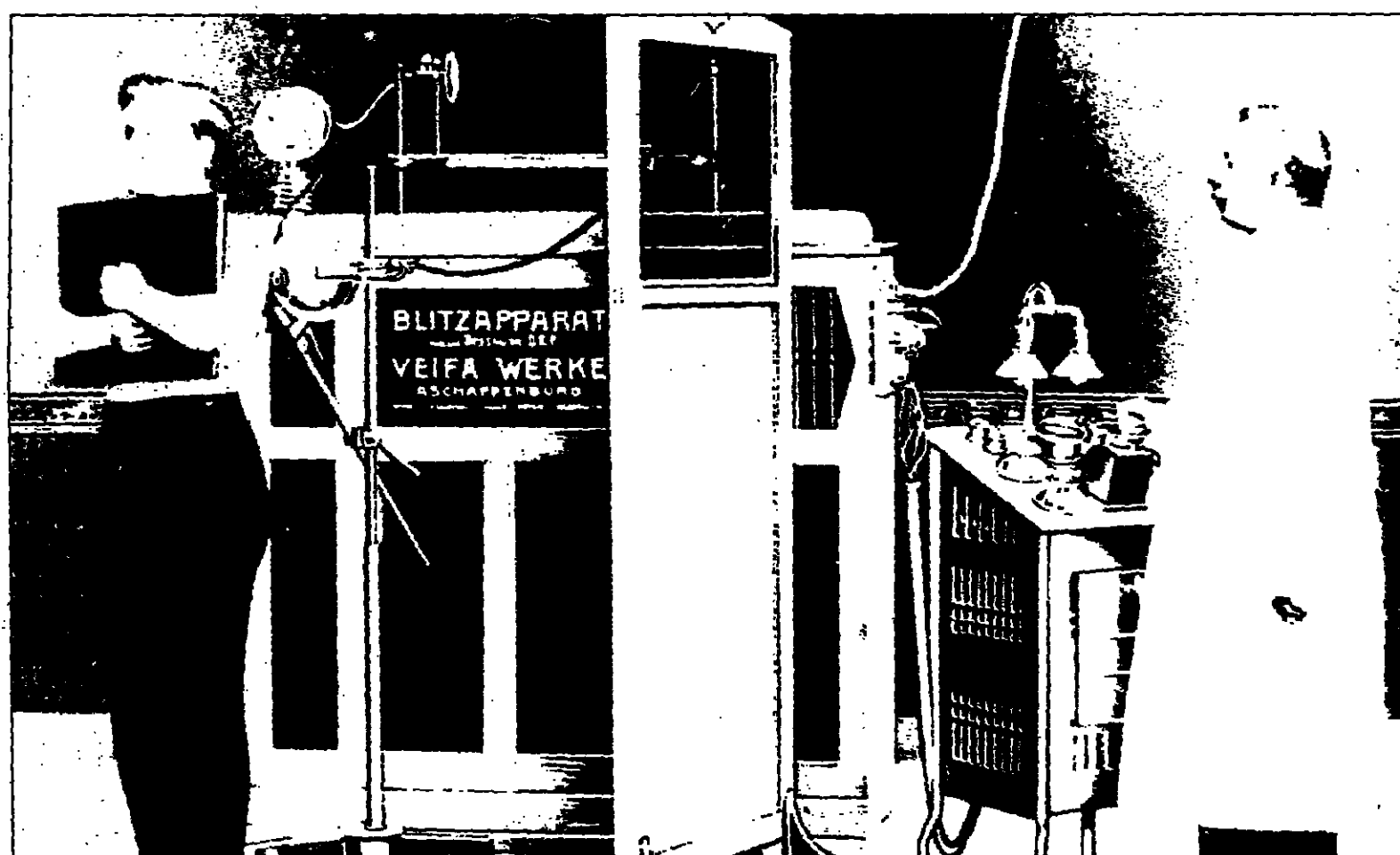
The new equipment is pushing the original breakthrough that "cracked" a 70-year-old problem. The latest 3-D images give doctors the equivalent of "X-ray vision", to examine a person's brain as if it was in their hands. The

original problem solved by the CT scanner was how to obtain detailed pictures of soft tissues in the body, from organs like the kidney to very small tumours and blood clots in the brain.

Ingenuous methods were developed to highlight blood vessels and organs on X-ray, by first injecting the patient with a contrast media before shooting a radiograph. At last, CT scans gave clear images, and provided the first clear window into the brain. Now, there are methods of merging the images created by CT and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) scans to get the advantages of both technologies.

But there was a price to pay for the spectacular images. CT scanning has a drawback. It exposes patients to a much higher dose of radiation than a routine X-ray. That was an unknown hazard when Röntgen's discovery of X-rays were first applied in hospitals across the world.

To minimise the risks from the ionising radiation, designers of X-ray systems have devised various ways to drastically cut radiation doses. Conventional doses dropped sharply with the development of electronic image intensifiers. They make an image appear 1,000 times brighter. That means, in turn, that a



Lending a helping hand: one of the earliest X-ray machines in action in 1909. Amazing progress since then has led to the latest scanning methods

clear picture can be produced with a lower-dose X-ray beam. But surveys by the National Radiological Protection Board showed that the exposure of patients to radiation increased after the introduction of CT scanners. Counter-measures

are in hand to restore doses to lower levels. One is contained in new guidelines that the Royal College of Radiologists are issuing this week and the other is a recommendation to make greater use of ultrasound and MRI.

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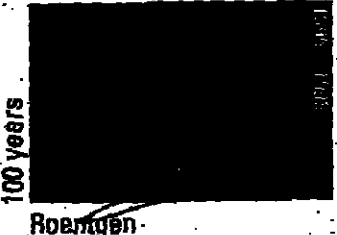
SIEMENS

Technology in Caring Hands

With his discovery of x rays in 1895, Roentgen paved the way for the medical imaging technologies of today. During this century of development, Siemens has constantly defined the cutting edge of innovation - even supplying Roentgen with his first commercially manufactured x ray tubes. Siemens is now the world's largest manufacturer of electro-medical equipment, with products ranging from pocket sized pulse oximeters to positron emission tomography systems, audiological to dental equipment.

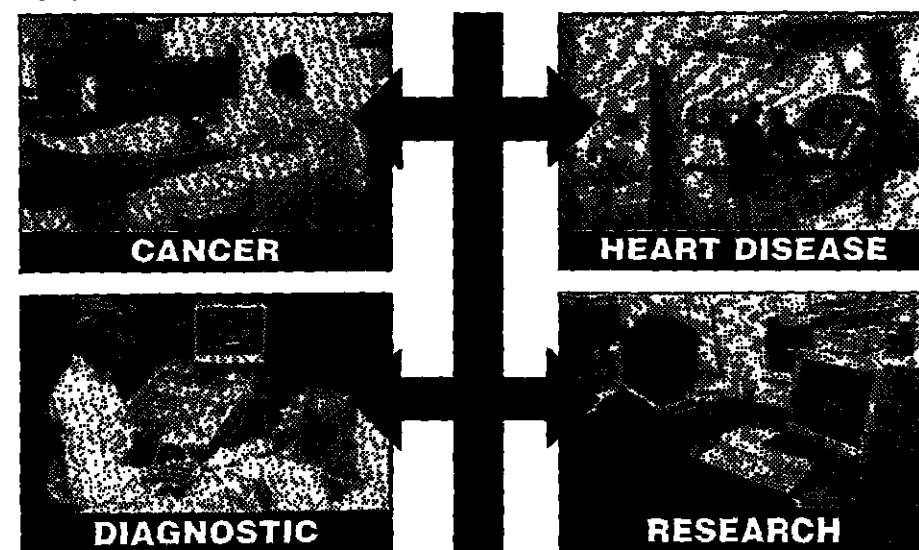
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The Royal College of Radiologists stands as a centre of excellence for promoting high standards of education and clinical practice for British radiology and clinical oncology throughout the medical world. Radiology encompasses a wide range of diagnostic and therapeutic methods. The two main branches are: Clinical Radiology - the use of x-rays and other, newer, imaging methods to diagnose illness. Here,

the Royal College of Radiologists leads the way in research into scanning, imaging and interventional radiology. For many patients these new techniques, pioneered by Fellows of the Royal College, will replace major surgery and hasten their recovery. Clinical Oncology - the treatment of cancers. The College is concerned with research into, and encouraging the use of, new treatments for cancer that do not involve surgery - or are in conjunction with appropriate surgery. One research topic is designed to "tailor" treatment to a patient's own tumour to give the best hope of cure and to minimise side effects. Your donation now will help fund research for patient care for years to come.

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NEWS

Riots are blamed on cultural gap

Senior police officers yesterday blamed a widening cultural and generation gap within the Asian community for two nights of rioting and looting by youths in Bradford. They denied accusations that heavy-handed policing was the cause.

Norman Bettison, Assistant Chief Constable of West Yorkshire, said of the rioters, aged between 12 and 20: "I see a community tearing itself apart." He added that the rioters were Bradford-born and bred and did not feel part of the Muslim community. Pages 1, 3

Tory warning for utility chiefs

Jeremy Hanley, the Conservative Party chairman, warned executives in the privatised utilities yesterday that the Government could be forced to take further action unless they exercised self-control over their perks. Page 1

Rugby triumph

I cannot recall a game more emotionally draining, Rob Andrew writes. It was not the hardest one physically in which I have played, but the mental effort was huge. Pages 1, 19, 25, 30, 31

Weather watchers

Weather reports from around Britain's coast are drying up and the Meteorological Office is asking for more amateur weather watchers to volunteer. Page 1

Mortgage help

Kenneth Clarke is firmly expected by Cabinet ministers to try to revive the housing market by giving extra tax relief to first-time buyers. Page 2

Thatcher onslaught

Baroness Thatcher unleashes her most wide-ranging criticism of John Major's Government today, demanding fundamental policy changes. Page 2

Scots first again

The Scots, a race of genius who gave the world television, telephones, waterproof raincoats and the bicycle, also discovered America 94 years before the upstart Columbus. Page 3

Costly Oxford

Students from poor families are being priced out of an Oxford education, a college treasurer has said, suggesting that parents take out insurance policies to meet the costs. Page 5

From pilot to scared bunny to hero

Since he was rescued from a Bosnian forest, the American fighter pilot Captain Scott O'Grady, who called himself a scared little bunny rabbit, has been transformed into a hero. As he headed back to America yesterday, his return began to look like a triumphal march, complete with a stop at Shannon airport to meet his Irish relatives. Page 11

West Bank deadline

The pace of Middle East peace diplomacy quickened further when Warren Christopher said that Israel and the Palestinians were determined to complete their agreement on the second stage of self-rule in the Occupied West Bank by July 1. Page 13

Rapport with France

British and French leaders will attend the G7 summit of the seven most industrialised nations in Halifax enjoying their warmest rapport for years. Page 9

Missile madness

Britain will have to be protected within the next ten years from the threat of missile attacks from the "Club Mad" group of countries in North Africa and the Middle East, the MoD says. Page 7

Mediator moves

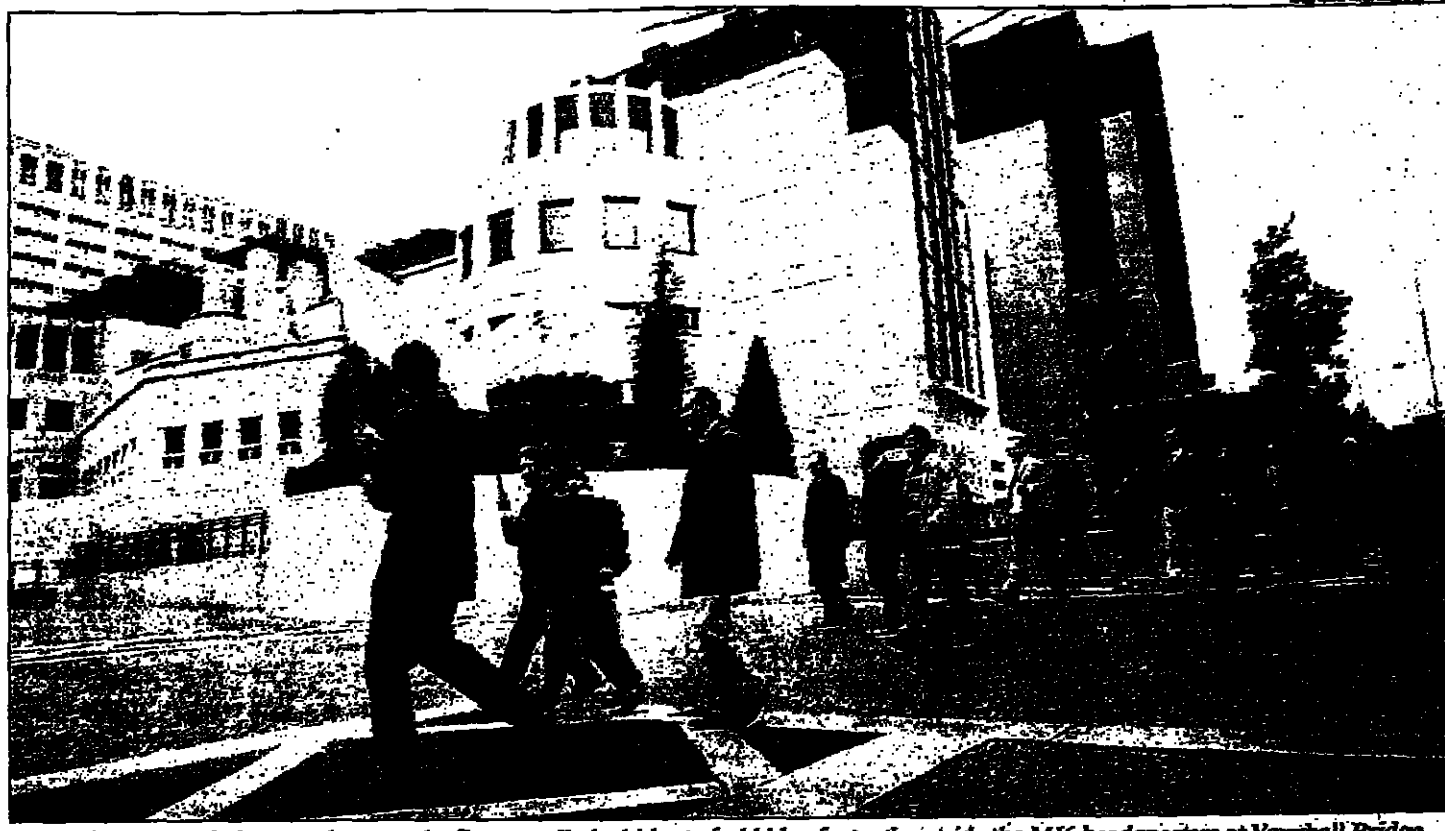
Carl Bildt, the European Union's new mediator in the former Yugoslavia, began the first mission of his new assignment by visiting Russia. Page 11

Unionist rampant

One of the most formidable Ulster Unionists since Lord Carson has emerged as frontrunner in the North Down poll. Page 6

Gingrich's hunt

Newt Gingrich not only spotted his first four moose during his weekend visit to New Hampshire; he also snared the President. Page 12



Ramblers' Association members are the first to walk the hitherto forbidden footpath outside the M16 headquarters at Vauxhall Bridge

Lotus agrees: Lotus, the American computer software company, has agreed a higher \$3.5 billion take-over bid from IBM, avoiding a punishing battle and creating an even more formidable new force in the international information technology market. Page 48

Joint venture: British Aerospace has agreed a joint venture with Saab, of Sweden, and with Eurocopter, the Franco-German group, to establish a role in the whole range of military aircraft, the company disclosed. Page 48

Inflation dispute: Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, will reject the Bank's inflation measure when he unveils the next stage in monetary policy at his Mansion House speech. Page 48

Memory trap: American scientists have discovered a way of restoring rats' memories that could have implications for people suffering Alzheimer's disease. Page 16

Opening doors: Dr Wendy Bickmore's work on chromosomes could influence our understanding of disease. Page 16

Natural habitat: Terence Conran tells Julia Llewellyn Smith about the new restaurant he has created for Selfridges. Page 17

Goalscorer: David Tylder on the 200th anniversary of Thomas Arnold's birth and how Rugby School has adapted his ideas — plus *The Times* guide to postgraduate courses. Pages 39-42

Psycho soap: The Aldeburgh Festival has commissioned an opera from Nicola LeFanu: unfortunately, *The Wildman* turns out to be a drizzly, psychotherapy opera in which the characters "find themselves". Page 15

Garden Verdi: Tonight's revival of *Stiffelio* at Covent Garden marks the launch of the Royal Opera's Verdi Festival. Page 15

London transfer: David Edgar's play *Pentecost* arrives in London to launch the RSC's four-month season at the Young Vic. Page 14

Roses at his feet: Engelbert Humperdinck seemed an unlikely repository for the devotion the predominantly female Albert Hall audience so obviously felt for him. Page 15

Football: Brazil won the Unibro Cup, beating England 3-1 at Wembley, inflicting the home team's heaviest home defeat since 1972. Page 27

Rugby union: France put Ireland out of the World Cup and qualified to meet, in the semi-finals, South Africa. Pages 25, 30, 31

Crickets: England slumped to a nine-wicket defeat against West Indies in the first Test match, at Headingley. Pages 28 and 29

Tennis: Thomas Muster, of Austria, won the French Open for the first time when he overpowered Michael Chang, of the US, in straight sets. Page 26

Golf: Bernhard Langer, of Germany, took the Deutsche Bank Tournament Players' Championship in Hamburg with a six-stroke lead over Jamie Spence. Page 32

Athletics: Lorraine Shaw, a world-ranked British hammer thrower, is fighting for recognition, despite breaking seven national records this season. Page 32

Equestrianism: William Fox-Pitt took the Toyota Bramham International three-day event on Cosmopolitan. Page 32

Racing: Training in Dubai played a vital role in Llanwistarlana's Derby triumph. Pages 34 and 35

Preview: Baroness Thatcher talks to Sir David Frost. *Thunder: The Path to Power — and Beyond* (BBC 1, 10.10pm). Review: Max the Bull enjoys *Oliver's Travels* and *The New Adventures of Supermant* (BBC 1). Page 47

Cabinet crunch
When Lady Thatcher and Lord Tebbit feel able to fire their biggest shots in favour of their party rather than against, the public may find cause for faith as well. Page 19

Serious about Syria
A return of some of the Golan — with the prospect of more land back for good behaviour — has to be better for Syria than the return of none at all. Page 19

Thrilling tries
Only a ripping yarn for schoolboys would have the cheek to invent a finish like England's victory over Australia. Page 19

William Rees-Mogg
In southern Africa, 500 million people are threatened with a fatal disease. The rest of us cannot just turn our backs. Page 18

Peter Riddell
Tony Blair should not crow too much about Tory in-fighting over a single currency. Page 18

Charles Younger, former director of William Younger; Alan Walker, diplomat and journalist; Emilio Garcia Gómez, Spanish Arabist. Page 21

TV showing of *The Word* and *The Last Temptation of Christ* under attack. Page 19

The obsession with this particular television trial [of O.J. Simpson] should not lead to a rejection of televised trials or any wholesale changes in the basic processes of American criminal justice. — *The New York Times*

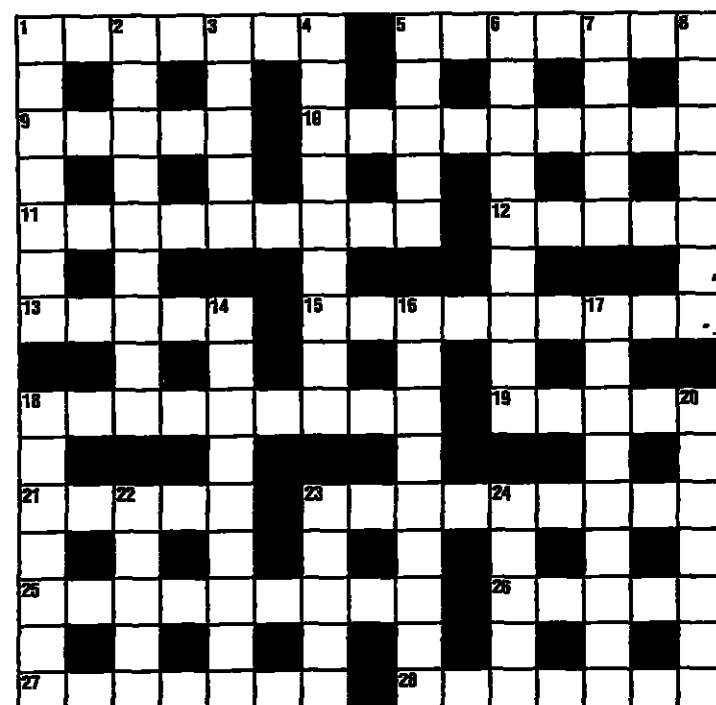
The argument over how to treat the last Indochina boat people is not between those who care and those who do not. It is a clash over means among people who are trying to do the right thing. — *The Washington Post*

IN THE TIMES
ART AID
The National Gallery is continuing to benefit from the generosity of a German art-lover

EVENING OUT
Take a friend to a summer concert or play for just 20p — a *Times* special offer

12, 15, 26, 44, 46, 49. Bonus: 14

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 19,879



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KNOCKKANDO

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THE TIMES WEATHER

For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0800 500 followed by the appropriate code.

Region	Forecast
Greater London	701
East of London	702
South East	703
West of London	704
North East	705
North West	706
Yorkshire	707
West Midlands	708
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East Midlands	748
North Midlands	749
West Midlands	750

AA ROADWATCH

For the latest AA traffic/roadworks information, 24 hours a day, dial 0300 401 followed by the appropriate code.

Region	Forecast
Greater London	701
East of London	702
South East	703
West of London	704
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FORECAST POWER

Saturday: Highest temp: Edinburgh, 18C. Lowest temp: Cape Wrath, northern Scotland, 8C (46F). Highest rainfall: Collieston, 0.19in; highest sunshine: Anglesey, Gwynedd, 5.7h.

24 hrs to 5 pm: b=brilliant; c=cloud; d=dry; dr=drizzle; ds=dust storm; du=dust; f=fair; f-g=fog; g=gale; h=hail; l=light; m=moderate; o=overcast; r=rain; s=sunny; sh=showers; st=stale; sw=swamp; t=thunder; w=wind; w-b=wind-blown.

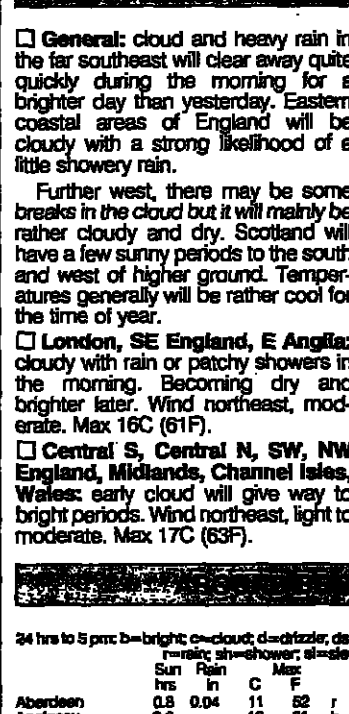
44 hrs to 5 pm: b=brilliant; c=cloud; d=dry; dr=drizzle; ds=dust storm; du=dust; f=fair; f-g=fog; g=gale; h=hail; l=light; m=moderate; o=overcast; r=rain; s=sunny; sh=showers; st=stale; sw=swamp; t=thunder; w=wind; w-b=wind-blown.

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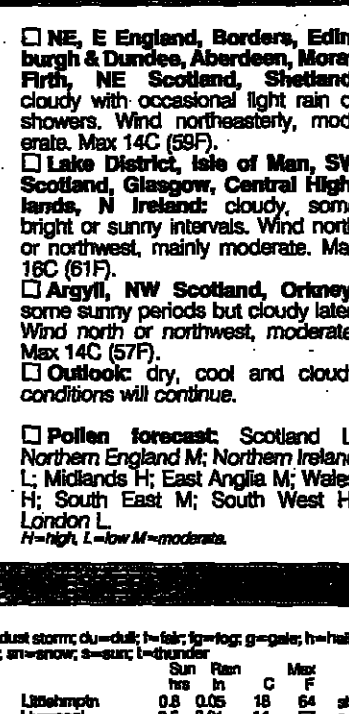
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- 13 Son put off by strong smell of fish? (5)
- 15 Fur covers part of cap, it's possible to say? (9)
- 18 Force to join the printing house band? (5-4)
- 19 Gathering in church in a Paris street? (5)
- 21 Relationship soldiers rejected when in port? (5)
- 23 Interval provided by firm for meal? (9)
- 25 Conspicuous source of riches invested in almost at once? (9)

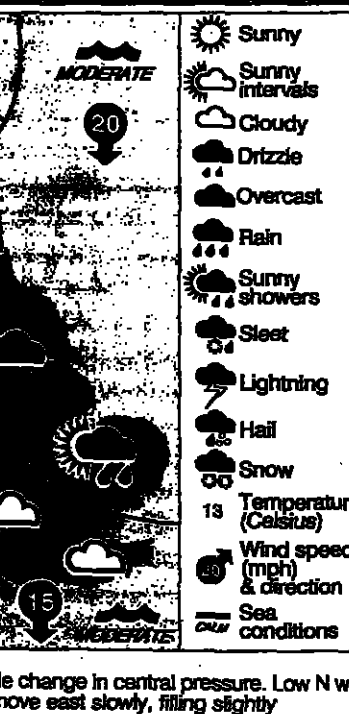
DOWN

- 26 Lived with Oriental student in the outskirts of Detroit? (5)
- 27 The husbandless woman's occupation? (7)
- 28 The coolness of irregular forces? (7)
- 1 Politician has dog, perhaps — a racing one? (7)
- 2 Many on farm having an extensive reach? (4-5)
- 3 Counsellor Doonee's son cut right out? (5)
- 4 Main meal involving a fellow on board? (6,3)
- 5 Murderer born inside a log hut? (5)
- 6 Agricultural worker spreading scandal? (9)
- 7 Saw a team of mules, initially? (5)
- 8 Woman soldier crossing square to the centre of operations? (7)
- 14 It could be hot air in South Acton, say? (9)
- 16 Helicopter used by the catering corps? (3-6)
- 17 Writer's careless announcement of presence to a pirate? (9)
- 18 A seizure during physical training for defence work? (7)
- 20 "Name of parent", it legally requires? (7)
- 22 Old Icelandic character in a tree? (5)
- 23 Provincial governor carrying keys is solid and muscular? (5)
- 24 Credit party in America supporting king? (5)

KNOCKKANDO

The solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 19,876 will appear next Saturday. The five winners will receive a bottle of Knockkando, a superb Speyside Single Malt Scotch Whisky and a fine leather credit card wallet.

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 19,879



ACROSS

- 1 Financially unsound, such a strike? (7)
- 5 Agreement to keep the powder here? (7)
- 9 Ring the lodging-place about returning? (5)
- 10 Contribute money to an inferior writer? (9)
- 11 Fine earthenware replica? No, confound it! (9)
- 12 Cancel the terms of reference? (5)
- 13 Son put off by strong smell of fish? (5)
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Graf back on top of the world

England take a short cut to defeat

Striking a hammer blow for women's athletics

Lammtarra seals classic victory at Epsom

TIMES SPORT

MONDAY JUNE 12 1995



Andrew, the England stand-off half, launches the dramatic dropped goal that eliminated the champions from the Rugby World Cup yesterday. England will now play New Zealand for a place in the final

England get the drop on Australia to reach semi-finals

Andrew keeps dream alive

England 25
Australia 22

FROM DAVID HANDS
RUGBY CORRESPONDENT
IN CAPE TOWN

WAS there ever a game that England sought to win so much, and won? Having done so, they must climb the same mountain all over again when they play New Zealand next Sunday, on the same Newlands ground here. In the semi-final of rugby union's World Cup.

Sufficient until the day: for any English sportsman, on the southern tip of Africa, or anywhere else, there have been few more heart-stopping moments than yesterday when the 1991 finalists looked horns for the first time since that dull November day at Twickenham, when Australia won the Webb Ellis trophy.

The measure of England's achievement was that not only did they dismiss the most worthy of champions from the 1995 tournament, but they also did so after losing a ten-point lead. Once, twice, they had to come from behind, and with three minutes of added time and the first extra-time game of any World Cup looming — Rob Andrew's right boot connected with one of the sweetest dropped goals he will kick in his career.

The whole England team raised their arms to the skies and Newlands, apparently full of their supporters judging by their rendition of the national anthem, went wild. They

had suffered death by a thousand cuts during the preceding 80 minutes, but no more than the emotionally-drained team which, in the first half, had come close to realising the game it had sought to play, but had then watched as it drifted away in the face of steepest opponents.

There were two giants out there and it's not easy to weave the spells in those circumstances. Jack Rowell, the England manager, said. Until his players do, he has Andrew. The Wasps stand-off half dictated terms. He scored 20 points. He started the move which led to Tony Underwood's try. What more can one man do?

But before praising England, Australia deserve a decent burial. How sad for the tournament that a team of their quality should leave so early. Perhaps, as Michael Lynagh, the captain, hinted, the hunger was not the same. Certainly, the fluency was not,



yet it would be hard to overstate the quality of the game played by John Eales, the Queensland lock who at one stage threatened to squeeze England out of the game single-handed.

Midway through the second half, as Australia hinted for the only time at match-winning control, the ball seemed attached to Eales as though by a string. His athleticism and the forthright play of McCall at the front of the lineout gave Australia a vision of the semi-final which, ultimately, proved so illusory. It has been

a golden era for the green-and-golds: now Lynagh, McCall and David Campese may make way for a new era of players, and for the sport as a whole.

England, though, may bask in a warm glow. Their style may not be that to which Bob Dwyer, the Australia coach, aspires, but it served them well enough yesterday: a game based on probing use of the blind side, introducing the hard-running Carling to a perceived area of weakness, and the driving play of forwards, tight and loose, which forced error even from a team as sure of hand as Australia.

On a soft surface, with the smell of rain in the air and cloud hanging round Table Mountain, England lost Richards and the lead within a frenetic first four minutes. The No 8, his forehead split by a stray boot, had the flow of blood staunching and returned

only to concede the penalty with which Lynagh, shortly to become the first player to pass 900 international points, gave Australia the lead.

Immediately, England imposed themselves on the game, and none more than Catt. His catching of the high ball was of the highest class, and only the strictures of a tight game-plan, which demanded field position above adventure, prevented him from running more. As it was, one delightful catch, run and kick from Campese's chip

Richards absent for running repairs, their rhythm faltered. Lynagh stroked over a penalty goal and, within 45 seconds of the second half opening, Australia were level with a try straight out of their own game: rules football.

Lynagh spiralled a high ball into the left-hand corner and Smith, leaping above a statue of defence, rolled over for the try. It was the moment for Australia to regroup and for the game, apparently, to slip from England's grasp. The two stand-offs exchanged kick for kick, nerve ends twitching frantically in what Rowell later described as the "shoot-out to end all shoot-outs".

At 22-22, a dropped goal attempt from Campese flew wide — Lynagh had expected the ball on the left, where he had an overlap, but Gregan looked the other way. Instead, Catt dispatched a penalty towards the Australia 22, the ball was won, and so, thanks to Andrew, was the game.

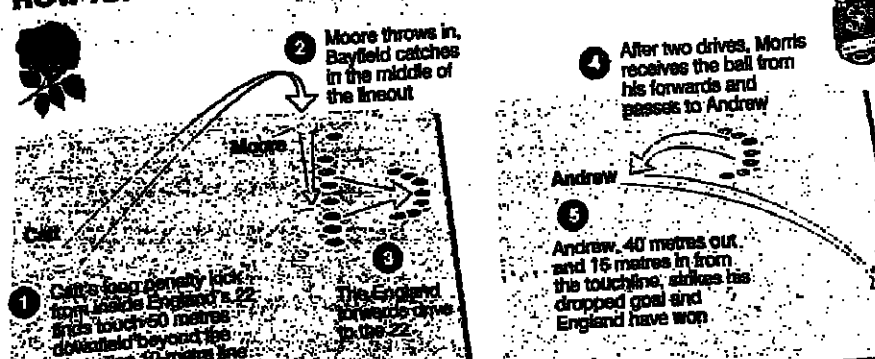
Rob Andrew 1
Diary 18
Leading article 19
David Miller 30
Scots beaten 30
South Africa pay 31

ahead will linger in the memory.

As they had hoped, England fractured the opposing half-back link by putting Gregan under pressure, forced the errors, and Andrew kicked the goals. Two penalty goals preceded the madcap gallop of the England backs when Lynagh, of all people, dropped the ball on England's 22. Andrew gathered and sent his centres away through a broken field before Tony Underwood, on halfway, sped away from the desperate pursuit of Smith.

Had Andrew not missed a penalty goal and a dropped goal, and had Carling not rejected an overlap in favour of kicking, England's half-time advantage might have been greater. As it was, with

HOW ANDREW AND ENGLAND GOT THE DROP ON AUSTRALIA



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11.9%	£5,000	£100.00	£5,000.00
12.9%	£5,000	£101.00	£5,050.00
13.9%	£5,000	£102.00	£5,100.00
14.9%	£5,000	£103.00	£5,150.00
15.9%	£5,000	£104.00	£5,200.00
16.9%	£5,000	£105.00	£5,250.00
17.9%	£5,000	£106.00	£5,300.00
18.9%	£5,000	£107.00	£5,350.00
19.9%	£5,000	£108.00	£5,400.00
20.9%	£5,000	£109.00	£5,450.00
21.9%	£5,000	£110.00	£5,500.00
22.9%	£5,000	£111.00	£5,550.00
23.9%	£5,000	£112.00	£5,600.00
24.9%	£5,000	£113.00	£5,650.00
25.9%	£5,000	£114.00	£5,700.00
26.9%	£5,000	£115.00	£5,750.00
27.9%	£5,000	£116.00	£5,800.00
28.9%	£5,000	£117.00	£5,850.00
29.9%	£5,000	£118.00	£5,900.00
30.9%	£5,000	£119.00	£5,950.00
31.9%	£5,000	£120.00	£6,000.00
32.9%	£5,000	£121.00	£6,050.00
33.9%	£5,000	£122.00	£6,100.00
34.9%	£5,000	£123.00	£6,150.00
35.9%	£5,000	£124.00	£6,200.00
36.9%	£5,000	£125.00	£6,250.00
37.9%	£5,000	£126.00	£6,300.00
38.9%	£5,000	£127.00	£6,350.00
39.9%	£5,000	£128.00	£6,400.00
40.9%	£5,000	£129.00	£6,450.00
41.9%	£5,000	£130.00	£6,500.00
42.9%	£5,000	£131.00	£6,550.00
43.9%	£5,000	£132.00	£6,600.00
44.9%	£5,000	£133.00	£6,650.00
45.9%	£5,000	£134.00	£6,700.00
46.9%	£5,000	£135.00	£6,750.00
47.9%	£5,000	£136.00	£6,800.00
48.9%	£5,000	£137.00	£6,850.00
49.9%	£5,000	£138.00	£6,900.00
50.9%	£5,000	£139.00	£6,950.00
51.9%	£5,000	£140.00	£7,000.00
52.9%	£5,000	£141.00	£7,050.00
53.9%	£5,000	£142.00	£7,100.00
54.9%	£5,000	£143.00	£7,150.00
55.9%	£5,000	£144.00	£7,200.00
56.9%	£5,000	£145.00	£7,250.00
57.9%	£5,000	£146.00	£7,300.00
58.9%	£5,000	£147.00	£7,350.00
59.9%	£5,000	£148.00	£7,400.00
60.9%	£5,000	£149.00	£7,450.00
61.9%	£5,000	£150.00	£7,500.00
62.9%	£5,000	£151.00	£7,550.00
63.9%	£5,000	£152.00	£7,600.00
64.9%	£5,000	£153.00	£7,650.00
65.9%	£5,000	£154.00	£7,700.00
66.9%	£5,000	£155.00	£7,750.00
67.9%	£5,000	£156.00	£7,800.00
68.9%	£5,000	£157.00	£7,850.00
69.9%	£5,000	£158.00	£7,900.00
70.9%	£5,000	£159.00	£7,950.00
71.9%	£5,000	£160.00	£8,000.00
72.9%	£5,000	£161.00	£8,050.00
73.9%	£5,000	£162.00	£8,100.00
74.9%	£5,000	£163.00	£8,150.00
75.9%	£5,000	£164.00	£8,200.00
76.9%	£5,000	£165.00	£8,250.00
77.9%	£5,000	£166.00	£8,300.00
78.9%	£5,000	£167.00	£8,350.00
79.9%	£5,000	£168.00	£8,400.00
80.9%	£5,000	£169.00	£8,450.00
81.9%	£5,000	£170.00	£8,500.00
82.9%	£5,000	£171.00	£8,550.00
83.9%	£5,000	£172.00	£8,600.00
84.9%	£5,000	£173.00	£8,650.00
85.9%	£5,000	£174.00	£8,700.00
86.9%	£5,000	£175.00	£8,750.00
87.9%	£5,000	£176.00	£8,800.00
88.9%	£5,000	£177.00	£8,850.00
89.9%	£5,000	£178.00	£8,900.00
90.9%	£5,000	£179.00	£8,950.00
91.9%	£5,000	£180.00	£9,000.00
92.9%	£5,000	£181.00	£9,050.00
93.9%	£5,000	£182.00	£9,100.00
94.9%	£5,000	£183.00	£9,150.00
95.9%	£5,000	£184.00	£9,200.00
96.9%	£5,000	£185.00	£9,250.00
97.9%	£5,000	£186.00	£9,300.00
98.9%	£5,000	£187.00	£9,350.00
99.9%	£5,000	£188.00	£9,400.00
100.9%	£5,000	£189.00	£9,450.00
101.9%	£5,000	£190.00	£9,500.00
102.9%	£5,000	£191.00	£9,550.00
103.9%	£5,000	£192.00	£9,600.00
104.9%	£5,000	£193.00	£9,650.00
105.9%	£5,000	£194.00	£9,700.00
106.9%	£5,000	£195.00	£9,750.00
107.9%	£5,000	£196.00	£9,800.00
108.9%	£5,000	£197.00	£9,850.00
109.9%	£5,000	£198.00	£9,900.00
110.9%	£5,000	£199.00	£9,950.00
111.9%	£5,000	£200.00	£10,000.00
112.9%	£5,000	£201.00	£10,050.00
113.9%	£5,000	£202.00	£10,100.00
114.9%	£5,000	£203.00	£10,150.00
115.9%	£5,000	£204.00	£10,200.00
116.9%	£5,000	£205.00	£10,250.00
117.9%	£5,000	£206.00	£10,300.00
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119.9%	£5,000	£208.00	£10,400.00
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123.9%	£5,000	£212.00	£10,600.00
124.9%	£5,000	£213.00	£10,650.00
125.9%	£5,000	£214.00	£10,700.00
126.9%	£5,000	£215.00	£10,750.00
127.9%	£5,000	£216.00	£10,800.00
128.9%	£5,000	£217.00	£10,850.00
129.9%	£5,000	£218.00	£10,900.00
130.9%	£5,000	£219.00	£10,950.00
131.9%	£5,000	£220.00	£11,000.00
132.9%	£5,000	£221.00	£11,050.00
133.9%	£5,000	£222.00	£11,100.00
134.9%	£5,000	£223.00	£11,150.00
135.9%	£5,000	£224.00	£11,200.00
136.9%	£5,000	£225.00	£11,250.00
137.9%	£5,000	£226.00	£11,300.00
138.9%	£5,000	£227.00	£11,350.00
139.9%	£5,000	£228.00	£11,400.00
140.9%	£5,000	£229.00	£11,450.00
141.9%	£5,000	£230.00	£11,500.00
142.9%	£5,000	£231.00	£11,550.00
143.9%	£5,000	£232.00	£11,600.00
144.9%	£5,000	£233.00	£11,650.00
145.9%	£5,000	£234.00	£11,700.00
146.9%	£5,000	£235.00	£11,750.00
147.9%	£5,000	£236.00	£11,800.00
148.9%	£5,000	£237.00	£11,850.00
149.9%	£5,000	£238.00	£11,900.00
150.9%	£5,000	£239.00	£11,950.00
151.9%	£5,000	£240.00	£12,000.00
152.9%	£5,000	£241.00	£12,050.00
153.9%	£5,000	£242.00	£12,100.00
154.9%	£5,000	£243.00	£12,150.00
155.9%	£5,000	£244.00	£12,200.00
156.9%	£5,000	£245.00	£12,250.00
157.9%	£5,000	£246.00	£12,300.00
158.9%	£5,000	£247.00	£12,350.00
159.9%	£5,000	£248.00	£12,400.00
160.9%	£5,000	£249.00	£12,450.00
161.9%	£5,000	£250.00	£12,500.00
162.9%	£5,000	£251.00	£12,550.00
163.9%	£5,000	£252.00	£12,600.00
164.9%	£5,000	£253.00	£12,650.00
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166.9%	£5,000	£255.00	£12,750.00
167.9%	£5,000	£256.00	£12,800.00
168.9%	£5,000	£257.00	£12,850.00
169.9%	£5,000	£258.00	£12,900.00
170.9%	£5,000	£259.00	£12,950.00
171.9%	£5,000	£260.00	£13,000.00
172.9%	£5,000	£261.00	£13,050.00
173.9%	£5,000	£262.00	£13,100.00
174.9%	£5,000	£263.00	£13,150.00
175.9%	£5,000	£264.00	£13,200.00
176.9%	£5,000	£265.00	£13,250.00
177.9%	£5,000	£266.00	£13,300.00
178.9%	£5,000	£267.00	£13,350.00
179.9%	£5,000	£268.00	£13,400.00
180.9%	£5,000	£269.00	£13,450.00
181.9%	£5,000	£270.00	£13,500.00
182.9%	£5,000	£271.00	£13,550.00
183.9%	£5,000	£272.00	£13,600.0

Saturday Derby lacks midweek atmosphere

The sun did not shine. Celtic Swing did not run and Pennekamp did not claim his place in horse racing history, but as the Epsom authorities cast around for reasons why switching the Derby to Saturday appears to have been a somewhat underwhelming success, there is one body, at least, to which no blame can be attached: Channel 4 Racing.

Andrew Franklin and his team nailed their colours to the Epsom grandstands and, from *The Morning Line* onward, fearlessly sallied forth. The Derby on a Saturday was a good thing. No other opinion would be brooked.

As an editorialist, it was understandable but flawed. Understandable because, on what must surely have been the most competitive day of the year for television sport

(French Open tennis on BBC1, Test cricket on BBC2 and World Cup rugby on ITV), having the rights to the premier British flat race was a considerable coup for Channel 4. If you have it, flaunt it — right? Well, up to a point. Moving the Derby to Saturday is a big story for racing and its success or otherwise is not something that can be measured by Brough Scott spouting a few platitudes about "the people's race". It needed Derek Thompson to do his man of the people act among the crowds on the rails side of the course; it needed John McCririck to find bookmakers who might talk sensibly about levels of business; and it needed Lesley Graham to turn her back on fashion for a few moments to go to talk to those who make a living from peddling corporate hospital-



MATTHEW BOND
TV ACTION REPLAY

ity. In short, it needed what Channel 4 Racing normally communicates so well — genuine atmosphere. It got none of these, which was disappointing from a team which normally prides itself on its standards of popular journalism. Curiously, the one dissenting voice was Chris Evans, the radio and television personality who, as a guest of Channel 4, was invited to air his views on a Saturday Derby. "There's not the atmosphere there normally is," he told Lesley Graham brightly. "I

thought Wednesday was quite special, but today is just another racing day." Graham looked flustered. Scott was outraged: "Far be it from me to deny such a racing expert as Chris Evans..." Evans, presumably, will not be invited again. Yet, in the end, none of this really mattered: for, in the end, we got a race that was so improbable, so emotional, so downright remarkable that you were just very grateful to have seen it — and desperate to see it again. For just as

England v Australia will have plucked ITV Sports coverage of the Rugby World Cup from the mire of criticism that had surrounded it, so Lammara rescued Channel 4. The best sport can conquer everything, even an outside broadcast unit having an uncharacteristic off day. Yet on a day when the really big story was always going to be Pennekamp's defeat rather than victory, Channel 4 even seemed ill-prepared for that when it eventually happened. The head-on cameras quickly identified the events that briefly occupied the stewards (Walker Swinburn's change of racing line on Lammara), but where was Pennekamp? For just as I wanted to see the winner's final furlong, again, so I (and anyone else who had followed John Francombe's Morning Line ad-

vice — "get as much of that 6-4 as you can") wanted to see what had happened to the favourite. What was needed was a camera that tracked Pennekamp, rather in the same way that individual cameras now pick out individual athletes in sprints or particular players in American football games. It might not be practical for all races, but surely it is for the Derby and such a short-odds favourite. Win or lose, if you have the footage, you have a story. To be fair, as John Oaksey's well annotated rerun of the race eventually revealed, the Channel 4 cameras almost had the story. It was just sheer bad luck that, just before Thierry Jarnet pressed the pedal and found nothing, the director cut to another shot.

Chang has to bow to Muster's mastery

FROM STUART JONES, TENNIS CORRESPONDENT IN PARIS

FORCEFULLY, quickly and convincingly, Thomas Muster yesterday demonstrated his enduring tennis supremacy on clay as he won the French Open in one minute over two hours. He overwhelmed Michael Chang 7-5, 6-2, 6-4 to complete an unbeaten record throughout the season on the surface he so relishes. The champion at Estoril, Barcelona, Monte Carlo, Rome and now Paris, he has established himself as one of the kings of his particular court. In the last quarter of a century, only Guillermo Vilas, who witnessed Muster's victory from the front row of the President's box, and Bjorn Borg, have been more dominant. Had Muster not been the victim of a drunken driver who severely damaged his left knee in Miami six years ago, he might not have had to wait for so long to collect his, and Austria's, first grand slam title. At 27, he is a decade older than was Chang when he was crowned here in 1989. Only Tom Okker, with 31 titles, had been more successful in the open era without claiming any of the four championships, but when Muster's chance came, he took it with all of the bristling aggression for which he is renowned. His triumph was ultimately as comfortable as Sergei Bruguera's, the Spaniard he had deposed, had predicted. Chang, with bulging calves beneath a small and compact frame, resembles Popeye, and he started as though he had consumed several tins of spinach for lunch. Hitting the ball uncharacteristically ferociously, he broke Muster in the fourth game and held four points for a 5-1 lead. Muster, Pluto by comparison, was initially timid. It was as though he felt that, in such a regal setting and on so public an occasion, he should not indulge in the animalistic grunts that usually accompany each of his shots. He soon opened his shoulders, and his throat. Exploiting angles, if not maintaining a consistent depth, he reeled off five games in a row to seize the first set

and the initiative which he was never to relinquish. He allowed Chang only temporary respite before taking another five successive games to build a decisive lead in the third set. "I put more pressure on and his game automatically went down," he said, matter-of-factly. At one stage, Chang, aware of the speed with which he was heading towards the runner's-up prize, stood transfixed on the baseline as though he no longer knew what he could do to avoid his fate. Chang chose to change his strategy during the third set, advancing to the net but more in desperation than deliberation. Three times he was passed cleanly, and, at 2-2 and 0-40, he was left with only one slender hope, that Muster's nerve might crack. Chang, the sixth seed, survived because his opponent, the fifth, suddenly began to appreciate that he was about to realise his ambition. "Since I was a little kid, I dreamed of standing here," he announced to the crowd as he clutched the trophy, more than \$500,000 the richer. After breaking to lead 4-3, Muster admitted to being "shaky and nervous". With deep-throated roars of his own, Chang broke back and briefly lifted the competitive level of the final. Nevertheless, dragging wide a backhand, delivered typically with both feet off the red floor, the American submitted. Muster, a fitness fanatic, leapt with the athleticism of a gymnast to climb over the perimeter boards and embrace his coach in the manner of Pat Cash at Wimbledon in 1987. Graciously, Chang paid tribute to the extraordinary record achieved by the Austrian. Undefeated in 35 outings on clay since last October, he has won his last 30 matches, surpassing the best sequence of 1994, set by Pete Sampras. He will now put himself out to grass, not to play but to rest. The slick lawns of Wimbledon provide a surface which he finds alien, and he will not compete there. Results page 33



Muster displays the aggressive style that helped him to win his first grand slam title yesterday at Roland Garros

Graf back where she belongs

Stuart Jones in Paris watches the queen of tennis beat the pain and reclaim her crown

STEFFI GRAF surprised herself, bemused her coach and ridiculed the women's game when she reclaimed the French Open championship on Saturday. She had no match practice before the event, she fell ill during it, but was still able to finish with her first grand slam title for 17 months. She accepted the trophy tearfully. "It has been a long, hard road," she said after beating Arantxa Sánchez Vicario and regaining her status as the world's No. 1. Heinz Günthardt, her coach, detailed the hardships and setbacks that she has had to endure since last summer. The spur in her lower spine was diagnosed before the United States Open in August and aggravated in the final, which she lost to Sánchez Vicario. There was consternation that her career might be over. "We thought she might be able to play socially," her coach said, "but not as the world's No. 1 again."

Although Graf entered the Virginia Slims championship in November, the decision was politically motivated. "There was no way she was ready for that," Günthardt said. "She couldn't even complete a set in practice." As fears about her back receded, she tore a calf muscle in December. She was out of the Australian Open and incapacitated for another month. As her clay-court season approached, in Berlin two months ago, she contracted influenza and her back became troublesome once more. She was unable to resume practising until eight days before the French Open. She was not sure whether she could compete, and neither she nor Günthardt could be certain that she would be able to last three sets because her usual training schedule, of four hours a day, had been curtailed. Her first match on clay was in the first round.

During the second week, she caught the virus which has been circulating around Roland Garros and drops had twice to be put into her eyes during the opening set of the final. That she should go on to win "is an amazing feat," Günthardt said, "and it puzzles me". The occasion, twice interrupted by rain, was spoiled by the negativity of Sánchez Vicario. The No. 1 seed and holder, she was credited with only eight winners. One of them was a disputed ace and three others were returns from smashes. A counter-puncher, she countered but did not punch. Graf appeared embarrassed when asked to compare her triumph with her other 15 grand slam titles. After hesitating, she said: "I played well when I had to." Perhaps she appreciated that, in enhancing her own stature, she had belittled those of her inferiors.

the favourite, and probably the No. 1 seed, for Wimbledon. She is unbeaten in 25 matches this year and the only two sets that she has dropped were here in the semi-final and final, both of which were strewn with errors. Her response to losing the second set to Sánchez Vicario was to win the third 6-0 in a mere 20 minutes to claim victory, 7-5, 4-6, 6-0. The occasion, twice interrupted by rain, was spoiled by the negativity of Sánchez Vicario. The No. 1 seed and holder, she was credited with only eight winners. One of them was a disputed ace and three others were returns from smashes. A counter-puncher, she countered but did not punch. Graf appeared embarrassed when asked to compare her triumph with her other 15 grand slam titles. After hesitating, she said: "I played well when I had to." Perhaps she appreciated that, in enhancing her own stature, she had belittled those of her inferiors.

Injury bars Gunnell from European Cup

SALLY GUNNELL's name will be missing from the Great Britain European Cup athletics team when it is announced today (David Powell writes). Her foot injury also makes the defence of her 400 metres hurdles world title in Gothenburg in early August doubtful. She did not train over the weekend after flying to Switzerland on Friday for specialist advice. She was told that what she thought had been an Achilles tendon injury was, in fact, a heel bursar. The worrying aspect is that Gunnell will not begin racing until July and, according to Bruce Longden, her coach, she will have only two hurdles competitions before the world championships. Normally, she has six in a season before entering the championship arena. Jonathan Edwards broke the 13-year-old United Kingdom triple jump record at Loughborough yesterday. The Gateshead Harrier, 29, leapt 17.58 metres to add a centimetre to Keith Connor's mark, set in Utah in 1982.

Breakfast champion

CYCLING: Yvonne McGregor, the Commonwealth Games track champion who is a North Wirral team colleague of Chris Boardman, had a 4am alarm call yesterday to prepare for her 7 o'clock start in the women's national 25 miles time-trial championship in south Essex (Peter Bryan writes). By 8 o'clock, she was confident of victory at her fifth attempt for none of her main challenges were ahead at any of the checkpoints. McGregor's winning time, 55min 05sec, was a championship record by 1min 35sec and was almost 13min faster than the first title-winning time, set 51 years ago. Maxine Jones, the defending champion, finished second, 2min 16sec in arrears.

Rain stops Rusedski

TENNIS: The introduction of Greg Rusedski, left, to the Great British public as a Briton on British soil, was put on hold yesterday by that greatest of British traditions — rain (Alex Ramsay writes). Organisers of the Beckenham Open had planned an exhibition set with Stefan Edberg, but Rusedski's first job as the British No. 1 will be to face Mark Peckley in the first round at Queen's today.

Double top for Davies

GOLF: Laura Davies, of Great Britain, became the first European to lead the money-lists on both sides of the Atlantic simultaneously with victory in the Evian Masters in France on Saturday. Davies had a superb closing round of 67 for a total of 271, 17 under par, which left her five strokes clear of Annika Sorenstam, of Sweden. It was her 36th career victory since 1985. "That is the best I have played all year," Davies said after pocketing a cheque for £46,630 to go top of the Ford order of merit.

Peck fêted at Cowes

YACHTING: Camp Freddie, the New Zealand-designed 31ft yacht campaigned by Greg Peck, was the toast at Cowes yesterday after winning the annual round-the-island race, the world's largest yacht race. Peck and his crew beat 1,260 yachts to capture the Gold Roman Bowl for the best handicap time. The Yarmouth lifeboat took off the crew of Mike Slade's *Longoboda* when it ran aground on rocks near the Needles lighthouse. Derek Waiter's *Spirit of the North* suffered the same fate. Both received extensive damage.

Thompson in rematch

BOXING: Carl Thompson, of Manchester, whose attempt to lift the World Boxing Organisation cruiserweight title on Saturday in Manchester was frustrated in the eleventh round by a shoulder injury, could be given a rematch against Ralf Roehrig, of Germany (Srikumar Sen writes). Thompson was well in front at the time of the stoppage but the pain from his dislocated right shoulder forced him to retire.

Induráin wins again

CYCLING: Miguel Induráin, the winner of the recent Midi-Libre race, collected another prize yesterday when he triumphed in the Critérium du Dauphiné at Châtenay, France, from Chris Boardman, of Great Britain. The seventh and final stage, from Vanjany, was won by Fabian Jeker, of Switzerland, in a sprint finish. Induráin's victory is ideal preparation for his attempt to win a record fifth successive Tour de France. The Tour begins on July 1.

Doohan narrows gap

MOTORCYCLING: Michael Doohan, left, won the Italian Grand Prix yesterday to close the gap at the top of the world 500cc championship. The world champion, from Australia, rode his Honda off the course on the sixth lap, allowing Daryl Beattie and Alberto Puig to pass, but later regained the lead. Beattie, who was second, retains the overall lead, 24 points ahead of Doohan.

Bradford capture Smith

RUGBY LEAGUE: Bradford Northern will announce today that Brian Smith, who confirmed at the weekend that he is leaving Sydney St George, will succeed Peter Fox at Odsal. The capture of one of Australia's leading coaches represents a significant coup. Smith, who coached Hull with considerable success between 1988 and 1991, led St George to Winfield Cup finals in 1992 and 1993.

Cleland slips into lead

MOTOR SPORT: Alain Menu, of Switzerland, and John Cleland, of Scotland, had victories in the eleventh and twelfth rounds, respectively, of the Auto Trader British touring car championship as heavy rain led to two incident-packed races at Brands Hatch. They were stopped and restarted three times each. Cleland's victory, in a Vauxhall, gives him the overall lead over Menu in a Renault Laguna.

Monarchs tumble

AMERICAN FOOTBALL: The London Monarchs ended a disappointing World League of American Football season in an appropriate manner at White Hart Lane on Saturday, losing 22-9 to the Scottish Claymores. It was only the Claymores second win of a troubled season. Neither side reached the World Bowl, which will be between the Amsterdam Admirals and Frankfurt Galaxy.

Schumacher holds key as manoeuvrings begin

FROM OLIVER HOYT IN MONTREAL

A STEADY, clinging drizzle and heavy fog cloaked the St Lawrence Seaway yesterday, clouding the drivers' minds with fears of a race blighted by high-speed aquaplaning and a chaos of spins. Amid the gloom and confusion, though, the salient facts surrounding the teams' scramble to sign the leading drivers for next season became very clear. During the course of the weekend, it has become clear that the destination of the clutch of big names whose contracts expire at the end of this season depends on what Michael Schumacher decides to do. As the confidence and assurance of the world champion appears to increase with every race, the teams at the front of the grid are queuing up to lure him away from Benetton.

after a weekend of comfortable dominance over the Williams-Renaults of Damon Hill and David Coulthard. Whatever the race result, his impressive recovery from a shaky start to the year has left Schumacher as a firm favourite to claim his second successive world championship. Benetton's best chance of hanging on to the German, who bestrides the team like a colossus, is to provide him with the car that takes him to the title this season. If that happens, secure and cosseted within the team, Schumacher would be unlikely to be tempted by other offers. Flavio Briatore, the Benetton managing director, insists that he has not yet broached the subject with his driver but said yesterday that he saw the only threat to his continuation at Benetton coming from the amount of money they would be able to pay. A move to Ferrari would also transform Schumacher's battered image at a stroke.

Formula One neutrals are yearning for the first Ferrari world champion since Jody Scheckler won the title in 1979. If Schumacher provided it, his popularity would soar and his earning power would rocket. Briatore hinted that if he did lose Schumacher, he would like to replace him with Jean Alesi, the Ferrari driver, in a straight swap. That would leave an uneasy alliance of Schumacher and Gerhard Berger, never the best of friends at the Italian team unless Ferrari decide to opt for a completely new line-up and lure Coulthard away from Williams. Niki Lauda, Ferrari's racing consultant, is a confirmed

admirer of the young Scot and Jean Todt, the team's racing director, said yesterday that it was unlikely he would sign Jacques Villeneuve, the winner of the Indianapolis 500 this year and son of the legendary Ferrari driver, Gilles Villeneuve. Williams are also keen to sign Schumacher but if they fail they may try to tempt Heinz-Harald Frentzen away from Sauber. Frank Williams has long been an admirer of the German, who was Schumacher's team-mate in their sports car days with Mercedes, but he will also be under pressure from Renault to draft Jean-Christophe Boullion, their former test driver, into the team. Both Hill, who seemed out of sorts all weekend, and Coulthard are out of contract at the end of the season. Coulthard, who has become one of the sport's hottest prospects, has no option built into his contract and will therefore be free to negotiate his future to his best advantage.

MONTREAL DETAILS

FINAL QUALIFYING TIMES: 1. M. Schumacher (Ger), Benetton, 1min 27.061sec; 2. D. Hill (GB), Williams, 1:28.039; 3. G. Coulthard (GB), Williams, 1:28.081; 4. G. Berger (Austria), Ferrari, 1:28.185; 5. J. Alesi (Fr), Ferrari, 1:28.474; 6. J. Herbert (GB), Benetton, 1:28.486; 7. M. Hakkinen (Fin), McLaren, 1:28.910; 8. R. Barrichello (Br), Jordan, 1:29.171; 9. M. Brundle (GB), Ligier, 1:30.255; 10. M. Salo (Fin), Tyrrell, 1:30.557; 11. U. Kossovsky (Japan), Tyrrell, 1:31.592; 12. P. Martin (Ir), Benetton, 1:31.445; 13. J. C. Boulton (Fr), Sauber, 1:31.838; 14. B. Badoer (It), Minardi, 1:31.853; 15. A. Gasharov (Bulg), Pacific, 1:32.041; 16. A. Montanari (It), Pacific, 1:32.094; 17. T. Inoue (Japan), Footwork, 1:32.955; 18. P. Dineen (Ir), Forti, 1:34.000; 19. P. Dineen (Ir), Forti, 1:34.982.

CHAMPIONSHIP POSITIONS: Drivers: 1. Schumacher 34pts, 2. Hill 23, 3. Berger 17, 4. Alesi 14, 5. Herbert 12, 6. Coulthard 9, 7. Hakkinen 8, 8. Frentzen 4, 9. Scheckler 3, 10. Irvine 2, 11. Pardo 1. Constructors: 1. Benetton 36pts, 2. Williams 32, 3. Ferrari 31, 4. McLaren 6, 5. Sauber 4, 6. Jordan 2, 7. Ligier 1. [Benetton deducted ten points and Williams six points for fuel irregularities]

REMAINING RACES: Yesterday: Canadian Grand Prix, Montreal, July 2; French Grand Prix, Magny Cours, July 16; British Grand Prix, Silverstone, July 30; German Grand Prix, Hockenheim, Aug 13; Hungarian Grand Prix, Budapest, Aug 27; Belgian Grand Prix, Spa-Francorchamps, Sep 10; Italian Grand Prix, Monza, Sep 24; Portuguese Grand Prix, Estoril, Oct 8; European Grand Prix, Nurburgring, Oct 22; Pacific Grand Prix, Aida, Japan, Nov 29; Japanese Grand Prix, Suzuka, Nov 12; Australian Grand Prix, Adelaide.

Debacle at Derby pitches TCCB into difficulties

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**Nottinghamshire v
Worcestershire**

TRENT BRIDGE (third day of four)
Nottinghamshire with seven second
innings wickets in hand, are 141 runs
ahead of Worcestershire

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First Innings 307
(P. Johnson 98, W. M. Noon 55; P. J. Newport
4 for 81).

Second Innings

M. P. Downman o Moody b Haynes

P W Jarvis c Knight b Munton	2
K Newell c O'Saigh b Munton	3
* A P Wells c sub b Donald	4
K Greenfield c Smith b Donald	6
P Moores c Piper b Munton	5
F D Stephenson c Smith b Donald	1
E H Lavery not out c Knight b Brown	1
E H Goldie c Moles b Brown	1
Extras (11, 8, 15, 16)	30
Total (117.8 overs)	36
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-63, 3-101	
4-154, 5-195, 6-300, 7-350, 8-360, 9-360	
BOWLING: Donald 29-3-112; 4; Small 15-0-74; Munton 29-2-55; Brown 21-4-54	
55-3; Smith 74-1-50; Toose 14-3-29.0	

unbroken partnership of 75 years between Gallian and Crawley followed the undoing of Speak from a reverse sweep born of frustration.

THE TIMES MONDAY JUNE 12 1995

Bowling treated with disdain as West Indies romp to victory at Leeds

England submit in familiar fashion

By ALAN LEE, CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

HEADINGLEY (fourth day of five): West Indies beat England by nine wickets

SO IT has happened again. Alert to the point of preoccupation to their self-destructive habit of giving the opposition a start, England still contrived to lose the opening Test of a series for the sixth time in seven attempts. The dismay is greater today, not only for the time and tactics devoted to guarding against the eventuality, but because four state-of-the-art days in Leeds have restored the precious self-belief that West Indies had temporarily mislaid.

West Indies won this opening Test by an insubstantial margin and in a dispiritingly quick time. But for the poor weather, it might have been over inside three days. England lost partly through ill-conceived selections and half-baked strategies which confused the positive with the reckless. But mostly, they lost it for the familiar reason that their cricket declines submissively at crucial phases, redolent of a team that has grown intimate with defeat.

Essentially, this Test took its course from the events of Friday morning, when it was difficult to judge whether England's batting or bowling was the more awful. The West Indians, who had come into the match without form or confidence, fed hungrily on the gifted wickets and runs and suddenly remembered what it was to dominate. From Friday lunchtime, one sensed that the freshness of this summer, the air of change and anticipation, had been lost.

It is never easy to chase a game against the West Indies, particularly in the conditions that pertained throughout this game. This was not a rogues' pitch but neither was it one on which batsmen could feel comfortable. Runs were at a premium. West Indies failed to total 300 for the seventh successive Test innings, but their first-innings lead of 83 looked substantial and became overwhelming once England had lost four wickets wiping out the deficit.

In the first, only two of the specialist batsmen were not to carry to their own dismissal. Five wickets fell to the cut shot as the admirable desire to avoid subservience spilled over into careless aggression.

"The intent was the right one," said the captain, Michael Atherton, "but the execution was poor at times." He could say that again.

Whether Robin Smith survives for a second game as makeshift opener must be problematical after two stiff, nervous shots. Whether Alec Stewart is being wasted in the middle-order will remain a prominent issue after his perceptive, unbalanced slash against a ball that all his opening instincts would have told him to ignore. And Graeme Hick can expect no respite from his regular diet of short balls after fatally trying to fetch one that was too high and too wide of off-stump.

Atherton is exempt from criticism and so, on his defiant second innings, is Graham Thorpe. Lucky though he was, on Saturday, to drag a ball into his stumps without disturbing a hair and then to be dropped by Arthurton at cover, he batted quite brilliantly for more than an hour yesterday, defending when demanded and correctly identifying the balls to pull and drive.

These were not in plentiful supply, for Courtney Walsh, having missed out in the first innings, was embarked on one of those prolonged spells on which he thrives. "He's incredible," marvelled his captain, Richie Richardson. "I can't understand how anyone can bowl so many overs and not get tired." But these were Walsh's conditions, the ball moving sideways off the seam and bouncing in untrustworthy fashion. He would not easily relinquish the ball, certainly not once he had bowled Mark Ramprakash with a beauty that pitched on and hit off-stump.

Walsh bowled 11 overs, spanning lunch, and his figures were three for 27. DeFreitas, who might have been out second ball if Adams had clutched a technical chance at short-leg, managed only one before being caught at mid-on off a leading edge. Then, three overs into the afternoon, Thorpe's bat was crooked as he went back to a ball that darted wickedly away off the pitch, taking a thick edge to point. He had batted for 160 minutes and, considering his sketchy form this season, it had been a worthy innings if, in the context of the match, an inadequate one.

West Indies were without Kenny Benjamin, off the field nursing a side strain, and with only three fast bowlers to employ, the last thing worrying Richardson was his overrate. It was, however, dilatory throughout the game and John Reid, the referee, imposed a fine of 30 per cent of the players' match fees for a



Malcolm Marshall, the England No 11, turns to inspect the wreckage after being comprehensively yanked by Ambrose

shortfall of six overs. England thereby ended the game richer in one sense, though decidedly not in the one they would have chosen.

Although Darren Gough and Peter Martin struck out effectively, to the noisy delight of the western terrace, their eighth-wicket stand of 41 was the peak of English achievement throughout this match. Partnerships are what win Test matches and England's best was worth only 52 as, in each innings, they were dismissed in little more than the equivalent of two sessions.

West Indies' pursuit of 126 began with a stumble. Atherton taking off to his right at third slip to catch Campbell off Martin, but DeFreitas's length was woeful. Illingworth's flight was wretched and Carl Hooper and Brian Lara required only 16 overs to make 118 and end the game.

ENGLAND: First Innings		WEST INDIES: First Innings	
R A Smith c Richardson b Benjamin	18	G P Thorpe c Campbell b Walsh	61
M A Atherton c Murray b Bishop	81	Y A J Stewart c Murray b Benjamin	14
G A Hick c Campbell b Benjamin	18	M R Ramprakash b Walsh	1
G P Thorpe b Bishop	2	P A J Stewart c sub b Walsh	1
A J Stewart c Hooper b Bishop	2	D Gough c sub b Ambrose	28
M R Ramprakash c Campbell b Bishop	4	P A J Stewart c sub b Bishop	29
P A J Stewart c Hooper b Benjamin	28	R K Illingworth not out	10
D E Hales c Benjamin b Bishop	2	D E Hales c Benjamin b Bishop	10
D Gough c Ambrose b Bishop	2	Edwards (lb 1, lb 3, lb 7)	11
P J Martin c Murray b Ambrose	2	Total (67.5 overs, 311 mins)	118
R K Illingworth not out	17	FALL OF WICKETS: 1-27, 2-31, 3-42, 4-52, 5-55, 6-58, 7-59, 8-59, 9-59, 10-59, 11-59, 12-59, 13-59, 14-59, 15-59, 16-59, 17-59, 18-59, 19-59, 20-59, 21-59, 22-59, 23-59, 24-59, 25-59, 26-59, 27-59, 28-59, 29-59, 30-59, 31-59, 32-59, 33-59, 34-59, 35-59, 36-59, 37-59, 38-59, 39-59, 40-59, 41-59, 42-59, 43-59, 44-59, 45-59, 46-59, 47-59, 48-59, 49-59, 50-59, 51-59, 52-59, 53-59, 54-59, 55-59, 56-59, 57-59, 58-59, 59-59, 60-59, 61-59, 62-59, 63-59, 64-59, 65-59, 66-59, 67-59, 68-59, 69-59, 70-59, 71-59, 72-59, 73-59, 74-59, 75-59, 76-59, 77-59, 78-59, 79-59, 80-59, 81-59, 82-59, 83-59, 84-59, 85-59, 86-59, 87-59, 88-59, 89-59, 90-59, 91-59, 92-59, 93-59, 94-59, 95-59, 96-59, 97-59, 98-59, 99-59, 100-59	
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D Gough c Ambrose b Bishop	2		
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Off colour All Blacks show chinks in armour

New Zealand.....48
Scotland.....30

FROM GERALD DAVIES
IN PRETORIA

AS ANTICIPATED, New Zealand defeated Scotland here at Loftus Versfeld yesterday, and so go on to play England in Cape Town in the second of next weekend's semi-finals.

What was not so predictable was that Scotland should respond in so enterprising fashion and, for large periods of the game, they gave as good as they received. To their credit they crossed their opponents' line on three occasions, but finally went down by six goals and two penalties to three goals and three penalties.

What was further surprising was the manner in which the All Blacks decided to play. Whilst there were moments of devastating action, with the ball being moved swiftly and adroitly among forwards and backs, there was also much which was entirely uncharacteristic. There were cases of indiscipline, of poor play and lack of skill. It seemed for a while that the All Blacks' care for their own high standards had deserted them.

It was lax, carefree and seemingly lacking any sense of All Black purpose. Jack Rowell and his English cohorts will study these patterns and may glean comfort from them. They may conclude that next Sunday's confrontation is there for the taking but they should not be taken in. New Zealand are hardly likely to be so loose again and they can revert to other tactics. At any rate England, after their own quarter-final success, should not feel any sense of awe.

As for Scotland, they began as they meant to go on. The short, straight grubber kick to the ten yard line with which

they began the game, showed that they intended to tease and surprise their opponents. They attempted to move the ball and not allow the game to settle down into its predicted pattern.

At the start, however, New Zealand were suspiciously underhanded in their play. Stripped of their customary black shirts and dressed in white, they showed the darker side of their rugby personality instead. They have always played to the edges of gamesmanship, and here we had evidence of the cynical side of their nature. But Derek Bevan, the referee, was up to the mark. In the first 15 minutes Little, Ellis and Kronfeld were all adjudged to have committed early, late or high tackles.

This meant that even though Little scored the opening try after four minutes, which Mehrtens converted, Scotland soon reduced the deficit to 7-6 through two penalties from Gavin Hastings.

Little's try had been fashioned by a 60-metre, bull-like charge by Lomu who left three bodies in his wake.

If Mehrtens continued to be off target with his long range and ambitious penalty attempts — he missed four in the first half — he was more successful with his conversions, collecting six in all as well as scoring a try.

The next try was well created from a short penalty. A smart tap and a pass and the gap opened for Brown, Brooke and Joseph supported him and when the ball emerged a long pass in the three quarters served Lomu. Mehrtens converted this try as well as adding a penalty.

Hastings' successful penalty from the halfway line kept his side within striking distance. Scottish spirits were high at the interval, but two devastating blows in three minutes



Lomu, the New Zealand bull-like threequarter, goes on another rampaging run through the Scotland defence.

early in the second half effectively decided the game.

Within 24 seconds of the restart Mehrtens' high kick found Hastings wanting at full back. The ball, with the kindest of bounces, ended up in Little's hands.

Then, with Scotland launching a promising attack, the ball went astray only for Mehrtens to pick it up deep in his own half. Showing a fine turn of pace to go clear of

Redpath and, with a feint, he moved outside Hastings to score. The stand off half converted both tries.

Weir lifted Scotland again with a try from a drive close to the line, which Hastings converted, but two more tries in nine minutes finally ended the contest. Buncie went through a slim Scottish defence and Fitzpatrick, on his 100th appearance, concluded the most sustained movement of the

whole game. Mehrtens converted again, added another penalty. Weir and Scot Hastings scored Scotland's other tries. With his final conversion Gavin Hastings collected the last of his international points.

SCORERS: New Zealand: Tries: Little (2), Lomu, Mehrtens, Buncie, Fitzpatrick. Conversions: Mehrtens (5). Penalty goals: Mehrtens (2). Scotland: Tries: Weir (2), S Hastings. Conversions: S Hastings (3). Penalty goals: G Hastings (3).

NEW ZEALAND: J W Wilson (Cape); M C G Ellis (Cape); P E Buncie (North Harbour); W K Little (North Harbour); J T Lomu (Cape); A Mehrtens (Cape); G T

M Bishop (Cape); R W Lee (Cape); S B T Fitzpatrick (Auckland, captain); C M Brown (Auckland); J W Joseph (Cape); J D Jones (North Harbour); R M Brooke (Auckland); J Kronfeld (Cape); Z V Brooke (Auckland). SCOTLAND: A G Hastings (Wales, captain); C A Jones (Wales); S Hastings (Wales); A G Shiel (Aberdeen); R M Logan (Glasgow); C M Chalmers (Aberdeen); B W Redpath (Aberdeen); D I W Hogg (Glasgow); K S Milne (North Harbour); P H Wright (Glasgow); R I Wainwright (West Highland); D P Brown (Glasgow); G Wair (Aberdeen); I R Morrison (Glasgow); E W Peters (Glasgow). Cleanse replaced by I Jardine (Glasgow). Captain, Cossie replaced by S Campbell (Dundee HFP, 59).

Referee: W D Bevan (Wales).

Herculean toil resolved by magical goal

David Miller admits that the sportswriter's usual detached objectivity was stretched by the highly emotional finale at Newlands

In all of English team sport, there has not been a stunning incident such as Rob Andrew's winning dropped goal since Geoff Hurst's disputed shot in off the cross-bar at Wembley 29 years ago. Football may be a wider international sport, but the beauty of Andrew's execution of Australia yesterday was its clarity: sudden, unanswerable, unforgettable.

Here was aesthetic perfection, as the ball soared between the posts against the dark background of the roof of Cape Town's Newlands stadium, and from the teeth of extra time and possible defeat, England had extracted delicious victory, 25-22 in the quarter-final.

Because the rugby ball is oval, the game's magical moments usually involve the athletic perfection of runners, of balance, swerve, sidestep and handling. Like Tony Underwood's try yesterday, the ball seldom has its own path of fantasy, as does the golf, cricket, tennis, squash, snooker or croquet ball engaged in its own beguiling, independent, circular elegance. A rugby ball, by comparison, is mostly a pig in a bog.

What was magical about Andrew's goal was that in an instant of graceful, almost isolated touch, it resolved more than 80 minutes of Herculean toil, sweat, anxiety and frustration. From a ploughed field of human endeavour, Andrew unearthed a piece of gold.

A try, even a pushover try, has an element of momentum; each team has time to react and adjust to its possibility, or even inevitability. Andrew's goal brought a multicoloured ecstasy and inescapable grief.

It is the sportswriter's role to remain, if possible, detached and objective. I have seldom been so stretched to remain so as on this afternoon of trembling switching fortunes. And, if my heart leapt with that of every England player, as the kick climbed into the pages of rugby history, for the heart remaining minute or so, I was mesmerised more by the desperate, distraught Australians, as they frantically searched for a way out of their abyss, than by England's unflinching grasp of what they now held.

You would not realistically have bet a farthing on the

outcome of extra time as the final minutes slid away. Andrew and Lynagh having exchanged six penalty kicks from 13-13 to 22-22. The game was more than two minutes into injury time when England were awarded a penalty kick in their own half.

"We had not talked about extra time, but were resigned to it," Andrew said later. "I gave the ball to Mike [Carr], because he had kicked so well out of hand, and asked him to kick for touch. The clock was up. Deano [Richardson] and I talked about what we might do on our way to the lineout. It was textbook stuff — a penalty, a lineout, a drive, a dropped goal. I struck it well. It was flying."

Lynagh, Australia's captain and Andrew's opposite number, owned up to the huge disappointments. "What else? Andrew's kick, he said, 'was about as good as they get. I was trying to get to his boot, and didn't make it. It was an extraordinary kick under extraordinary circumstances'."

Andrew was almost astride the 40-metre line, which, allowing for the radius arc from wide of the posts, meant a distance of some 46 yards. It was like a straight six hit off the back foot, or a holed shot from 100 yards. It moved the coach, Jack Rowell, the players' wives and, I guess, many thousands of others to tears of joy.

What a contrast, indeed, from the scuffed attempted drop by David Campese, some 100 seconds previously, which screwed wide towards the corner flag. Sport is made not only by those who care, but by those who do not care. So often in the past, this has been Campese. Yesterday, it was Andrew. They are both 32.

It has been a grey fortnight for the celebrated Australian winger. Bob Dwyer, the coach, had vainly been trying to motivate him. A few days ago, in their hotel, Dwyer was chatting to some Australian well-wishers as Campese strolled by. "Are you limping, Camp?" Dwyer asked, mischievously. "No," said Campese, slightly surprised. "Well, if you were," Dwyer said, "I couldn't be from playing too much rugby." Reputations can be so ephemeral. England will be trying to cling on to theirs for another couple of matches.

Reality denies Hastings his fairy-tale ending

Mark Souster watches one of the world's great players leave the international stage

In the end, the weight of history and Jonah Lomu denied Gavin Hastings one final hurrah. With the odds stacked against the Scots, it was perhaps inevitable that New Zealand, the dour pragmatists of world rugby and a country Scotland had never beaten in 17 previous attempts, would prove too powerful.

As the final whistle sounded on the match and his career, after 61 caps and 667 points for Scotland, Hastings' initial departure was matter of fact. There was a perfunctory handshake with colleagues and opponents before he was engulfed by photographers in much the same manner as he had been by the All Black

hoarders in the preceding 80 minutes. Then it was a swift exit for the obligatory television interview, his last as captain and one in which he confirmed that he was, indeed, retiring.

However, the acclaim of the thousands of Scottish supporters ensured one last curtain call and Hastings led his players back on to the field and was carried shoulder-high for a deserved lap of honour. An emotional and proud man, his bottom lip, bloodied after one of several bruising collisions with Lomu, trembled slightly, but this time there were no tears.

At the ensuing press conference, he described his pride at

having led Scotland not only in the World Cup, but also for the past three seasons: "Sometimes it has been hard, but you put away the bad times and remember the good ones and that is what I will do."

The New Zealand captain, Sean Fitzpatrick, who began his international career in the same year as Hastings in 1986, also paid tribute: "He has had a great career. He has been a fantastic ambassador for the game. In some ways, it is sad it has to end like this. He has been a great credit to Scotland

and rugby union and has proved he is definitely the best full back in the world at the moment."

Before the match, Hastings had gathered his players around him in the dressing room and told them that if ever a Scottish side were to beat New Zealand, it would be now. However, only briefly did they threaten to achieve what would have been a momentous victory.

In truth, it was not one his virtuoso performances. On occasion, he appeared to be

trying too hard to make something happen, but he was always on hand to exhort and cajole the younger Scots to greater effort. Nevertheless, the writing was on the wall from the moment Lomu burst through his tackle in the sixth minute to set up a try for Little.

Hastings' start was nervy, as Ellis almost charged down his clearance kick, and there was the occasional fumble. However, one of his trademark, seige-gun penalty kicks from the halfway line — two more were to follow before half-time — offered Scotland a glimmer of hope. After a quarter of an hour, a telling incursion into the line and kick ahead had New Zealand back-peddling

frantically and only Mehrtens' scrambled clearance denied Hastings the score.

At the start of the second half, he missed a high kick and Little pounced; then, as Mehrtens sprinted in, the old legs could not cover in time. For a brief moment, it looked as if Hastings would have to leave the fray early after Lomu, who had earlier unconsciously upended him, crashed through. That, though, would have been unjust and as he disappeared down the tunnel at the finish, Jim Telfer the Scottish Rugby Union's director of rugby looked on and asked: "When will we see his like again?" When indeed.

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World-ranked British athlete still improving as search for recognition goes on

Shaw strikes hammer blow for her sport

David Powell watches
a newcomer with a
promising future in the
international arena

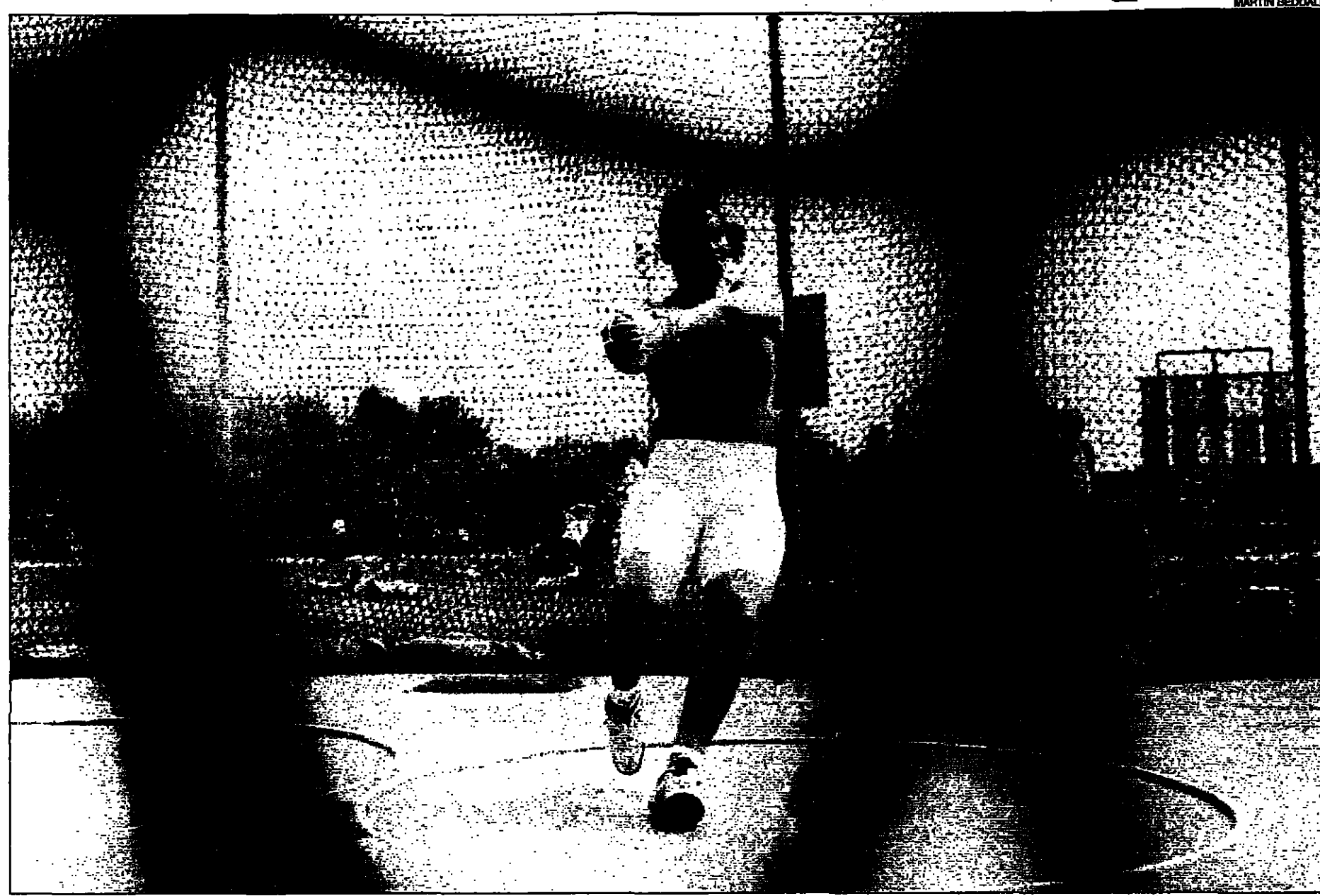
THERE was no doubt about the performance of the meeting at Bedford on Saturday — and it was not the British and Commonwealth pole vault records by Kate Staples. In the last year, Staples has become one of Great Britain's best-known athletes, though that would not be the case but for her alter ego, Zodiac, of *Gladiators*. After all, how many of you have heard of Lorraine Shaw?

Shaw, like Staples, is a field event competitor, but, with no television role to project her, she is relatively unknown, despite being one of Britain's four highest world-ranked athletes this season. Shaw's chances of raising her profile with a medal at the world championships in Gothenburg in August are nil: her discipline, the hammer, does not become a world championship event until 1997.

The delay is Britain's loss because, after seven British records this season, Shaw is shaping up to become the country's best woman field event athlete since Fatima Whitbread. Zodiac may be gazing at the stars, but Shaw is up with them already. A first-round throw of 64.90 metres in the Bedfordshire International Games on Saturday improved the British and Commonwealth records and moved Shaw into fourth position on the all-time world rankings.

By all-time, here, we mean since 1989, when rankings for the women's hammer began, and it was not until last December that the event gained world-record status, along with the pole vault. This is catch-up time for women's athletics. In quick succession, the triple jump, pole vault and hammer have been accepted for international competition and the only men's fortress unconquered is the steeplechase.

The emancipation of women



Shaw turns on the style during the women's hammer competition at Bedford in which she set a British and Commonwealth record

in the Nineties in field events follows middle-distance liberation in the Seventies and distance-running acceptance in the Eighties. How far the women have come since the 1956 Olympic Games, when their longest event was the 200 metres.

By 1972, they were running 1,500 metres at the Olympics, and, by 1984, the marathon. From this season, with the 5,000 metres replacing the

3,000 metres at the world championships, the his-and-hers set is almost complete. There is even talk of the heptathlon being replaced by the decathlon. As Bruce Longden, Daley Thompson's former coach, said: "The only thing stopping it has been the pole vault."

Eight women have cleared four metres outdoors, though Staples is not among them, her mark at Bedford taking

her to 3.70 metres. Meanwhile, Shaw is rattling the cage of Olga Kuzenkova, the hammer's world record holder. She is now little more than three metres short of the Russian's mark of 68.14 metres — and she has scope for improvement, according to Alan Bertram, her coach.

Bertram predicts that, in the next three years, Shaw will reach 70 metres and, eventually, 75. "When she becomes a

proficient technician and adds speed and strength, she will get these distances," Bertram said. "She is explosive, but has many technical deficiencies. She is not smooth yet."

Bertram spotted Shaw's potential three years ago, when she was a discus thrower experimenting with the hammer. "The first thing I noticed was that she was a fine athlete," he said. "Even at that time, you see her rhythm and

speed. She had good rotational balance, all the attributes to make a hammer thrower. She is 5ft 8in/5ft 9in, which is about right."

Shaw, 27, from Gloucester, expects further improvement when she masters four turns in the circle instead of three, enabling a faster release. "I am still learning the basic techniques," she said. Rough-edged her skills may be, but still she defeated Simone

Mathes and Inga Beyer, Germans from the world top ten. Run on a small budget, this European B circuit meeting offered no appearance-money, not even expenses. Its only extravagance was three free flights put up by Air UK. The organisers used them to bring over the Germans to give Shaw competition. Their perception should be applauded.

Results, page 33

Smith's joy tarnished by thoughts of dodging the draft

By David Powell

SPENCER SMITH, Great Britain's San Diego-based triathlon world champion, regained his British Olympic distance title at Windsor yesterday as if the opposition did not exist. He then cast a slight doubt over whether he would seek a fourth successive world title this year.

Competing in Britain for the first time in nearly two years, Smith won by more than three minutes.

First out of the Thames after the 1,500 metres swim, he disappeared into the distance during the 40 kilometres ride. By the ten kilometres run, he was not only three minutes clear of Steve Burton, the defending champion, and Richard Allen, the world junior silver medal-winner last year, he had also left the leading women well behind. The women started ten minutes before him.

As was evident yesterday, Smith's strength is his cycling and he is unhappy that, at the world championships in Mexico this year, drafting is to be permitted. The no-drafting rule, preventing riders from settling within a three by seven metres box of each other, helped Smith to his 1992 junior world title and his senior triumphs in 1993 and 1994.

He is leaving his options open on the world championships. "At this moment, I am saying I will be going, but I am not happy with the situation," Smith said. "It has always been an individual thing, but, suddenly, team



Sollars: relative novice

tactics are involved and that is not to my advantage.

He is concerned that he would not be able to stamp his authority on the ride, the middle section of the race because his challengers could sit in behind him. "It is going to be difficult for me to get away," Smith added. "Every world championships I have won, I have got away on the ride."

The move towards drafting is to make racing more attractive to television as the sport continues to grow in stature.

At least Smith should go to the European championships in Stockholm next month in positive mood. There will be no drafting there and his victory at Windsor, in the 47min 34sec, extended his unbeaten sequence this season to six races.

The winning margin over Allen, who was second, and Burton, who was third, was considerable, but might have been more. Smith thought that he was operating at only 90 per cent capacity because of fatigue.

The women's race was won by Loretta Sollars in only her third season of triathlon. Two years ago, she was refused a place among the elite; last year, she was too busy organising the championships to take part. Now, she is British champion, though she swam ten metres too far after a canoe obstructed her view of the finish. However, her strong running took her clear of Alison Hollington, the defending champion.

Photograph, page 33

Langer in prime form for US Open

FROM MEL WEBB
IN HAMBURG

AS Bernhard Langer sat in a private jet bound for the United States last night, he could look back on one of the most dominant performances of his golf career. A few hours earlier, he had won the Deutsche Bank tournament players' championship by six shots, a performance that could only put him in good heart for the United States Open at Shinnecock Hills this week.

Langer, struggling with a heavy cold all week, closed with a 69 to finish with a total of 270, 18 under par, with Jamie Spence, who had pursued him doggedly for the previous three days, finishing

second, a shot ahead of Mats Lanner. They and those who ran into the minor places — Anders Forsbrand, Sam Torrance and Costantino Rocca — played decent golf all week, but Langer was on an altogether higher plane from the moment he set foot on the first tee on Thursday.

It was the widest winning margin of the season, and the biggest win since Ernie Els won the Dubai Desert Classic by six in January last year. Langer was the only player in the field to have four rounds in the 60s, and it was his second victory in three weeks and his second in succession.

To complete a small orgy of statistics, the first prize of £108,330 also took him to the top of the order of merit with

£289,677 and the Ryder Cup qualifying list with 490,316 points.

Langer knew, when he started yesterday, that he had only to stay vertical and keep walking to win. He was glad, he said on Saturday evening, that he had such a big lead, because he would be able to

FINAL SCORES

Great Britain and Ireland unless stated
270: B Langer (Ger) 67, 66, 68, 69, 270; J Spence (68, 69, 67, 70, 274; M Lanner (Swe) 69, 74, 68, 65, 276; A Forsbrand (Swe) 75, 72, 65, 67, 280; S Torrance 71, 67, 71, 71; C Rocca (Ita) 68, 70, 71, 71, 280; R Wieschale (USA) 73, 70, 71, 67, 281; M Campbell (NZ) 71, 69, 74, 68; S McAlister 73, 68, 69, 71, 282; G Orr 70, 74, 71, 67; J Sandelin (Swe) 71, 69, 73, 69, 283; P Baker 69, 74, 71, 69; S Luna (Spa) 71, 74, 69, 68; J Gundry (Ft) 75, 70, 69, 68; M Litter 71, 68, 73, 71; S Ames (Irm) 70, 68, 71, 73

play conservatively and still be able to win in comfort. True to that forecast, his only extravagance came on the front nine. He birdied the 3rd and 4th and reached the turn in 33 with a further birdie at the 5th. Nine pars followed on the inward half and he was home.

"It's hard to explain how I won, because I felt awful all week; it was difficult to swallow and talk," he said. "I played pretty well the last time we went to Shinnecock and finished eighth. If my game is in similar shape to the way it's been in my last two wins, I might have a chance."

Colin Montgomerie and Ian Woosnam, who will also be at Shinnecock Hills, had less cause for satisfaction. Montgomerie was totally un-

able to come to terms with the greens at Gut Kaden, and a week of misery for Woosnam was only partially redeemed by a closing 67 helped by a new driver that he did not acquire until after the tournament started.

Woosnam said that he was not striking the ball anything like far enough with the new weapon, but at least it was going straight.

Montgomerie had birdie chances all the way round, but made only three of them, and even had a double-bogey seven on the long 15th after visiting a water hazard. "It's infuriating," he said. "The greens here are so inconsistent it's ridiculous." Maybe; but Bernhard Langer did not seem to have much bother.

Sherry victorious having listened to mother



Sherry: comfortable win

By John Hopkins
GOLF CORRESPONDENT

MOTHERS know best, they really do. When Anne Sherry heard that Gordon, her son, had passed his exams this year at Stirling University, she clapped her hands in relief. "That's you settled now, Gordon," she said to her offspring. "There's nothing more for you to worry about. Go out and win the Amateur."

Gordon Sherry went out and did just as his mother had bidden him. One by one, his opponents were overcome by his resolute play over Hoylake's inward nine holes. Never was this more true than in the game with David How-

ell, against whom Sherry was three down with six holes to go on Friday morning before winning on the 18th green.

What happened at the moments of crisis was that Sherry seemed to plant his enormous feet more firmly than ever and, thus anchored, he was able to strike the ball more accurately and take full advantage of his considerable length. He also drew on an ability to withstand the pressure that he has gained from participating in important tournaments such as the Eisenhower Trophy in Paris. This was how, again and again, Sherry got himself out of tight corners.

No such rear-guard action

was necessary in the final. Soon after four o'clock, on an overcast afternoon of intermittent rain, Sherry despatched Michael Reynard by 7 and 6 to win the Amateur.

After Gordon had won, Bill, his father, was first on to the green followed by Iain, his brother. Then came his mother, graciously pausing to kiss Reynard, before getting up on to the very tips of her toes to kiss her wee bairn, all 6ft 8in and 18 stone of him.

Just once all week Sherry played outstandingly well for all 18 holes and this was over the first 18 holes of the final. He went round in an estimated 68, four under par, and, having won four of the last five

holes, was eight up at lunch. Reynard's penalty of the loss of one hole for being late on the tee after lunch, a stupid error, hardly made any difference. It is odd, though, that the finalists had to queue up alongside spectators for their lunch in the clubhouse.

It was Hoylake's seventeenth Amateur and it is hard to believe that it could ever have been better prepared. Yet this will be remembered as the slow-play Amateur. Warnings were issued and the two finalists only just got round inside the guideline of 3hr 57min. It is a shame because it distracts from Sherry's performance, which was towering in more ways than one.

Cosmopolitan has successful style

By Jenny MacArthur

WILLIAM FOX-PITT, who missed his chance of a first Badminton win last month when Chaka, his top horse, failed the final horse inspection, received swift compensation yesterday when he and Cosmopolitan won the Toyota Bramham International three-day event.

Victory in the Yorkshire event came after an overcast final phase of show jumping in which Fox-Pitt, 26, held on to his overnight lead with a well-judged clear round on the eight-year-old gelding, owned by The Millon Keynes Eventing Centre and Hackett Limited.

Andrew Nicholson, of New Zealand, riding Cartoon II, Pippa Funnell's former horse, retained second place. "I'm capitalising on Pippa's hard work; he is a lovely horse to ride," Nicholson, who is based in Somerset and was also the runner-up at the Saumur and Compiegne events in France this spring, said.

The New Zealander had a nerve-racking time in the final horse inspection when Cartoon, who had pulled a shoe off on Saturday, was "held over". He passed at the second attempt.

Didier Seguret, of France, the runner-up at Windsor last month, moved up to third place on Coeur de Rocker after Victoria Latta, on Broadcast News, incurred five show jumping penalties.

Fox-Pitt, who took over the ride on Cosmopolitan from

Richard Mitten in January, had a copybook preparation for Bramham with clear rounds at four advanced horse trials, finishing with fourth place at Savernake. His fears that the non-thoroughbred gelding might not be fast enough for a three-star event were dispelled when he and Nicholson were the only two riders to go clear inside the time on Saturday. "He finished stronger than he started," Fox-Pitt said. He hopes now to take the horse to Burghley, the four-star event that Fox-Pitt won last year on Chaka.

Paddy Muir's formidable run of bad luck at Bramham continued when her home-bred Archie Brown, on which she had been placed third overnight, was "held over" after the final horse inspection and then withdrawn. Muir, who has competed at Bramham five times and fallen on each occasion, thought that she had broken her jinx after a superb performance on Saturday, in which she was one of only a handful to take the difficult direct route at the eighteenth fence.

Ian Stark, on Forest Glen, his new horse, and Anne Marie Evans, on Dutch Treat, failed to capitalise on their good dressage scores when both had 20 penalties at the fourth fence, the Pheasant Feeder — one of the most influential fences on Michael Tucker's 25-fence course.

Results, page 33

Ellerston lead top-class display

By John Watson

AN ESTIMATED audience of 20,000 at the Guards Polo Club at Smith's Lawn, Windsor, watched a match from the upper spectrum of polo during the Japan Airlines day yesterday.

The annual encounter for the JAL Cup featured a battle fought out between eight Latin American players. Ellerston White, a 32-handicap squad, was based on Kerry Packer's central duo, Carlos Gracida, of Mexico, and Gonzalo Pieres, of Argentina, and was completed by Roberto Gonzalez (Mexico) and Alvaro Pieres (Argentina).

They faced Alcatel, whose central power base is com-

posed of the equally celebrated Pici Alberdi, another Argentine, and Gabriel Donoso, of Chile, who play regularly for the Canadian-Italian patron, John Manconi. Their quiet, aggregating a team handicap of 35, was completed by the Argentine ten-goaler, Ernesto Troitz, with Horacio Llorente in the No 1 slot.

Both sides were superbly mounted by their regular patrons. This was a display of how tactical polo at the supreme level should look.

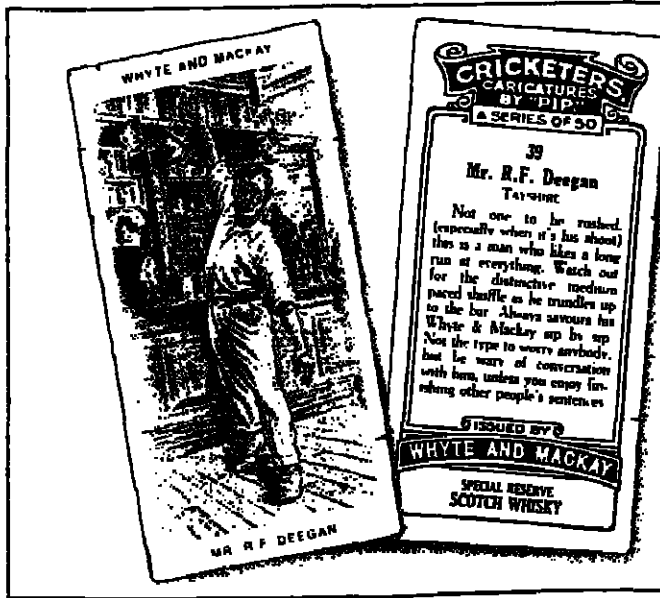
Played over six chukkas, it was not only the fastest game likely to be witnessed at an English club, but also the most open, with long passes, close

marking and backing up. Ellerston won 11-10.

The Royal Horse Guards Cup match, which concluded the afternoon, was also a qualifying round for the Royal Windsor tournament. Lambourne won 5-4 against Geebung (received half).

Earlier, the crowd had enjoyed a tussle between two under-14 teams when Pony Club South beat Polo Club North 3-0.

ELLERSTON WHITE: 1. A Packer (5), 2. C Gracida (10), 3. G Pieres (8), back: R Gonzalez (8).
ALCATEL: 1. H Llorente (7), 2. G Donoso (8), 3. A Alberdi (10), back: S Troitz (10).
LAMBOURNE: 1. C Scuderi (4), 2. R Matthews (4), 3. A Packer (8), back: J Geebung (11).
GEEBUNG: 1. R Shaw (8), 2. B Kelly (4), 3. A Piere (8), back: W Hine (4).



The Medium Pacer.



JAN 10 1995

Carling reverses French 1,000 Guineas form

FROM OUR FRENCH RACING CORRESPONDENT

CORINNE BARBE celebrated her first classic success as a trainer when Carling, ridden by Thierry Thulliez, stayed on strongly to beat Madara in the Prix de Diane Mares (French Oaks) at Chantilly yesterday. Carling's neck victory reversed the French 1,000 Guineas form, when Madara narrowly came out on top.

Carling's connections are now planning an ambitious campaign. Madame Barbe

Fabre Richard Hamon's Caramba, the only British-trained runner, was bumped on the home turn by Garden Rose but finished strongly in seventh, beaten a little over two lengths.

Lord Carnarvon, the owner of Caramba, said: "Garden Rose broke an iron [rounding the home turn] and came across Caramba, which meant that she was shuffled back to last. She did well to finish so close." She may now head for the Palm Beach Stakes at Newmarket next month.

Earlier Walter Swinburn finished second on the Ed Dunlop-trained Fraam in the three-year-old Prix du Chemin de fer behind Kaldoumees. The winner, trained by John Hammond, is to be aimed at the Arlington Million.

Lord Huntingdon's Penny Drops made a fruitless journey to Italy over the weekend as yesterday's meeting at Sao Paulo was abandoned after one race because of torrential rain.

CHANTILLY

3.50 PRIX DE DIANE HERMES (12.50, 1m 21.10) (13)
1. CARLING (5) 2. Madara (6) 3. Thulliez (7) 4. Fraam (8) 5. Penny Drops (9) 6. Kaldoumees (10) 7. Caramba (11) 8. Garden Rose (12) 9. Madara (13) 10. Penny Drops (14) 11. Kaldoumees (15) 12. Caramba (16) 13. Garden Rose (17) 14. Madara (18) 15. Penny Drops (19) 16. Kaldoumees (20) 17. Caramba (21) 18. Garden Rose (22) 19. Madara (23) 20. Penny Drops (24) 21. Kaldoumees (25) 22. Caramba (26) 23. Garden Rose (27) 24. Madara (28) 25. Penny Drops (29) 26. Kaldoumees (30) 27. Caramba (31) 28. Garden Rose (32) 29. Madara (33) 30. Penny Drops (34) 31. Kaldoumees (35) 32. Caramba (36) 33. Garden Rose (37) 34. Madara (38) 35. Penny Drops (39) 36. Kaldoumees (40) 37. Caramba (41) 38. Garden Rose (42) 39. Madara (43) 40. Penny Drops (44) 41. Kaldoumees (45) 42. Caramba (46) 43. Garden Rose (47) 44. Madara (48) 45. Penny Drops (49) 46. Kaldoumees (50) 47. Caramba (51) 48. Garden Rose (52) 49. Madara (53) 50. Penny Drops (54) 51. Kaldoumees (55) 52. Caramba (56) 53. Garden Rose (57) 54. 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What is it about carriage driving that makes 20,000 Britons such devotees? Christian Dymond finds out



Instructor Karen Bassett, one of the best carriage drivers in the world, puts Robert Grose and Walter the horse through their paces. The whole Grose family — Robert, his wife Lynn and children Ben and Sarah — is involved in this sociable sport

Go together with a horse and carriage

The Grose family's first taste of carriage driving was inauspicious. Three times their pony Beauty almost turned into a beast. Once he reared up when a lorry went by and twice he bolted. "We realised that Beauty didn't have the right temperament for driving," Lynn Grose says. "He wasn't totally trustworthy so now we just use him for riding, as we always did."

Lynn's husband Robert, the family, including eight-year-old Ben and Sarah, six, derive much of their pleasure from trotting out in nearby Windsor Great Park at weekends, but last Easter Monday they attended their first "fun day" to tackle a six-mile marathon and test their skills on an obstacle course. More serious competition is contemplated for the future.

"I've been horse riding for many years but I wanted to do something which would involve us all," Mrs Grose says. "Carriage driving is a very sociable sport, quite a challenge and tremendous fun. With sound advice and the right horse or pony anyone can do it."

The couple bought their carriage for £1,000 and the harness cost £500. Both, though, can be bought more cheaply. Walter is on loan from a friend and lessons have been £25 an hour at the Oxfordshire driving school run by Karen Bassett, one of the best four-in-hand drivers in the world.

The Grose family has joined the British Driving Society, whose 5,500 members tend to be people who drive for pleasure, for showing or long-distance driving. The society has a list of more than 70 driving instructors throughout the country and also runs proficiency tests for different levels of carriage driving competence.

It is reckoned that more than 20,000 people are involved in the sport. "The sport attracts a wide spectrum of the population and a very big age range," says Jennifer Dillon, secretary of the BDS. "It is something the whole family can do together while maintaining the traditions of carriage making and the skills in driving them."

Ms Bassett inhabits the sport's equivalent of Formula One racing. Nothing in competition terms comes more powerful than a team of four horses.

For five hours a day on average, six days a week, she trains her five horses — there is one spare tyre, as she puts it — at the stud where they reside in Oxfordshire. The rest of the time she devotes to her driving school there, specialising in the teaching of children.

She took up the sport when she was eight years old and too big to ride her Shetland pony. Her parents tried to sell the pony on, but he would not behave himself with any other owner and so was broken to harness instead.

SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

Dealer South	Game all	Teams
♠ A 8 5 4 ♥ 8 6 3 ♦ 9 7 6 5 ♣ J 2 ♠ 9 7 2 ♥ Q 9 5 ♦ Q 10 8 2 ♣ A Q 10	N W E S	♠ K 10 8 3 ♥ 7 4 ♦ A 3 ♣ K 9 6 5 4 ♠ K J ♥ A K J 10 2 ♦ A K J ♣ 8 7 3
S	W	N
2 NT (1)	Pass	3 ♠ (2)
3 V	Pass	All Pass

Contract: 3 NT by South. Lead: Two of diamonds

By ROBERT SHEEHAN
BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT

(1) 20-22 points (2) Asking for four-card majors. This hand is from the South African National Bridge Congress Teams, played in May. West's lead of the two of diamonds was taken by South with the jack. South played the jack of spades to the ace, and returned a heart to the seven, jack and queen. What should West do?

Irving Rose switched to the queen of clubs, and when that held continued with the ace and ten. He could tell from the play to the first trick that the declarer had the ace, king and jack of diamonds. The play of the jack of spades to the ace strongly suggested the declarer had K J alone in spades — certainly, by blocking the spade suit it was clear

he was not expecting to make tricks in that suit.

Finally, the play of the hearts suggested the declarer had A K J (notice it was good play by the declarer not to play off the ace first — that would have made the position completely clear). So Rose could see that the declarer had four points in spades, eight in hearts and eight in diamonds. The danger was that if he had a fifth heart he had nine tricks — two in spades, four in hearts and three in diamonds. Hence East-West had to take five tricks now, and clubs was the only suit where that was possible.

Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

- ELDRITCH**
a. Rich and old
b. Weird
c. A young lizard
- MANDUCATE**
a. To make a meal of
b. To educate boys
c. A dual territory
- CHREMATOPHOBIA**
a. Fear of fire
b. An Alpine succulent
c. Terror of money
- LIMPOPO**
a. A fruit
b. A monkey
c. An infectious rash

Answers on page 45

KEENE on CHESS

By RAYMOND KEENE
CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Player of the Year
The British Chess Federation has announced that Michael Adams has won the Leigh Interests Player of the Year award, ahead of Harriet Hunt, Jon Speelman, William Watson and Nigel Short. A key component in the decision to award Adams the accolade was his shared victory in the Seville tournament last month, where he tied for first place with Gata Kamsky and the FIDE champion Anatoly Karpov. Adams thus secured one of the highest rating performances of any British player since the system was introduced in the early 1970s. Here are the full results of Seville.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1 Karpov	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 Karpov	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3 Adams	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4 Polgar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5 Gelfand	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6 Blaccon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7 Lautner	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8 Polgar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9 Selo	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10 Shirov	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

In the above table 1 = a win, ½ = a draw and 0 = a loss

The following game shows Adams in incisive form from another Spanish tournament which followed immediately on Seville.

White: Sion
Black: Adams
Leon, May 1995

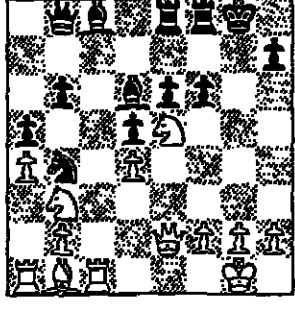
Ruy Lopez
1 e4 e5
2 Nf3 Nc6
3 Bb5 a6
4 Bc4 Nf6

This position is from the game Wall - Smith, Four Nations Chess League 1995. Here White tore into the weakened Black kingside with a powerful sacrifice. Can you see how?

Solution on page 45

WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene



Bassett teaches Grose: Mark Colvin harnesses a team

Society Horse Driving Trials Group. In this year's calendar there are 15 major events up and down the country, including the international, invitation-only Royal Windsor in May. Many small clubs affiliated to the Trials Group put on competitive events as well. Horse driving trials take place

next weekend at Tatton Park, Cheshire. At big meetings there is one day for dressage (two at Royal Windsor), one day for a marathon, complete with obstacles and generally over 20 to 27 kilometres, and a third for the testing of skills and fitness through a course of cones.

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مكتبة القرآن

Feasting on fish and ships

Judith Parsons goes overboard in the Indian Ocean to explore two very different dive resorts in the Maldives

The perennial problem for Britain's fast-growing number of sport divers (43,000 qualified last year alone) is how to go further afield, especially if you want warm water, exotic fish and unspoilt coral. It is with this tropical diver in mind, and anyone who would like to learn, that Hayes & Jarvis has introduced the first, long-overdue, package-priced holiday brochure: *Diving Worldwide*.

Declan Faughnan, responsible for the new dive section, says: "At last we can offer economies of scale that the small, specialist operator will find impossible to match, particularly on routes to the Maldives, Red Sea, and Kenya, where we operate a charter with Monarch Airlines."

Mr Faughnan spent last year exploring sites from the Great Barrier Reef to Fiji. He says new destinations from September will include Australia and Sipadan in Borneo, Belize, the Comoros and Guatemala are under discussion for the future.

This summer, the Maldives are particularly good value. The water in this part of the Indian Ocean is a constant 28-30C, and visibility often 60 metres. The diving is second to none, and possible all year round. The 26 atolls (400 miles southwest of the southern tip of India) which make up the republic form a north-south chain of 1,190 islands with an infinite number of lagoons and reefs.

So far, the Muslim Government has set aside 74 islands for tourism and diving. But be warned, the islands can vary enormously — some still offer simplicity; others have become so Westernised, because of pressure to "upgrade", that the Maldivian touch is slipping away.

On a two-week break it is possible to explore more than one atoll. I dived at two radically different sites: Kanifinolhu in the North Male atoll, a traditional and upgraded island (300 guests), and a brand new resort further south at Lily Beach in Ari atoll (168 guests), which includes a spectacular heli-

copter transfer. Both islands offer a full range of PADI diving courses and forbid diving below 30 metres or touching the corals.

Kanifinolhu (known as Kani) is a leafy but busy retreat, 90 minutes by local boat (dhoni) north of Male airport and the capital. The dive school is run by the Swiss company Eurodivers, the largest dive operator in the Maldives. Birgit Haubner, dive base leader, says: "Kani attracts plenty of divers: with 20 dive sites in three main channels near by you are guaranteed current, soft corals and large fish — especially sharks and eagle rays."

One particularly unusual dive from Kani is the day trip by dhoni to the Victory wreck lying in 45 metres of water off Male. Allegedly the victim of an insurance fiddle 14 years ago, the container vessel lies suspiciously upright, having once carried luxury goods, including motor cars and whisky.

Hanging on to a diving line in strong current 30 metres beneath the surface, the ghostly outline of the Victory emerges. It is a desolate sensation looking over the bow into an empty horizon, on a voyage to nowhere. The deck is scattered with coral-encrusted radios left by underwater looters — the plundered holds now the lonely domain of coralgrouper.

These images are just one of the reasons why diving in the Maldives can be so special. A more typical dive would be Banana Reef. At 16 metres we drifted over complex coral formations, swam among Hawksbill turtles and curious Indian batfish, over the gaping jaws of moray eels and through shoals of sweetlips.

In contrast, Lily Beach is the bold new face of Maldivian tourism. No logistical hurdle is too great for the tourist's comfort. Opened last November at a cost of £4.7 million, Lily Beach has made a quantum leap from a 550-metre long desert island with coral gardens to a luxury resort.

The dive school, which has just opened, is run by Oceanpro, a Swiss company with three bases in



Rush-hour on the reef: Borneo, Belize, the Comoros and Guatemala are tipped as new dive destinations

the Maldives. Thomas Waelchli, who runs the base, says: "We have 25 sites but are still in the experimental stage." He advises divers to come here not only because the beer is free and the standards high, but because the diversity of fish is unexpected. It was also an unexpected pleasure to use brand new dive gear, from Sequest stab jackets to Spiro regulators. In addition, the wet room is designed to avoid the usual rinsing scrum.

Whether your interest is bivalves or hexacorals, the reefs around Lily Beach are mesmerising. At 15 metres off Beru Tila everything in the water seems to dance to a separate but syncopated beat. Orange clouds of tiny anthias shimmer, while grey reef sharks circle brittle forests of giant coral fans which tremble in the current. Suddenly, a manta ray undulates by, adding another dimension to your dive.

● The writer was a guest of Hayes & Jarvis (Travel) and Monarch Airlines. Details/special late offers: 0181-741 9942. Kanifinolhu Island: 14 nights half-board from £744. Learning to dive: PADI Open Water Certificate from £165; six days no limit diving (tanks/weights only) from £161. Lily Beach: 14 nights all inclusive plus helicopter transfer from £999. Learning to dive: PADI OW Certificate from £288; six days no limit diving (tanks/weights only) from £154.

DIVE TECHNOLOGY

Mixed gas opens new era for sport

A NEW dimension is within reach of experienced sport divers now that they can use nitrox — air enriched by a mixture of oxygen and nitrogen. Traditionally used exclusively by the professional or military diver, nitrox was sanctioned for use by sport divers by the British Sub-Aqua Club (BSAC) last month.

Improvements in training methods and in equipment, together with pressure from the sport diving community, persuaded the BSAC that the benefits of nitrox outweighed the potential disadvantages.

Basically, divers using an enriched air nitrox mixture are safely able to remain deeper for longer than if they were relying on compressed air alone. Time spent in decompression may also be reduced, and many nitrox enthusiasts claim that breathing a mixture of gases allows greater comfort and security during a dive. For a diver who is correctly trained, whose equipment is monitored by a dive computer, such as the Aladin nitrox computer, and armed with an alarm that warns when toxic oxygen or nitrogen levels threaten, the balance of risk has been tilted towards allowing nitrox into a widely popular area.

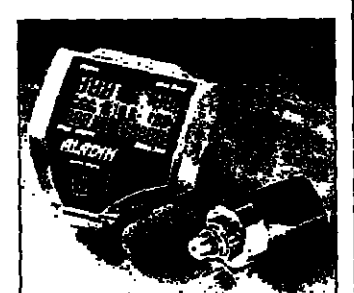
The laws of physics and physiology remain unchanged, but the equipment and training available through specialist training organisations has improved. The BSAC may now claim to be the first large dive training organisation to develop its own nitrox courses, albeit that they will not start until the end of 1995. The International Association of Nitrox and Technical Divers UK and Technical Diving International already offer training at 30 dive centres in Britain.

Divers seeking the BSAC nitrox qualification must hold a sports diver certificate and have logged 20 open-water dives since qualifying. The BSAC advanced nitrox diver using any enriched air nitrox mixture, including use as a decompression gas, must first be qualified as a BSAC advanced diver and hold a BSAC nitrox diver certificate.

The club is, sensibly, a cautious organisation and can hardly claim to have been on the leading

edge of mixed-gas development. The first recorded use of nitrox is thought to have been for medical purposes in 1794. The first mixed-gas dive was made probably in the late 19th century, and military divers on both sides in the First World War used a 60-40 per cent mixture of oxygen and nitrogen as it left no tell-tale bubbles.

Rob Palmer, a director of Technical Diving International (Europe), believes that mixed-gas diving has enormous potential to extend underwater exploration. His company has run training courses in mixed-gas diving for four years. Using rebreathers, he points out, the entire European continental shelf is open to surface-to-surface divers.



Early warning system: the Aladin nitrox dive computer

He says: "This raises important questions for marine archaeology as just one example. The number of wrecks that will come within sport diver range is vast, and this alone has major implications for marine conservation."

Mr Palmer believes mixed gas diving will take an important step towards simplification with the introduction later this year of the Atlantis I nitrox rebreather system by Draeger, the German dive equipment company. The system, which will cost between £3,500 and £4,000, is designed automatically to monitor and control gas flow and the security of the diver.

RONALD FAUX
● Training courses using the Draeger system run this summer in the Bahamas. Details: Technical Diving International, Unit 7, Elliott Road, West Howe Industrial Estate, Bournemouth BH11 5JX. The International Association of Nitrox and Technical Divers, 42 Marsh Road, Thatcham, Berks RG18 4DR.

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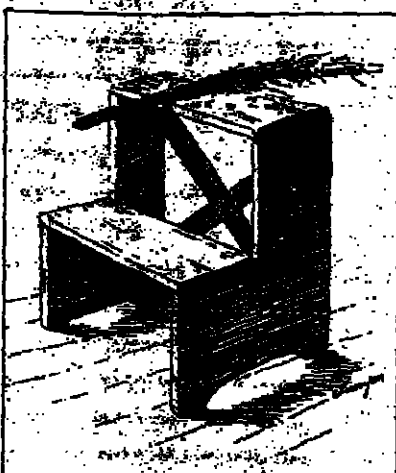
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EDUCATION



Then and now at Rugby: from left, the turret of the Birching School; a "coaching block"; football played in the manner of Webb Ellis in 1823; the first girls, in 1991; and Michael Mavor, the present Headmaster, still using Arnold's room

The head who shaped history

Thomas Arnold — Tom Brown's beloved 'Doctor' — was born 200 years ago tomorrow. David Tytler reports on how Rugby School is dealing with his legacy

Few headmasters' studies have views over playing fields where a world sport began. Michael Mavor, the head of Rugby School, scene of Tom Brown's School days and the birthplace of Rugby football, still uses the room of Thomas Arnold, the most famous of all Rugby headmasters. In the corner is a small wooden door that leads to a staircase used by the fictional Tom Brown more than 150 years ago and by generations of pupils who wanted to see the head privately without having to walk through the house. They still do, except that some of the students now are girls.

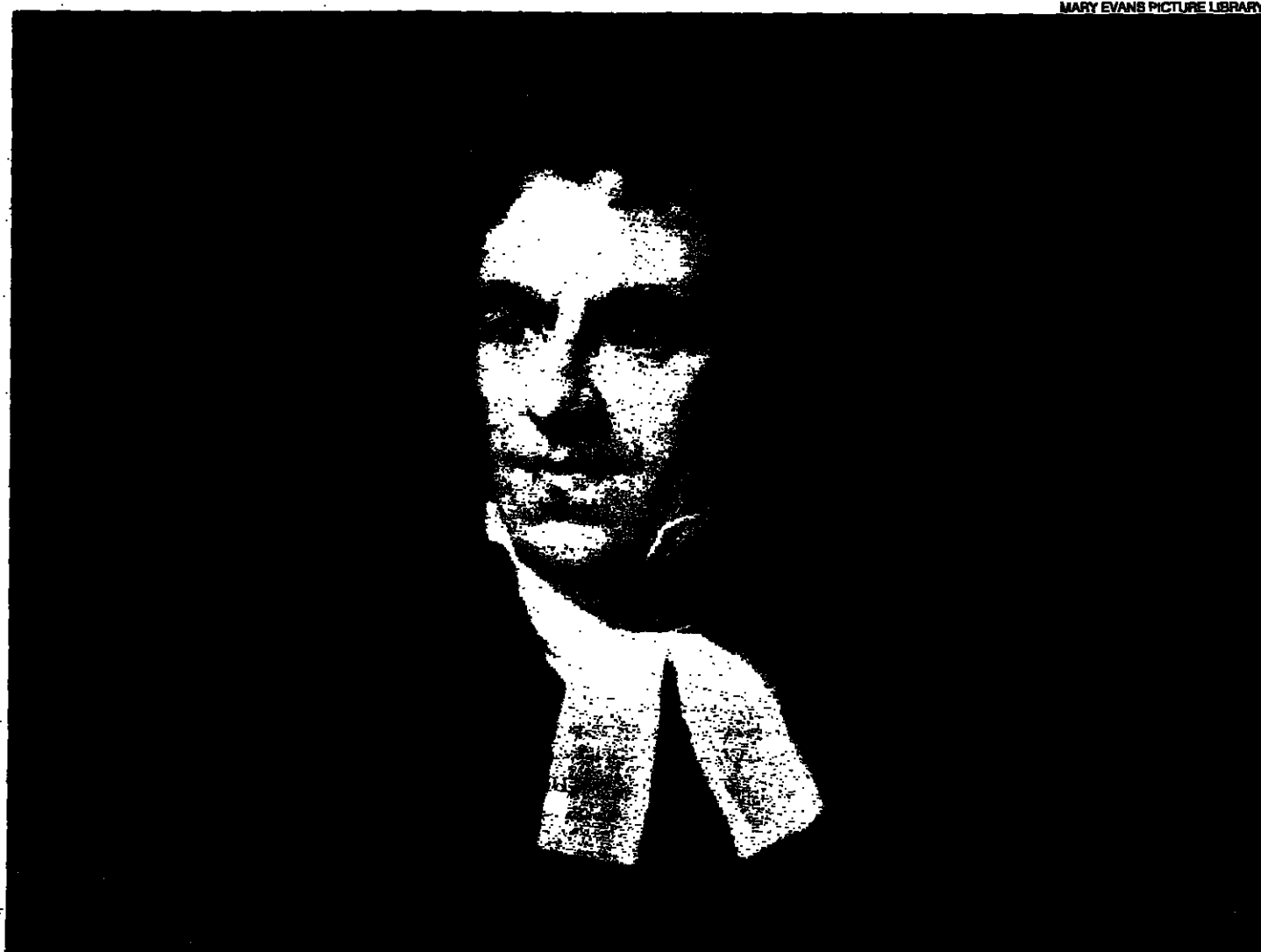
Mr Mavor, who moved to Rugby five years ago after 11 years as headmaster of Gordonstoun, says: "There is a feeling of history and tradition that unites generations of people who have been working together here. Like Arnold, we believe in the importance of the house system, where people live and eat together in their own dining room. "There is a direct connection between Arnold and the modern Rugby and our philosophy to let pupils take responsibility for themselves, although of course there is now greater stress on comfort and pastoral care, with resident housemasters, as well as the housemaster or mistress and their assistants. The spiritual side of life is also important here and though I am not churchy myself I am still aware of it."

Tomorrow is the 200th anniversary of Arnold's birth in West Cotes in the Isle of Wight. He won a scholarship to Winchester and went on to Corpus Christi College, Oxford, becoming a Fellow of Oriel at 19. A considerable scholar, Arnold in his lifetime was best

known as a religious and political figure. He is best remembered now as the reforming head of Rugby School and through Tom Brown and its various film and television adaptations in which he is referred to only as "the Doctor". Rugby was one of seven English public schools with a national reputation in 1827 when Arnold, at 32, was appointed head — without interview and solely on written references. He died in the school the day before his 47th birthday. His place in popular mythology was assured by Tom Brown's School days, written by Thomas Hughes, one of Arnold's pupils in School House, and published in 1857. His place in the history of independent education is less sure.

Some see him as the architect of the modern public school with its house system, broad curriculum and pastoral care. Many of the reforms were already under way, however, when Arnold moved to Rugby from Oxford. He was not a great believer in the broad curriculum, preferring to rely on the classics which he taught in the still-enduring Upper Bench with its carved initials of former pupils, including that of Neville Chamberlain.

It is true, though, that during his time at Rugby, the moral and religious tone improved and the house system was reformed to become the basis for the modern boarding school. Until Arnold, the houses had been run commercially by "dames" with no pastoral role. He replaced them with housemasters and the prefect system, one of them a head of house, took over. A realistic view of Arnold is given in the biography by Michael McCrum, who taught at Rugby and who went on to become head of



Dr Thomas Arnold, the most famous of all Rugby headmasters: he got the job at the age of 32 and died at the school 16 years later

Eton. "His main achievement," wrote McCrum, "was to reestablish confidence in public schools, to put heart into a moribund system. This he effected by his single-minded determination to turn out Christian gentlemen." School House, the centre of Rugby and the building that Arnold moved into in 1827, is nearing the end of an £850,000 rebuilding programme and will be open to pupils in September, offering the very best in boarding school accommodation. Preserved within it are the dining room with its notorious open fire where Tom was roasted

by Flashman, the best-known bully in history; Tom's study; and the Birching Tower, where boys went to be beaten. All now have different purposes. The modern boarding school can well do without being reminded of Flashman, but for the students at Rugby he barely registers. His successors, if they exist, are quickly dealt with. Mr Mavor says: "The process of change is what Rugby is all about, and that is what Arnold did in his time. The problem was that this was a tough school in many ways. "There were some very distin-

guished scholars on the staff, but there was a divide between teaching and the pastoral side of the school and as a result the boys, in many respects, ran the houses. The green baize door to the housemaster's house closed and the boys did not go through it. That has changed and it is right that it has. It is important that boys and girls and the staff do things together." Louise Woolcock, who joined the sixth form from a day school in Oxford last September, is studying biology, chemistry and mathematics at A level, and wants to go on to study medicine. She is aware of the

history of the place and is particularly impressed with the Edwardian green and white tiles in the chemistry laboratory, which in all other respects is equipped to a high modern standard. She says: "Before I came here, my mother made me watch a videotape of Tom Brown's School days and I couldn't really understand why. It meant absolutely nothing to me. Now I can see that the place is steeped in tradition and when you come here you become part of that history. I take great pride in people coming to see the school, but this does not detract

from Rugby being a very modern school with modern ideas. Rugby is more than a school. There is so much to do that I cannot remember the last time I watched TV. When I go home, my parents say I cannot stop talking about the school and all that happens here." Like all those connected with the modern Rugby with its fees of £12,000 a year and nearly 1,000 pupils, Mr Mavor is conscious of its debt to the past but more interested in the future. "Rather than concentrating too much on Dr Arnold and the past," he says, "we want to commemorate the event by looking forward. "There will be a memorial service tomorrow in the school chapel where Arnold is buried, but the main events will be an arts festival for the school and the town and the reopening of School House, the rebirth of Arnold's old school. We felt we had to build the best boarding house in the best school in England. We had to have faith, and it was absolutely justified." In the relatively short time he has been there, Mr Mavor has presided over a number of changes, not least moving the school to full co-education in 1993 after several years in which girls had been admitted to the sixth form, together with the building programme.

The school, he says, "always had been pretty sharp academically" and had a good reputation for sport. But now there is a greater emphasis on the arts and design, which has its own specialist block, including a television studio that would not disgrace a regional station. Roly O'Connell, who is in the lower sixth, has been in the school since he was 13. He, too, enjoys the sense of history, particularly as a keen rugby player hoping to get into the first XV next season and to play on the pitch where the game was invented by William Webb Ellis in 1823. While proud of the Rugby tradition, Roly concentrates on more recent history. "There is a great sense of something special about playing on that pitch and while you are getting changed in the St James Pavilion," he says, "And there is a terrific atmosphere when you look out on the fields where the All Blacks played in 1991."

Two centres, in different part of Britain, are devising ways to stimulate interest in subjects all too often sidelined

A big puff for the suffering sciences

Some subjects need all the help they can get and a £7 million centre aims to give it

Ministers may decry the trend and academics might speculate on the reasons behind it, but there is no doubting the continuing reluctance of young Britons to study science and engineering. Figures for applications to higher education released last week showed that the number of applications to engineering and some key science subjects has fallen again. Professor John Beeston, the creator of a new £7 million science discovery centre on Cardiff's waterfront, believes the answer lies in stimulating young people's imagination, as well as their intellect. He aims to make science as central to British culture as music and sport. Techniquist has just moved into purpose-built accommodation on Cardiff's waterfront, partly financed by the European Union.

Professor Beeston says: "Our job is to remove the fear and alienation that people feel about science, so we present beguiling exhibits that make the subject intriguing and relevant. Children are attracted and excited, and they are themselves wanting to learn more about how science works." The 160 exhibits, which illustrate chemical reactions, physics phenomena and the basics of biology and geography are all made at Techniquist. More than half have been invented at the centre, and been sold to other science centres abroad. The exhibits range from bubble-making machines and colourful kal-

eidoscopes to innovative musical instruments, such as a harp that is played by laser lights instead of traditional strings. But the exhibits are only the first stage of the Techniquist experience. Once children are hooked, they want to know more, so "theme weeks" have been established. Many of the 60,000 pupils expected this year will attend such sessions, where an aspect of science related to their class work will be featured. Topics include electricity and magnetism, energy, forces, materials, anatomy and light. Each issue is introduced through a demonstration lecture. Pupils then explore the relevant exhibits and handle artefacts in more depth in the discovery room. Related experiments are introduced in the laboratory, and a visit to the library ensures that the children and their teachers gain the best possible insight into the topic.

To encourage follow-up with work in the classroom, schools can borrow kits associated with a variety of national curriculum science topics. Additional help, in the form of outreach teams, is available for primary teachers who are not science specialists. For the 30,000 pupils who will experience Techniquist's school-based activities this year, one highlight will be a session in the new planetarium, where they will be able to watch the planets and handle meteorites and moon rock. Professor Beeston hopes that pupils will return to Techniquist



Puff the pneumatic Welsh dragon, at Techniquist, Cardiff

with their families. His intention is to convert 175,000 people a year into science enthusiasts. The interactive approach has also been adopted at a second centre launched last month in Cardiff Bay. Felicity Dahl, the widow of Roald, the children's author, has announced plans for a hands-on arts and literature complex based on her husband's life and works.

She says: "He has taught more children to read than has any other author, and his books have been translated into 22 languages. The stories have been presented in many forms, including film, animation and music, so Mrs Dahl is

planning a multimedia arts facility, accommodating a children's cinema, puppet theatre and museum in addition to literary exhibitions. An archive of historic children's books and magazines is also on the agenda, together with opportunities for children to meet characters from their favourite books. The intention is to bring literature to life, so that children are encouraged to read and create their own stories. A trust has been established to raise the £6 million needed to finance the project. Together, Techniquist and the Dahl Project are aiming to bridge the divide between science and the arts.

IOLA SMITH

Get them while they're young

Industry and academia are combining to interest children in technology

A national foundation involving industry and the universities is to be established to promote science and technology throughout Scotland. The aim is to encourage far more people, particularly the young, to take part in fields that many academics believe continue to be neglected in favour of the arts and social sciences. The foundation will run the proposed National Science Centre for Scotland, a £25 million complex earmarked for the south bank of the River Clyde in Glasgow.

Its backers believe it will at last provide a vehicle to thrust scientific and technological concepts into the popular arena. Professor John Ward, chairman of the CBI Scotland, who has been given the job of setting up the foundation, says: "Historically, Scotland bred a huge number of scientists and inventors. Scots have been behind so many inventions that people now take for granted. The problem is that while Scotland has done so much in science and technology, we have not been so good at making that expertise work to create wealth. I think that with a world-class science centre run by the foundation that problem will be overcome."

The centre will be owned and run by the foundation with back-up from the universities and industry. Contributions to running costs would come from business and leisure developments run in tandem on the 43-acre site. The universities will provide lecturers and technologists, as well as

their scientific facilities, and industry will offer practical help for researchers, entrepreneurs, students and, just as importantly, schoolchildren.

"The foundation can work properly only if it is seen to help all sectors of the public wanting to increase their grasp on science and technology," Professor Ward says. Its work will be taken to the furthest corners of Scotland through a series of "outreach" stations, which will use the latest forms of communication so that researchers can link into every facility provided at the complex, at Pacific Quay.

The science centre is part of an overall £90 million Millennium Fund bid to transform Pacific Quay into a waterfront business-leisure complex in the heart of the city. Professor Ward believes that in time the centre will provide an information hub for almost every secondary school, college and university in Scotland. Sites for the first outreach stations are likely to be pinpointed by this autumn.

"One role of the foundation will be to try to persuade the young of Scotland that this is their future, that it is science and technology that provides wealth and that they should make it more a part of their lives," he says. "There has for too long been this split between the arts and science, with science being considered somehow boring. "It is not, and a major task of the foundation will be to prove to young people that it is nothing of the sort."

KERRY GILL

Russians are coming

MORE THAN 20,000 pupils and parents are expected to visit this year's Schools' Fair at Wembley Conference Centre next week.

There will be a strong European contingent among the 200 exhibitors. Representatives of 60 Russian universities will be available to discuss study programmes and exchanges, and the European Careers Clinic will have information on a range of opportunities on the Continent.

The Times is one of the sponsors of the three-day fair, which forms part of Directions '95. For the first time, this will include a national careers teachers' conference. The deadline for



bookings for the conference is on Wednesday. Inquiries: Sarah Gladstone (0171-782 6397).

More than 15,000 pupils have pre-registered to attend the fair with school parties. Like their children, parents are admitted free without reservations. School parties must pre-register with Vivienne Herke (0171-782 6393).

Opening times: June 21-23 9.30 am to 4 pm in Hall 2.

How to get there: British Rail to Wembley Stadium station, or Wembley Central station (ten minutes walk). London Underground via Metropolitan or Jubilee Lines to Wembley Park.

Second Degree: The Times guide to postgraduate courses

Continued from previous page

- Abertawe** U. Software Engineering: MSc 12FT. Diploma 12FT. Dr C Miller 01582 508616.
- Amgylfa P.U.** Software Engineering: MSc 12FT. Diploma 12FT. Dr C Miller 01582 508616.
- Hull U.** Contract Postgraduate Office 01482 45568. Analytical Chemistry: Diploma 12FT. Analytical Science: MSc 12FT 24-36FT. Diploma 12FT.
- Kent U.** Chemistry: MSc 12FT 48FT max. Mary Hughes 01227 764000.
- Kingston U.** Analytical Chemistry: MSc 24FT. Diploma 12FT. Certificate 12FT. Dr J A Abbott 01225 826826 ext 6005.
- Lancaster U.** Contact Miss S Arkwright 01524 520203. Analytical Chemistry: MSc 12FT 24-36FT. October entry date. Chemistry: PG Dip 9FT. Polymer Science: MSc 12FT.
- Liverpool U.** Surface Science and Catalysis: MSc 9FT. Dr R Hutchings 0151 794 3585. Surface and Interface Science: MSc 9FT. Mrs B Keele 0151 794 3541.
- Liverpool John Moores U.** Instrumental Chemical Analysis: MSc 12FT. September/January. Robert Edwards 0151 231 2049.
- London: Brunel College** Contact Assistant Registrar 0171 631 6300/6307. Analytical Chemistry: MSc 12FT 24FT. Chemical Research: MSc 12FT 24FT. Crystallography: MSc 9FT 12FT.
- London: Imperial College** Chemical Research: MSc 12FT 24FT. Dr J A Abbott 01225 826826 ext 6005.
- London: Kings College** Contact Postgraduate Admissions Office 0171 872 3393. Advanced Studies in Chemistry: Diploma 9FT. Chemical Research: MSc 12FT 24FT.
- London: Queen Mary and Westfield College** Contact Postgraduate Admissions Office 0171 872 3393. Advanced Studies in Chemistry: Diploma 9FT. Chemical Research: MSc 12FT 24FT.
- London: University College** Chemical Research: MSc 12FT 24FT. Admissions Enquiries 0171 389 5116.
- Loughborough U.** Analytical Chemistry and Instrumentation: MSc 12FT. Dr J A Abbott 01225 826826 ext 6005.
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- Manchester Metropolitan U.** Quality Assurance and Applied Chemistry: MSc 12FT 24FT. Dr J A Abbott 01225 826826 ext 6005.
- Manchester U.** Polymer Science and Technology: MSc 12FT 24FT. Dr J A Abbott 01225 826826 ext 6005.
- North London U.** Synthetic Organic Chemistry: MSc 12FT 24FT. Dr J A Abbott 01225 826826 ext 6005.
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RESULTS AND STATISTICS

TODAY

Interim: Belford Int, Bundens Investments, Coda Group, Klen-e-2 Higgs, New Zealand Inv Trust, Finalist: Acl, Balychuk Gold, Capital Gearing Trust, Chamberlain Phipps, James Cropper, Envor Higgs, Eurodollar (Higgs), Field Group, Heston Group, Portsmouth & Sunderland, Ravel, Christian Salvesen, Tex Higgs, Unico, Unigate, Whitcroft. Economic statistics: Producer price index numbers (May), national food survey, household food consumption (Q1).

TOMORROW

Interim: Granger Trust, Thro-morton Preferred Income, Finalist: Azan Group, Bertram Higgs, British Land Company, British Thomson, BSS Group, B. Elliot, Great Portland Estates, Guardian Media Group, Hadfield Industries Group, CE Heath, WPI Int, Marshalls, Marston Thompson, Mountainview Estates, Northern Foods, Oceana Consolidated, Quigley, Rowland & Investment, Severn Trent, Shoprite Group, Tint Int, Volex Group. Economic statistics: Company liquidity (Q1), capital issues and redemptions (Q1), construction — new orders (April).

WEDNESDAY

Interim: Goldborough Healthcare, London Scottish Bank, NFG (Q2), Second Commercial Trust, Finalist: Amblerby Group, Baring Emerging Europe, Bradford Property Trust, Bristol Water Higgs, PFI, Fleming High Inc, Low, West, Colonial Smaller Companies, Hill Hirs, Mansfield Brewery, Rainford Group, Scottish Hydro-Electric, Stirling Group, UK Land, West Trust. Economic statistics: Machine tools (April), labour market statistics: unemployment and unfilled vacancies (May — provisional), average earnings indices (April — provisional), employment, hours, productivity and unit wage costs: Industrial disputes: labour force survey quarterly bulletin (winter) (November-February), agricultural land prices in Wales (Q1), earnings and hours of agricultural and horticultural workers (Q1).

THURSDAY

Interim: Abstrut Lloyd's Ins, Alders, Ams, Brooks Tool (Engineering), Derby Group, Eastcopy, Neotronics Technology, RCO Higgs, Finalist: Abstrut Lloyd's Ins, CML, Microsystems, Harlestone Group, London Merchant Secs, Moorgate Smaller Companies, Raglan Properties, Scape Group, Smith New Court, South Wales Electricity, Southern Water, Sutcliffe Speakman, Tinsley Robor, Wagon Industrial. Economic statistics: Retail prices index (May), retail sales (May), motor vehicle production (May).

FRIDAY

Interim: David Lloyd Leisure, Reed Executive (Q), Finalist: Cambridge Water, Dean Group, East Surrey Higgs, James Latham. Economic statistics: Usable steel production (May), financial statistics (June), public sector borrowing requirement (May).

Milk firms have trouble delivering

THE shift away from doorstep milk deliveries as more people buy milk from supermarkets, and last year's deregulation of the milk industry, have taken a toll of Britain's two leading dairy groups reporting this week.

UNIGATE: Figures due today are expected to show that falling deliveries and the effects of deregulation have slowed the dairy, chilled foods and distribution group that is the country's second biggest milkman.

Tim Potter, of Smith New Court, has pencilled in final pre-tax profits before exceptional charges of £14 million (£13.5 million). However, Smith expects profits to be dented by a restructuring charge associated with the dairy business of about £5 million, bringing the bottom line down to nearer £9 million. Market forecasts before exceptional charges range from £100 million to £144 million.

Smith predicts a dividend of 18.3p (17.3p), giving cover of 1.9 times earnings. The embattled industry has seen doorstep deliveries of milk decline to account for about 50 per cent of its total market, while milk going to supermarkets now accounts for about 35 per cent of its sales.

Unigate, of which Ross Buckland is chief executive, suffered a 12 per cent decline in its doorstep business in the first half of the year and this worsened during the second half, running about 16 per cent lower in the third quarter. Supermarket sales rose by about 10 per cent, although margins here are lower. Unigate also had to absorb annual dairy costs that are thought to have risen by about £40 million, although milk prices were raised to principal customers.

Tim Potter said: "It has been a very difficult year for the dairy industry, and trading conditions still remain very difficult." Unigate's other businesses are likely to turn in a mixed performance. Improved juice profitability should help the St Ivel operation, while improved efficiencies should bolster Malton, in spite of rising pig prices, but American restaurants will see a further drop as they continue to



Chris Haskins, left, and Ross Buckland count the cost of the disappearing doorstep pinta

suffer in a hugely competitive market.

The Wincanton distribution business is likely to be flat, with new contracts offsetting reduced margins. Attention will focus on Unigate's restructuring plans.

NORTHERN FOODS: Britain's biggest milk company, chaired by Chris Haskins, stunned the market in March when it accompanied news of 2,200 job losses with a hefty restructuring charge of £91 million. Final pre-tax profits, due tomorrow, are forecast to fall to

£118 million (£157 million), according to Smith New Court. Forecasts after one-off costs range from £15 million to £27 million. A maintained dividend of 8.8p is expected.

The underlying trading picture is expected to show a fall in profitability in three of Northern's divisions, dairy, convenience foods and meat, while the grocery operation is expected to be the star performer.

CHRISTIAN SALVESEN: An improved business focus should help the international distribu-

tion and specialist hire group to lift final pre-tax profits, due today, to £76 million (£74 million), according to NatWest Securities. Market forecasts range from £75 million to £80 million. A dividend of 8.35p (8.1p) is forecast.

BRITISH LAND: Analysts expect the property giant to lift final pre-tax profits, due tomorrow, to between £54 million and £60 million (£53.9 million), as higher rental income from acquisitions is offset by increased financing costs. Net asset value is forecast at 419p to 430p, against 421p a

share previously. A dividend of 8.1p (7.53p) is predicted.

SEVERN TRENT: NatWest Securities expects Severn Trent tomorrow to lift its dividend to 25p (22.75p) in spite of predicting a 13 per cent drop in final pre-tax profits to £245 million after £55 million of restructuring charges. Market forecasts for the water company range from £245 million to £305 million. A respectable utility performance is expected, while the Biffa waste services operations should see a healthy improvement.

FKI: The specialist engineering group should unveil a solid performance when it reports full-year results on Wednesday. Sandy Morris, of NatWest Securities, expects final pre-tax profits to advance to £69 million (£52.3 million), with a dividend of 4.5p (3.7p) predicted. Some company watchers are anxious about the US marketplace, but Mr Morris points out that FKI's order book is healthy and sales are strong.

SCOTTISH HYDRO-ELECTRIC: Wednesday's final pre-tax profits from the power generator are expected to dip to £162 million (£164 million), according to UBS, although an improved dividend of 14.1p (12.6p) is predicted. The group has previously complained of a lack of rainfall hindering generating capacity. The wet winter should not have produced a similar problem this time.

SOUTH WALES ELECTRICITY: Final pre-tax profits, due on Thursday, are expected to advance to £30 million (£104 million), according to UBS, with a bumper dividend of 31.4p (25.9p) up 22.6 per cent, capped by market forecasts range from £11 million to £130 million.

SOUTHERN WATER: A continuing squeeze on costs should further help to boost operating margins, allowing a lift in final pre-tax profits, due on Thursday, of 7 per cent, to £137 million, according to NatWest Securities. Forecasts range from £137 million to £143 million. A dividend of 25.2p to 25.4p (23.1p) is predicted.

Main figures out in force

The Mansion House dinner, at which both Kenneth Clarke and Eddie George will speak, is held on Wednesday. It is possible they will announce the results of a Treasury review into the inflation target.

The Bundesbank's policy-making council also meets on Wednesday, bringing their deliberations forward from Thursday because of a public holiday. Hans Tietmeyer, the Bundesbank president, said last week that there was no chance of an interest rate rise in Germany, reinforcing speculation about a cut.

On Thursday, Group of Seven leaders and finance ministers convene for a three-day summit in Halifax, Nova Scotia.

On the statistical front, the British week starts today with producer prices figures for May. The consensus market forecast, compiled by MMS International, is for input prices to rise 0.4 per cent, taking year-on-year growth to 10.3 per cent from 11.5 per cent in April. Output prices are forecast to have risen 0.3 per cent, leaving the annual rate at 4.1 per cent, against 4 per cent in April. On Wednesday, May unemployment figures are expected to show a rise of about 18,000, similar to April. April average earnings are forecast to rise 3.75 per cent (3.5 per cent).

Thursday sees the release of May retail prices and retail sales. Headline RPI is forecast to have risen 0.4 per cent, edging up the annual rate of inflation to 3.4 per cent (3.3 per cent in April). The annual rate of underlying inflation is predicted to stay at 2.6 per cent, while RPIX, which excludes mortgage interest and indirect taxes, is expected to be 2 per cent (2.1 per cent). Retail sales volumes are seen rising 0.3 per cent, leaving year-on-year growth at 1.1 per cent, compared with April's weak annual comparison of 0.8 per cent.

On Friday, the May public sector borrowing requirement is forecast at £3.5 billion (£4.3 billion in April).

JANET BUSH

The Sunday Times: Buy ED&F Man, Harlestone, Alders. The Sunday Telegraph: Buy Johnson, MCIT. Hold NCF, Kain, Independent on Sunday: Buy PFI, Neotronics, British Gas, European Colour. The Observer: Hold Marston, Thompson & Brough, Mansfield Brewery, Acl, Volex. The Mail on Sunday: Buy ED&F Man, Perkins, Corporate Services Group, Biffa, Crispley.

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Charities give Chancellor early warning

By JANET BUSH
ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

KENNETH CLARKE, the Chancellor, has come under pressure some five months before the Budget over the tax treatment of Scotch whisky and charities, backed by some of the most effective and vocal public lobbyists.

A report published today by London Eco-

nomics backs up charities' claims that they lose £350 million a year in irrecoverable VAT. This finding is based on official data available from the Central Statistical Office and analysis of the accounts of more than 2,000 charities from Henderson's charity database.

London Economics, headed by Bill Robinson, former economics adviser both to Gordon Brown, the Shadow Chancellor, and Norman Lamont, the former Chancellor, said that the simple solution would be to change the law to allow charities to reclaim the VAT they pay on their costs. This, however, would run against the fundamental principle of VAT law, which is that VAT can be claimed on input only if it is

charged on outputs. Instead, the report suggests a grant-in-aid scheme in which a central administrator, with detailed accounts, would provide a grant proportionate to the amount of irrecoverable VAT.

Mr Robinson said: "If charities were compensated in this way for irrecoverable VAT, the level of charitable activity might be expected to increase. This would mean that where that activity was a substitute for Government activity, public spending could be cut accordingly."

A poll published today and commissioned by the Charities' Tax Reform Group, which also backed the London Economics report, shows

that public opinion overwhelmingly favours total tax exemption for charities and the paying back of VAT paid.

The Scotch Whisky Association attacked the Chancellor, saying that sales in Britain were down 26 per cent in the first quarter compared with a year ago. The association blamed Mr Clarke's decision to raise the excise duty on spirits by 4 per cent in the mini-Budget after the second tranche of VAT on fuel was abandoned. It said that the Treasury had assumed that higher duties would net the Exchequer an extra £25 million from sales of spirits in a full year, but that the Exchequer had lost that amount in one quarter from Scotch whisky alone.

Russia sets out on nuclear sales drive

By COLIN NARBROUGH, WORLD TRADE CORRESPONDENT

THE Russian nuclear industry is set to launch a drive to snatch away the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development's biggest project as part of a worldwide offensive to secure nuclear plant contracts less than ten years after the Chernobyl disaster.

MinAtom, the Russian ministry for atomic energy, civil and military, has offered to complete a Soviet-designed plant, containing VVER-440 pressurised water reactors, for the Slovak Republic at Mochovce for \$150 million.

The EBRD's DM1.45 billion project for Mochovce, which stalled in March when the Slovak Government asked the bank to delay a decision, would have involved DM412.5 million of EBRD money. Electricité de France (EdF), the French state power group, was to be the main contractor and equity partner in the scheme. EdF has already withdrawn its engineers from Mochovce.

The Slovaks had been concerned about the conditions the EBRD had attached to its scheme, especially the radical changes demanded in Slovak energy pricing policy and the requirement that an older nuclear plant at Bohumice be shut down.

MinAtom, which employs 25 million people according to Western estimates, has suffered from a lack of new orders since the world's worst civil nuclear disaster at Chernobyl in 1986. British nuclear industry officials see the Russians' problems as similar to those affecting nuclear plant builders in North America and Western Europe, where demand for new reactors has dried up.

Viktor Mikhailov, the minister in charge of MinAtom, has made clear that Russia plans to go ahead with a nuclear plant for Iran, in spite of Washington's protestations that it could help the Iranians develop nuclear weapons.

MinAtom plans to form a joint venture with Western partners to complete another Soviet-designed nuclear plant at Juraguá, Cuba, for \$800 million. The plant, only 200 miles from Miami, has been declared a serious safety risk by the US authorities.

Nuclear Electric said that it had not talked to MinAtom. EBRD, Siemens of Germany, and Ansaldo of Italy also said that they had no plans to co-operate with the Russians. Western experts, who have been given full access to Soviet nuclear plants since Chernobyl, regard the graphite moderated RBMK reactors, the type used at Chernobyl, as being fundamentally flawed. But the pressurised water reactors are considered technically reliable and safe, if upgraded with Western control equipment.

Given MinAtom's scope for undercutting Western prices, Russian nuclear plant could become a serious threat to Western plant makers in markets, mainly in Asia, that remain interested in building new capacity.

Although MinAtom's bid for Mochovce will rob the EBRD of a high-profile project, Mr Mikhailov agreed last week to take 76 million euros from the nuclear safety account administered by the EBRD. The funds will go towards "urgent" safety improvements at plants in Leningrad region, Kola and Novovoronezh. The deal also involves the re-examination of all older VVER and RBMK reactors, to assess safety.

MinAtom agreed not to restart reactor one at Kursk, an RBMK model, before 1998 and only after a safety assessment by Western experts.

Deal near on Reject branches

By SARAH BAGNALL

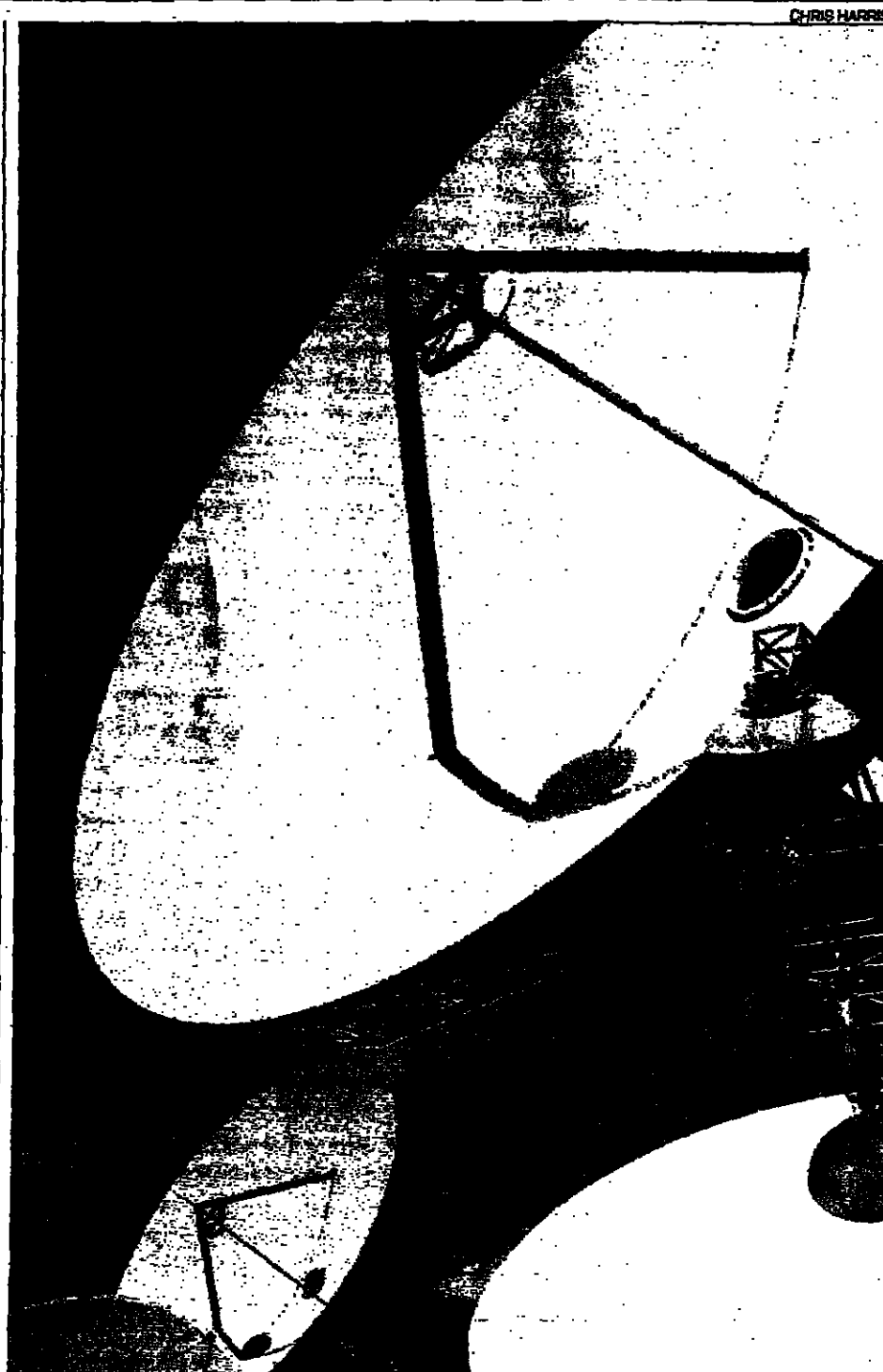
JEFFREY GOULD, the former chief executive of Upton & Southern, is close to signing a deal to buy ten Reject Shop stores, which were put into receivership by Upton & Southern last month.

The Reject Shop consisted of 31 home furnishings stores, focused on the South-East and the first-time homebuyers' market.

Mr Gould, who resigned in April, joined Upton & Southern in 1992 and masterminded the takeover of The Reject Shop for £23 million in February 1994. Upton & Southern then found that the chain was in much worse shape than it had thought. A dispute erupted over an alleged £2.75 million shortfall in stock and Upton started legal proceedings that remain unresolved.

Scott Barnes, of Grant Thornton, the receiver, said: "I expect to be able to announce the sale of ten stores in the next few days. We are at a very advanced stage of contractual negotiations. We also have offers for a further 12 stores from a number of parties."

The chain has debts of about £8 million. The sale of the stores could raise between £2 million and £4 million.



On hold: Scott Eaton, a BT engineer, clings gamely to the edge of a 100ft satellite dish that will start beaming to more than 30 countries today after a £1 million refit. The Madley 3 aerial, built in the early 1980s, has been out of commission for nearly a year while being refurbished with the latest technology at BT's

Shaw to sell 50% stake in Telecential

By ERIC REGULY

TELECENTIAL Communications, the ninth-largest cable operator, is likely to become the next cable company to be swept up in the industry's consolidation wave.

Shaw Communications, a large Canadian cable company, wants to sell its 50 per cent interest in Telecential within the next few months and has hired Morgan Stanley, the Wall Street investment firm, to find bidders. "There is tremendous interest," said Vernon Achter, Telecential's president.

Telex Corporation, a regional telephone company in western Canada, owns the other 50 per cent. Telex is not selling its stake, but may do so if it decides it cannot work with the new partner.

TeleWest Communications, which last week agreed to a \$679 million merger with SBC CableComms, the fifth-largest operator, said it "certainly would take a look" at the possibility of buying Telecential. Nynex CableComms, which completed a \$383 million Anglo-American flotation on Friday, said the same. Other potential bidders include Bell Canada and General Cable.

Telecential was started in 1988 and has franchises in the Midlands, the South East and the South West covering 625,000 homes. About 68,000 of them receive cable TV services and 28,000 cable telephone services.

The company recently signed an agreement to connect its phone network to Eutelsat, the long-distance telecommunications carrier owned by the National Grid.

Shaw and Telex together have invested about £100 million of equity in the company.

Dares in merger talks with Scots

By CARL MORTIMER

DARES ESTATES, the quoted property group, is in talks with Bellhouse & Joseph, a private Scottish developer, which could lead to a merger of the two companies.

Dares Estates was refounded in December, when it acquired a £23 million property portfolio and brought Tom Farmer, chairman of Kwik-Fit, on to the board.

The property group is seeking a further injection of assets and it is believed that the discussions with Bellhouse & Joseph could lead to a reverse takeover of Dares.

Brian Tomlinson, chief executive of Dares, would not confirm that talks with Bellhouse had taken place. But he said: "We are talking to a number of people. We are looking to expand the company by way of acquisition or merger. That is a fact."

Dares was rescued from the

brink of collapse in December 1993, when its leading bankers agreed to swap £23 million of debt for preference shares in the company.

Last December, Dares acquired a company called Milestone and a portfolio of properties for £23 million, funded by the issue of shares and a fourteen-for-five rights issue at 4p per share. The deal left Mr Farmer with 20 per cent of Dares and a seat on the board.

Bellhouse & Joseph sold an interest in the second phase of their Broomfield office development in Glasgow last year to Pillar Property Investment.

Bellhouse retained the landmark first phase of Broomfield — now known as Atlantic Quay — which it built in partnership with Kumagai Gumi, the Japanese developer that entered the British market in the late 1980s.

Business bodies under attack

By PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

BRITAIN'S "incoherent" business organisations will come under attack in the Commons this week as MPs hear a call for the way they represent industry and deliver services for business to be rationalised.

Michael Heseltine, President of the Board of Trade, last year began a review of how trade associations deal with government. Efforts to promote a merger between the Confederation of British Industry and the EEF engineering employers failed. Business observers see few other signs, if any, of reform of the raft of competing business organisations.

Unions have a national centre in the TUC, but business has 230 employers' bodies, including the CBI, Institute of Directors, British Chambers of Commerce, Institute of Management, and the EEF.

In the Commons on Wednesday, Denis MacShane, the

Labour MP, will launch a call for reform, insisting Britain's business bodies are "in a mess". He will apply the arguments used against unions in the 1980s: they are dominated by a small number of head office leaders and a few activists who attend meetings.

Though the move by the MP for Rotherham stands no chance of becoming law, his Ten-Minute Rule Bill will raise the issue of what he will say is "confusion" in Britain over the voice of employers.

Mr MacShane will tell the Commons that business bodies in Britain's principal competitor countries are much better organised. At national level, he will say, there is no coherent partner for government, and at the European and international level, British employers are "discordant" and unable to play a full role.

Australians catch Qantas bug

FROM RACHEL BRIDGE IN SYDNEY

THE Australian public has caught the privatisation bug as the long-awaited A\$2 billion (£904 million) Qantas share offer rolls into town.

Interest in the flotation of Australia's national airline, one of the largest capital-raising exercises ever seen in the country, has been running so high that the free phone line set up for first-time investors to register for a copy of the prospectus has been permanently jammed since it opened a week ago.

Indeed, in order to cope with demand the consultants advising the Government on the sale have been forced to increase the number of operators to more than 120 and open the phone lines for an extra two hours a day.

One weary operator on duty

at the Qantas share information centre last week said: "We've been really busy. We had more than 20,000 calls yesterday. We're like zombies here. You should see this place, it's gone crazy."

More than a million prospectuses are being printed, ready to be released either this month or in early July. No major public share offering would of course be complete without a carefully orchestrated advertising campaign and potential investors have been wooed by a raft of TV adverts featuring prominent Australians such as actor Paul Mercurio, athlete Jane Flemming and businesswoman Sara Henderson urging them to get involved, to the strains of Qantas's corporate advertising theme. "I still call



Qantas best-known brand

Australia home". The message is being hammered home through newspapers, billboards and even translated in 12 ethnic publications, in a campaign thought to be costing about A\$20 million.

Russell Tate, managing di-

rector of John Singleton Advertising, the agency responsible for the adverts, explains: "This campaign is very much directed to the retail market. We're not talking about financial heaves, we're appealing to the ordinary Australian. We are dealing with Australia's best-known brand and Australians have a pretty strong attachment to it and patriotic pride."

Indeed the public response to the Qantas flotation is vital to its success. Even with foreign ownership limits increased to a 49 per cent share of the airline — including British Airways' stake of 25 per cent — Australian investors and institutions will still need to take up shares equal to 51 per cent of the company. The 750 million shares on offer are expected to be priced between A\$2.60 and A\$2.70.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

MGM cinemas could take Virgin name

THE consortium with the exclusive rights to negotiate the purchase of the MGM cinemas, Britain's largest cinema chain, may change the name to Virgin. Although MGM's roaring lion is one of the best known corporate logos in the world, the Virgin name, thanks to Richard Branson's relentless promotion, has become extremely well known in Britain. Virgin is part of the consortium, led by the Reading Company of Philadelphia, a property and cinema group, that hopes to strike a deal to buy the MGM cinemas within a month. CS First Boston, the investment bank, is the other member of the consortium.

The group has bid about £200 million for the chain, comprising 120 normal cinemas and 18 multiplexes. It was high enough to knock rival bidders Carlton Communications and Rank Organisation out of the picture. The MGM name does not automatically come with the chain. If the Reading-led consortium wants to keep it, it would have to pay a sum, described as "substantial," above the agreed purchase price. The cinemas are currently owned by Credit Lyonnais, the French bank.

Change at Exchange

THE fourth phase of the London Stock Exchange's Sequence trading and information service goes live today. Sequence, the product of a £30 million-a-year investment over three years, provides a single, integrated interface to Exchange members, though most users of the system will notice little change today. Sequence 4 will deliver a service for Seats and the Alternative Investment Market, the new market for small companies that starts on June 19 effectively replacing the United Securities Market and the Rule 4.2 trading facility for rarely traded shares. Brokers will find that Sequence 4 provides a new order-"hitting" trading capability, and some remote data entry by users. Sequence 5 is to go live in September. Sequence 6 should be delivered by August 1996.

Juppe reviews tax plan

THE new French Government of Alain Juppe is likely to back away from a plan outlined last month for sweeping cuts in employers' social security taxes to boost employment. Paris newspapers speculated that the imminent package would offer more modest cuts in labour taxes offset by further subsidies to firms that take on young unemployed people, who have been hit by underestimating minimum wage rules. Officials say that payroll tax cuts may be targeted on low-paid labour-intensive sectors, such as textiles, and aimed mainly at small companies, because budgetary constraints make general cuts impractical. Officials, employers and unions are looking for the cheapest way to create the maximum number of jobs.

Gilt-Edged, page 46

Georgian deal for Shell

JOX Oil & Gas, an independent petroleum company that last week appointed Robert Horton, chairman of Railtrack, as its non-executive chairman, said that Shell Oil has joined its joint venture in Georgia. Shell will take 40 per cent of JOX's half interest in the venture, known as Georgian British Oil Company. The value of the transaction was not disclosed. The other half of the venture is held by the Georgian Government. An appraisal drilling programme in west Georgia has been the group's first project. Additional work may be done in two other licensed areas, including the Black Sea. JOX is due to be floated on the London Stock Exchange this month in an offering that will value the company at about £120 million.

Heath to launch group

CHRISTOPHER HEATH, founder of Baring Securities and once Britain's highest-paid director, is to launch a new investment group in the autumn, specialising in emerging markets. Caspian, which will initially be capitalised at \$50 million, aims to focus on agency broking, corporate finance and asset management in Latin American and Asian markets. Mr Heath, who left Barings two years ago, will be chief executive. Caspian is backed by Equitable Life, Caledonia Investments, Scottish Eastern Investment Trust and National Finance, a Thai investment bank. The company wants to be based in Luxembourg but regulated in London and New York. Mr Heath aims to recruit about 100 people by the end of the year.

Innovation wins funds

BRITISH companies are set to spend more on innovation this year after a "significant" rise in innovation expenditure last year, a Confederation of British Industry report says today. Although Britain's innovation spending is still lower than that of many competitors, findings in the latest annual CBI innovation report suggest a continuing improvement in innovation performance by UK firms. The report survey, carried out with National Westminster Bank, was of almost 400 companies in manufacturing and services and shows that manufacturers spent an average 6.7 per cent of turnover on innovation last year, up from 4.3 per cent in 1993. Spending by service companies was 10.8 per cent, up from 6.4 per cent.

Directors shanghaied

THE official Shanghai securities newspaper has claimed that excessive turnover in the boardroom of China's listed companies has given them a bad reputation abroad. Frequent and irregular changes of top management have made overseas investors suspicious of share companies, the paper said. Between December 1994 and the end of May this year, 36 chairmen or presidents of Shanghai-listed A and B share companies left their posts; about 110 directors, chairmen and presidents of 56 listed Chinese firms quit or were forced to leave in 1994 because of corruption, old age or incompetence, while the explanations given for their departures were often unreasonable, analysts said.

WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 35

ELDRITCH

(b) Weird or hideous, monstrous, witchlike. "In concluding my review as President of the year just concluded, I want to make special mention — and I know that the committee and vice-presidents join me wholeheartedly in this — of our eldritch member, Mrs Mitchell."

MANDUCATE

(c) To chew or eat (with figurative overtones) — "to make if meal of" something, to worry away at it. "I will say no more about your behaviour last night, Graham. It has already been the subject of more than adequate manducation by your mother..."

CHREMATOPHOBIA

(d) Fear of money, the rarest complaint known to man. From the Greek chremata money + phobia. Cheer up, help is at hand. Sufferers from this condition could never know fear again by sending their money in a plain wrapper to the Word Watching column...

LIMPOPO

(a) A river, otherwise known (for obvious reasons) as the Crocodile River in southern Africa. Alternatively (without the initial capital), the avocado, a pear-shaped tropical fruit, otherwise known as the alligator pear. This usage derives not from the connection between Crocodile River and alligator pear but from the writings of Kipling, whose phrase "the great, grey, green, greasy Limpopo" catches the nature of the fruit. The avocado had just been introduced to London when Kipling was writing and he found it disgusting.

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE

1 Bxh7+ Kxh7 (declining the sacrifice does not help, e.g. 1... Kg7 2 Qg4+ or 1... Kh8 2 Qh5) 2 Qh5+ Kg8 3 Qg6+ Kh8 4 Rc3 and mate is imminent.

Poor Sir Richard Greenbury. He has spent his career rising, through his own hard work, within Marks & Spencer, and then raising the retail group's performance to establish his authority as its first full non-family boss. To the wider public, however, he is destined to be known merely as the name of a report on executive pay.

Worse still, that report cannot hope to satisfy those whose unrealistic hopes are riding on it. It will not still the renewed public distaste for the widening inequality within organisations, however sensible its conclusions. It is therefore unlikely to provide a magic formula for Michael Heseltine, at the DTI, who was shocked by the clash between small investors and institutional shareholders at British Gas, and is anxious to bridge a politically damaging divide.

Perhaps Sir Richard will again have cause to mark the advantages of inheriting a name. At least Sir Adrian Cadbury, who became synonymous with an earlier report on corporate governance, was generally known to have had another life, something to do with chocolate.

Not that Sir Richard is alone. However, the other main members of his committee have two things in common. They are accustomed to enormous pay and perks, often more than Cedric Brown's, if not those of Richard Giordano, who formally earned £450,000 for a three-day week with British Gas. Unlike Messrs Giordano and Brown, however, they

After Greenbury, the fat cat will still sit on the mat



GRAHAM SEARJEANT

are not heavily involved in privatised utilities. Septics therefore expect that the report will not say much about absolute levels of pay in Britain's top boardrooms, but will be highly critical of utilities.

The committee could review the levels of pay, for instance under its brief to review the effectiveness of remuneration committees. However, this would stir controversy rather than stilling it. Neither the committee members, nor those who appointed them, would favour rules of thumb that might appeal to the public — for instance that top pay in a company should be no more than ten times the average for its employees. For similar reasons, Greenbury is unlikely to favour shareholders controlling board remuneration committees, or to push voting on pay and bonuses too far. That would bring more unpleasant scenes.

The report will, however, come down heavily on past practices at utilities, in which board pay is generally much lower, but in which share options granted at privatisation prices have proved to be exceptionally easy money. Merely condemning the practices of the past would satisfy hardly anyone. New

rules for utility launches would apply to only a few unlucky remaining groups, such as managers of Nuclear Electric, Railtrack and the Post Office.

If Greenbury suggested that directors of all newly listed companies be deprived of options until well after the flotation, it would be more than cosmetic, though the impact on management buyouts would need working through. A simple reform would be to abandon share options altogether. At least one member of the committee seems to favour this. Sir Michael Angus has stopped new share options at Boots, of which he is non-executive chairman. Share op-

tions can provide a wonderful incentive, but they are a one-way bet that investors cannot share. They have surely had their day. If Greenbury does not kibosh them, the Inland Revenue or the Accounting Standards Board will.

Sir Richard and his colleagues face a far more embarrassing prospect. Unless they are ingenious, their new model for boardroom pay is likely to be uncannily similar to the scheme that Mr Giordano brought in for British Gas. Yes, that's right. The very pay scheme that spawned the "snouts in trough" force, led to the most socially divisive company meeting in memory and indirectly caused the Greenbury committee to be formed, could itself emerge as best practice, the responsible blueprint for the future.

The first report of the scheme, in *The Sunday Times* last November, saw it as a progressive reform that would shorten rolling contracts; entail unprecedented disclosure of individual directors' pay and perks; scrap annual bonuses and end easy-money share options in favour of long-term options that could be exercised only if returns to shareholders improved according to strin-

gent targets. The article argued that the sweeping changes are likely to create pressure for other companies to follow the lead of British Gas. A pay "expert" opined that the sensitivity to shareholders at British Gas was a pointer to the future.

Within this wider reform, British Gas reckoned the 75 per cent rise in Cedric Brown's basic pay incidental. Mr Giordano, like the reporter, misjudged the public mood. To some of us, looking enviously over your shoulder at other people's pay is self-destructive. And attempts to suggest that utility bosses' option gains come at the expense of consumers are dishonest. Maybe we are not among the millions who have lost previously secure jobs to aid industrial efficiency and advance labour flexibility.

Millions of ordinary employees are bombarded with incessant propaganda to the effect that if the nation is to enjoy higher living standards, they must not. British Gas has turned its employees against it and made it infinitely harder to recruit top talent. The main external objection to big boardroom pay rises has been that they give a bad example to union negotiators. If directors had headed this for the past quarter century, differentials would not have widened as they have. The issue focused on utilities is a political one. Widening pay gaps have become unacceptable in harder times. Sir Richard cannot hope to defuse that

THE TIMES



CITY DIARY

Seven go on the defection trail

FRIDAY was not a good day for Smith New Court. To the broker's consternation, seven of its UK convertible team resigned. The seven — Huw Leshon, Tim Webb, Stephen Jones, Andrew Marshall, Stuart Galvin, Chris Lee and Immo van den Berg — are no longer "the magnificent seven" in SNC's eyes. They are to join James Capel — a destination that SNC must find particularly galling. Only two years ago Leshon, Webb and Jones left Capel to join SNC. Unless the deckchairs are rearranged, or new recruits are found immediately, the defections would cut the Reuters second-ranked analysts team down to four. SNC is hopping mad. In no uncertain terms, it has told all seven that they will be required to work out their notice periods, which range from one to six months.

Channel fanatics

T. HOARE & Co, the broker, could be the one to turn Eurostar into profit. The firm was established in September, 1993, with a team of eight mining specialists. Since then, it has grown to 34, with offices in London and Australia. Today, T Hoare opens offices in Paris, where Andrew Stormonth-Darling and Stéphane Lamoine have their desks near Place de la Concorde. "We are fanatical about travelling between Paris and London on Eurostar," says Stormonth-Darling.

Winning ways

IT really is London's loss and Madrid's gain. Alberto Gallardo, whose Spanish legal firm is in joint venture with the UK lawyers Davies Arnold Cooper, has been elected mayor of the metropolitan district of Madrid. His election promise was to create 200,000 new jobs in four years. The programme will cost \$3 billion. He will fund it by "mass privatisation, removal and punishment of speculators against the peseta, and the legalisation of brothels". David Macintosh, DAC's senior partner, says: "We will miss him."

Stout fare

ALAN ERSKINE, food manufacturing analyst at NatWest Securities, knows how to make a party go with a banger. He has just hosted a do with a difference for clients. Instead of a wine-tasting evening, Erskine opted for a sausage-tasting event at Arkwrights, a speciality sausage shop in Barnes, run by a former Salomon Brothers equity salesman. Guests munched on seven gourmet bangers, such as fresh red chillies with brandy, although Erskine claims that the unlikely favourite combined beef, stout and scallops.

COLIN CAMPBELL

Why Big Blue limbered up to attempt the Lotus position

Eric Reguly reports on IBM's attempts to muscle in on the revolution in PC software



Louis Gerstner is programming IBM to beat Microsoft and Intel

IBM's door-busting \$3.3 billion offer for Lotus Development Corporation, one of America's three largest makers of software for personal computers, had a lot to do with Big Blue's newly found virility. But it has even more to do with anticipating where the PC industry is heading. No one wants a computer that just computes any more; it must be able to talk to other computers as well. Richard Shaffer, of Technology Partners, a research firm in Manhattan, said: "The computer is becoming a communicating device. It is becoming a productivity device for groups of people as opposed to a machine for solitary use."

This is where Lotus's most glamorous software, Lotus Notes, comes in. Notes has been called nothing short of "revolutionary" by technology consultants. It allows people in different offices to work on the same document, sharing information in the form of voice, graphics and video as if they are sitting around the same desk throwing ideas at each other. It is versatile too. The "groupware" program can be used on any machine that is plugged into a network, including PCs loaded with Microsoft's Windows, or Apple Macs. Incompatibility no longer is an issue.

Louis Gerstner, IBM's chairman, said that putting IBM Lotus together would create "a collaborative computing environment so people can work and communicate across corporate and national borders — without worrying about things like incompatible hardware and software."

IBM, recognising the enormous potential of Notes, has been trying to get its hands on the software for at least two years. Jim Manzi, the former transcendental-meditation instructor who is Lotus's chairman, wouldn't hear of giving up the most promising product in the company's portfolio. He did, however, suggest that IBM buy Lotus's desktop applications business, dominated by a word-processing software and the famous, but now dated, Lotus 1-2-3 spreadsheets program.

IBM balked, then quietly began to draft a hostile takeover plan. Anyone who was listening closely might have known that Big Blue was getting ready to pounce on something. In January, Jerome York, chief financial officer,

said the company probably would make a "multi-billion dollar" acquisition within a year or so. It was sitting on more than \$10 billion in cash.

Then Mr Gerstner, in the chairman's letter in the 1994 annual report, hinted that IBM was about to embark on a bold strategy to re-take the lead established by Microsoft and Intel in the PC business. He said: "We have a lot of work ahead on many fronts — growth, speed to market and re-engineering, to name three. We're not the industry leader yet — at least not by my definition."

Mr Gerstner, the gun-bro former McKinsey consultant who was lured from RJR Nabisco two years ago to turn IBM around, finally lost his patience. A week ago, he stunned Mr Manzi with the news that he would let Lotus's shareholders decide the company's fate. IBM launched a \$60-a-share

cash offer for Lotus's 55 million outstanding shares. The hefty premium — Lotus shares rose \$29 to \$61.44 that day — meant IBM was not fooling around. Just to make sure Lotus got the message, IBM filed a suit to eliminate Lotus's poison pill and made it known that it would seek to remove the directors through a shareholder solicitation. Lotus began looking for a white knight. But the logical candidates, AT&T, Hewlett-Packard and Intel, have given no sign that they will come to the rescue. There were rumours on the weekend that IBM, in an effort to transform its bid from "hostile" to "friendly", was considering raising its offer to \$65 or so. If IBM wins the company — and analysts think it will — the big loser would not be Lotus or Mr Manzi, it would be Bill Gates's Microsoft. Microsoft would never get government approval to buy Lotus

because it already controls a huge share of the software market. But it no doubt fears that Notes, backed by IBM, might be able to bury its lag-behind rival product, Microsoft Exchange. The program, originally scheduled to reach the market in early 1994, probably will not appear until next year. No one has been able to duplicate Notes, though many software companies have tried.

Notes was conceived in the early 1980s by Raymond Ozzie, then in his mid-20s, who had spent time on the mainframe system called Plato at the University of Illinois. Plato allowed users to trade information with other mainframes around the world. Mr Ozzie decided to design an equivalent system for PCs. Years before anyone else, he foresaw the day the computer would become a communications tool, not just a system for calculating spreadsheets. Lotus was the only company with enough vision to buy into the concept (even Bill Gates played down its possibilities). In 1989, after five years of development, Notes came to the market. The software has been especially popular with travelling sales agents. It allows them to avoid the office and spend time with their customers. While they're on the road, they can dial in, download any files they need and see what changes have been made to them by other employees. Customers say it's easy to use.

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A big helping of Littlewood

Movers and Shakers. Radio 3, 9.30pm.

Not before time, BBC radio comprehensively acknowledges the pioneering theatre work of Joan Littlewood. Presumably, her 80th birthday provided the incentive. Last night, Radio 3 put out a new production of *Oh! What a Lovely War*, her rousing Theatre Workshop success. Tonight's *A Book at Bedtime* Radio 4, 10.45 has her reading her autobiography. *Movers and Shakers* presents her in one of her most compelling roles, as interviewee. The iconoclast with the caustic tongue and ebullient laugh responds to Fayna Williams's respectful questioning in the way we would expect her to — vigorously, and with self-deprecating honesty.

On the Job. Radio 5 Live, 9.35pm.

Although Richard Quest's report on commuters is sub-titled "Journey to Hell", most of the travellers he speaks to do not find commuting at all hellish. On the 6.10pm London to Brighton train, they celebrate the end of another working week with a wine and cheese party. There are no complaints from the man who spends four hours a day travelling, and pays £2,500 for the privilege. A London woman, working for a firm that has moved to Peterborough rejoices because, in the lunch break, she is no longer tempted by the fustiness of Oxford Street. The only journey to hell we hear about is an Oxford Tube. He spends six hours a day travelling by car, train, and Tube. Peter Daville.

RADIO 1

FM Stereo. 4.00am Dave Pearce 6.30 Chris Evans 9.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Lisa 'Anson, including at 12.30 12.45pm News 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Mark Goodier, including at 5.30-5.45 News 7.00 Evening Session 9.00 Collins and Macneil's Hit Parade 10.00 Mark Radcliffe 12.00 Wendy Lloyd

RADIO 2

FM Stereo. 6.00am Sarah Kennedy 6.15am News 7.30am News 9.30am News 11.30am News 12.00pm News 1.30pm News 2.00pm News 3.00pm News 3.30pm News 4.00pm News 4.30pm News 5.00pm News 5.30pm News 6.00pm News 6.30pm News 7.00pm News 7.30pm News 8.00pm News 8.30pm News 9.00pm News 9.30pm News 10.00pm News 10.30pm News 11.00pm News 11.30pm News 12.00pm News 12.30pm News 1.00am News 1.30am News 2.00am News 2.30am News 3.00am News 3.30am News 4.00am News 4.30am News 5.00am News 5.30am News 6.00am News 6.30am News 7.00am News 7.30am News 8.00am News 8.30am News 9.00am News 9.30am News 10.00am News 10.30am News 11.00am News 11.30am News 12.00am News 12.30am News 1.00am News 1.30am News 2.00am News 2.30am News 3.00am News 3.30am News 4.00am News 4.30am News 5.00am News 5.30am News 6.00am News 6.30am News 7.00am News 7.30am News 8.00am News 8.30am News 9.00am News 9.30am News 10.00am News 10.30am News 11.00am News 11.30am News 12.00am News 12.30am News 1.00am News 1.30am News 2.00am News 2.30am News 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● *Lynne Truss is on holiday*


CHANNEL 4

- 6.35 *The Adventures of T-Rex* (r) (9955893)
- 7.00 *The Big Breakfast* (83305)
- 9.00 *You Bet Your Life* (r) (72164)
- 9.30 *Schools: The Way Things Go* (8748096) 9.45
Ready, Set, Go! (8573560) 10.02 *Stage Two*
Teens (8742831) 10.20 *Place and People*
(9596454) 10.30 *The English Programme*
(3233550) 10.55 *Encyclopedia Galactica*
(9221454) 11.15 *Visual World* (3262657) 11.30 *Film*
and Video Showcase (4477305) 11.40 *Breaking the*
Mould (9372096)
- 12.00 *Right To Reply* (r). (Teletext) (533228)
- 12.30 *Sesame Street*. The guest is Rick Moranis (r)
(435251) 1.30 *Mr. Bean* followed by *Paddington*
and The Bumblebee and Further Tales of the
Riverbank (r) (6040794)
- 1.55 *The Thrill Of It All*. Day and night-time action on
the country's best wildlife trucks ride caught on
camera by Scott Campbell (29234183)
- 2.00 *Films: Follow a Star* (1959, b/w) starring Norman
Wisdom and Jerry Desmond. A comedy about an
aspiring pop star whose recordings are passed off as
his own by a fading singing star. Directed by
Robert Asher. (Teletext) (8034)
- 4.00 *The Lost Gardens Of Hellgate*. Trish Williams
explores the Cornish gardens. (Teletext) (3116)
- 5.00 *Fifteen To One*. (Teletext) (3) (980)
- 5.00 *Golden Girls* (r). (Teletext) (3) (1270)
- 5.30 *The Five Mrs Buchanans*. Comedy about four
disparate wives who share the same domineering
mother-in-law. (Teletext) (3) (560)
- 6.00 *The Cosby Show* (r). (Teletext) (473)
- 6.30 *Hangin' With Mr Cooper*. Campus comedy
(Teletext) (3) (726)
- 7.00 *Channel 4 News*. (Teletext) (329589)
- 7.55 *The Slot Viewers'* video spinoff (958947)



Sandra Dickinson is one of the judges (8.00pm)

- 8.00 **Pot of Gold.** Des O'Connor is joined by Sandra Dickinson and Barry Cryer. (Teletext) (8657)
- 9.00 **Bramwell.** Period drama series following Eleanor Bramwell's struggle to become the first female surgeon at the East London Hospital. With Jenna Bradeve and David Calder. (Teletext) (e) (8693)
- 10.00 **News at Ten** (Teletext) and weather (95015)
- 10.30 **London Tonight** (Teletext) and weather (745909)
- 10.40 **Sport Question** presented by Ian St John and John Gosses. With Linford Christie, Chris Eubank and Patrick Collins (e) (316216)
- 11.40 **Hunter.** Series about a hard-nosed plainclothes detective and his tough female partner. With Fred Dwyer and Stephanie Kramer (622305)
- 12.40 **The Twilight Zone.** Tales of the supernatural (2053416)
- 1.10 **Best of British Moments** (7729400)
- 1.40 **Sport AM** (8855619)
- 2.35 **Quiz Night.** White Hart from Bedfordshire v The Albert from Blackpool (6570771)
- 3.05 **FILM: Casanova's Big Night** (1954) starring Bob Hope as the hapless hero who is mistaken for Casanova and hired by a duchess to test the faithfulness of her future daughter-in-law. With Joan Collins. Directed by Norman Z McLeod (5784597)
- 4.30 **The Masters of Beauty** (i) (65978023)
- 4.55 **The Time ... The Place** (i) (8560077)
- 5.30 **ITN Morning News** (555597). Ends at 6.00



The elusive Borneo orang-utan (6,000m)

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7.00pm Power Breakfast (8065249) 8.00
 Cuck (2674198) 12.00 The Bridge (5656763)
 (397695) 5.00
 Heart and Soul (84874) 3.00 Into the

THE CHILDREN'S CHANNEL

9.00 *Animals* (1810) 9.30 *Sam & Max* (3114)
9.30 *Casey Crawlers* (3599) 1.00 *Dinopz*
(86744) 1.30 *Super Mario Brothers*
(540218) 2.00 *Capcom* (548874) 2.30
2.50 *101 Dalmatians* (1810) 3.00
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(0119) 4.30 *Sam's Hedgehog* (5387) 4.00
4.30 *Cartoon Dreams* (1110) 4.30-5.00 *Heart-
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NICKELODEON

7.00am *Nickelodeon* Including *Deep Sea*
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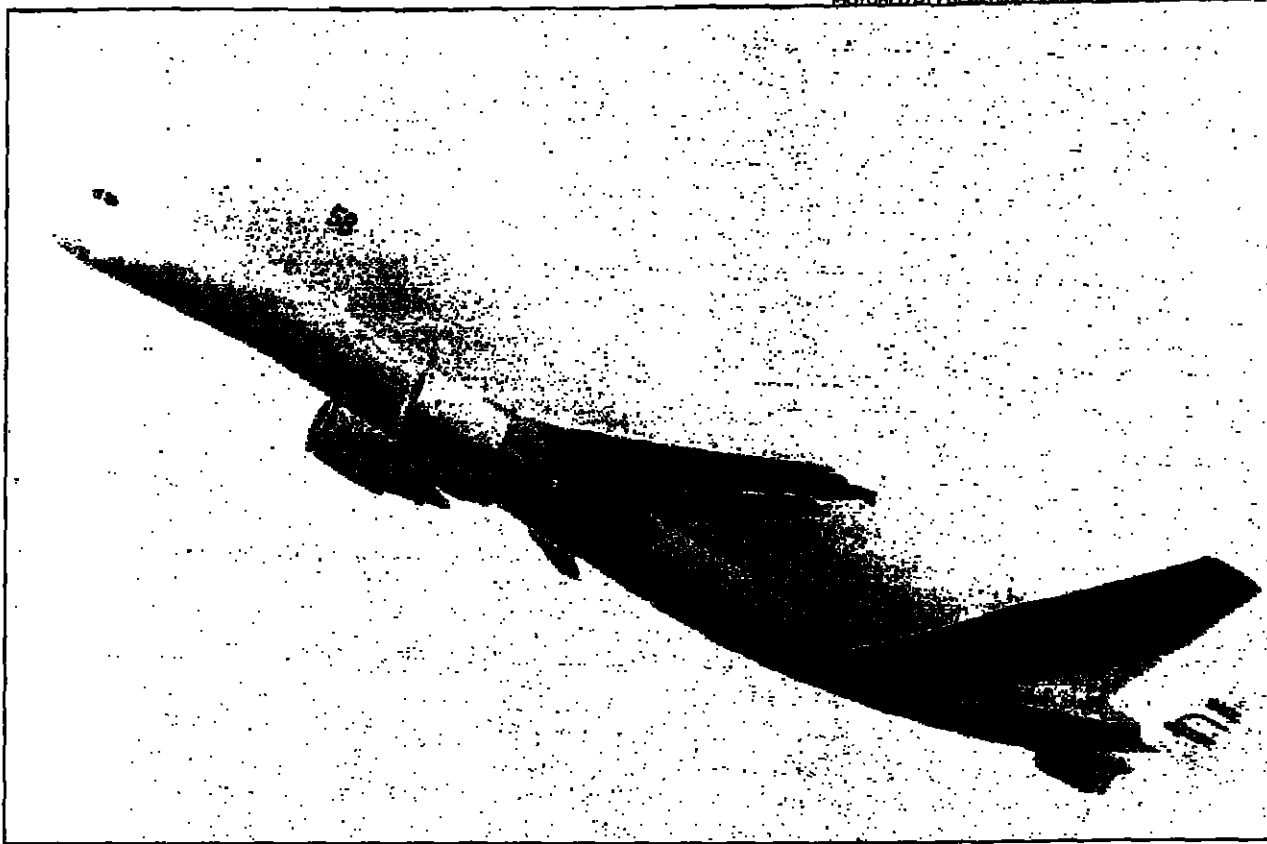
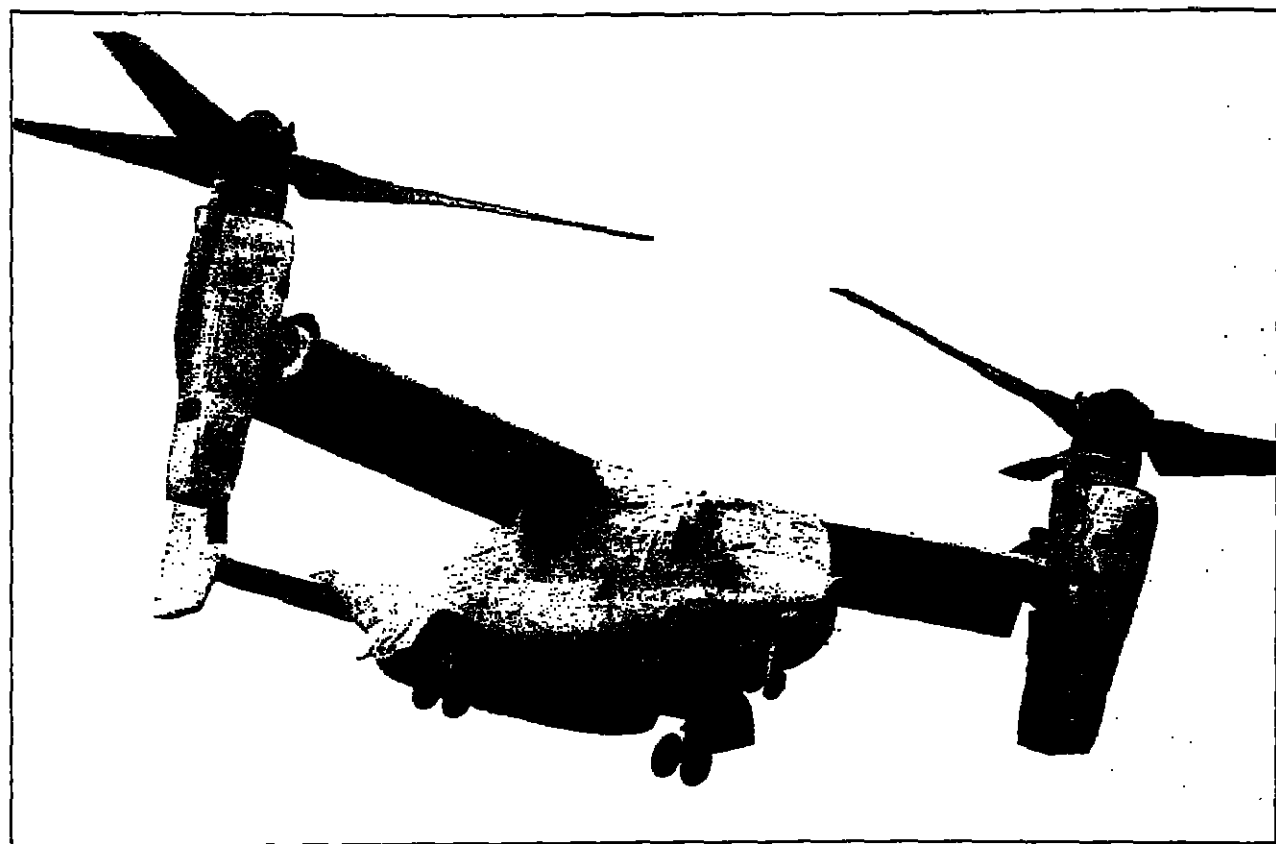
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MONDAY JUNE 12 1995

BUSINESS EDITOR LINDSAY COOK



Is it a plane? Visitors to the Le Bourget air show will see some unusual sights; the Bell/Boeing V22, left, has wings that tilt for vertical take-off, while the Airbus Beluga is designed to carry Airbus wings to its assembly plant in Toulouse

Lotus agrees \$3.5bn bid from IBM

By ERIC REGULY

IBM's hostile bid for Lotus Development Corp., one of America's three largest makers of software for personal computers, turned friendly last night when Big Blue sweetened its offer.

Lotus agreed to accept an offer of \$64 a share from IBM, up from an opening bid of \$60, for all of Lotus's \$5 million outstanding shares. The new bid values the company at \$3.5 billion. Louis Gerstner, IBM's chairman, said: "Lotus will be a very critical part of IBM's growth strategy."

There is still some chance that a rival bid will emerge. But the likelihood appears slim. The logical suitor, AT&T, America's largest long-distance phone company, has said it is not interested, even though it has a strong com-

mercial relationship with Lotus.

It seems that IBM will inherit Lotus largely intact. Jim Manzi has agreed to remain as Lotus's chief executive and will become an executive vice-president of IBM. Perhaps more importantly, Ray Ozzie, the creator of Notes, Lotus's most important software, will stay with the company. Analysts feared losing Mr Ozzie above all. Mr Manzi said: "Ray is fully committed; he's on board."

Mr Ozzie is working on the fourth version of Notes, a revolutionary programme that allows workers in different offices to work on the same document at the same time. Notes will help personal computers evolve into their new role of "talking" to each other.

Mr Manzi agreed to back IBM after receiving assurances that Lotus will be able to retain much, or even most, of its independence. The Lotus name will remain, as will the incentive programmes for the top executives.

IBM said that Lotus will be run as a separate company. "There is no intention of moving anything from Lotus to IBM," Mr Gerstner said. "The movement will go the other way."

Mr Manzi said that Lotus will benefit from IBM's enormous worldwide sales force, which could give a significant boost to the sale of Notes and older products such as Lotus 1-2-3, the spreadsheet software that made Lotus's fortunes in the 1980s. Analysts said that Notes is the engine of growth at Lotus. Sales of some of its other products, including 1-2-3, have been slowing and Lotus has been losing money.

The IBM-Lotus merger is a potential blow to Bill Gates's Microsoft, the world's biggest software producer. Microsoft has lagged behind in the development of Microsoft Exchange, its competitor to Notes. The long-delayed software is not likely to appear before next year.

Mr Gerstner said he did not expect any problems from the Government's anti-trust watchdog. Microsoft did not bid for Lotus because its Windows programme already dominates the market for personal computer software.

Lotus position, page 45

Evans puts VSEL decision on hold

DICK EVANS, chief executive of British Aerospace, said that he does not know whether it will stay in the fight to buy VSEL, the shipbuilder, in the wake of the strong bid from GEC, its rival suitor. Few institutional investors are encouraging BAE to raise its bid (Ross Tieman writes).

BAE will not decide whether to revise its £660 million share-swap offer for VSEL until after the Paris air show. GEC stumped VSEL with an £2150-a-share cash offer, worth £835 million, last Thursday.

Mr Evans said that BAE is concentrating on winning orders at the air show. "When we have had a chance to look at the details of the [GEC] offer, we will make an appropriate response," he said. "Acquiring VSEL is not a necessity for us... For us, VSEL is a growth opportunity. For GEC, it is a 'must', which is clearly reflected in what GEC is prepared to pay."

Analysts believe that BAE could use its tax losses to bid as much as £23 a share for VSEL without diluting its own earnings per share.

However, BAE's effort to expand its role as Britain's leading prime contractor to the Ministry of Defence was widely seen as opportunistic. Since the first bid, recommended by the VSEL board, was made last autumn, the company has partially realised its aim of becoming a ship contractor. Its systems joint venture, BAE-Sema, has secured a £40 million contract for an ocean survey ship, to be built under sub-contract by Appleford. BAE has also re-inforced its balance sheet with proceeds of two well-conducted rights issues.

BAE is also trying to broaden its prime contractorship into helicopters and missiles.

BAe joins with Saab to sell new warplane

By ROSS TIEMAN, INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT, IN PARIS

BRITISH AEROSPACE will today complete a link with Saab of Sweden to produce and sell the newly developed Saab JAS39 "Gripen" fighter-bomber in export markets.

The agreement comes just 48 hours after BAE announced plans to deepen its collaboration with Eurocopter, the Franco-German helicopter company, by participating as a commercial partner in the NH90 tactical transport helicopter programme.

The deals are part of a wider plan by BAE, already Britain's leading supplier of military aircraft, to become the dominant prime contractor, capable of supplying military systems including fighter

planes, helicopters and warships to both UK and overseas governments.

Collaboration with Saab is clearly designed to close a dangerous gap in BAE's warplane portfolio between the Hawk, the best-selling jet trainer, and the Eurofighter, the four-nation project still under development.

BAE fears the twin-engine Eurofighter will prove too costly for all but its richest export customers. The cheaper, single-engine Gripen will compete in a market that is likely to be dominated by second-hand F16 fighters being offered for sale by America. But BAE, which developed the Gripen wings,

hopes the more cost-effective plane may prove a winner.

Efforts to rationalise the heavily loss-making regional aircraft industry continue to be frustrated by the determination of Daimler-Benz Aerospace (Dasa) to lead the programme to develop a next-generation regional jet. Daimler-Benz is determined that Fokker, its Dutch regional jet subsidiary, and Dornier, Dasa's turbo-prop maker, were both central to any deal.

Manfred Bischoff, the chairman of Daimler-Benz, said: "Our primary concern is to look at joint ventures. If this does not prove to be successful we are ready and willing to develop other negotiations."

His combative stance has led Dasa to negotiate in competition with Aerospaciale of France (which has teamed with BAE and Alenia of Italy to develop a market regional aircraft) in a "beauty parade" being conducted by China and South Korea for partners to develop a new regional jet.

Louis Gallois, chairman of Aerospaciale, has given warning that unless the Europeans get together, he fears they will lose out to Boeing, their American arch-rival.

Clarke at odds with the Bank

By JANET BUSH

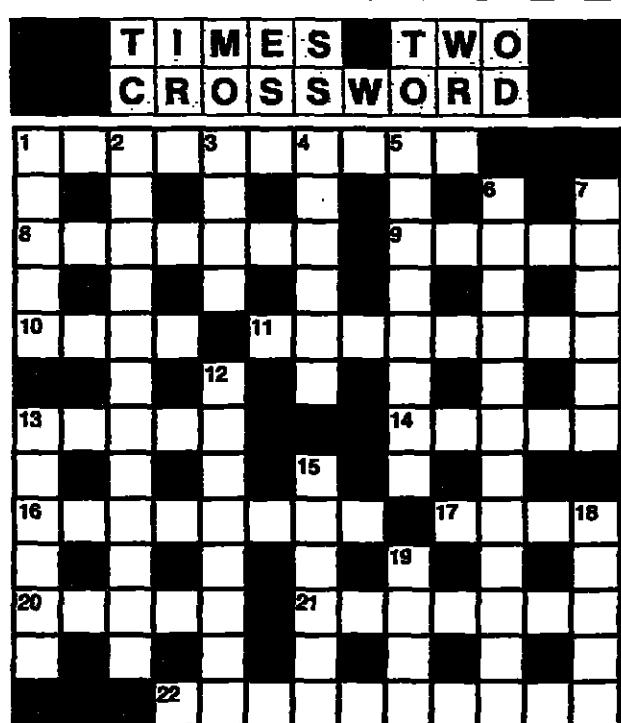
KENNETH CLARKE, the Chancellor, will not accept the Bank of England's preferred measure of inflation when the Government announces its new inflation target, probably in Wednesday's Mansion House speech.

Inflation targets were discussed by Mr Clarke and Eddie George, Governor of the Bank of England, at their monetary meeting on Wednesday. But the Chancellor concluded that the existing measure, called RPIX, is more credible than RPIY, which excludes indirect taxes as well as mortgage interest payments.

Mr Clarke is believed to be particularly sensitive to the goals of policy. This may well persuade him to stay close to the current inflation band of 1 to 4 per cent rather than move to a 0 to 3 per cent range.

Little has been heard of the third part of the policy, developed after sterling left the ERM in 1992, which was to achieve 2 per cent inflation or less in the medium term. The Chancellor could revive this.

Early warning, page 45



No 493

ACROSS

- 1 Assuming command (6,4)
- 8 Response to stimulation (7)
- 9 Tail plumed military hat (5)
- 10 Bird; flying toy (4)
- 11 Innocuous (8)
- 12 Perfect (5)
- 14 Boundary (5)
- 16 Potential customer; view (8)
- 17 One despatching supposed inferiors (4)
- 20 Comfort; cry approvingly (5)
- 21 Execrated (7)
- 22 Mark showing omission (10)

DOWN

- 1 Express gratitude (5)
- 2 Be familiar with (routine) (4,3,5)
- 3 Head; monster loch (4)
- 4 Out (of library) (2,4)
- 5 Outfit; supporting players (8)
- 6 Marketing skill (12)
- 7 Pamper (6)
- 12 Pretentious talk, nonsense (8)
- 13 Collision; impression (6)
- 15 Race between single oarsmen (6)
- 18 Move (reluctantly) (5)
- 19 Catherine —, Henry VIII's widow (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 492

ACROSS: 1 Pairs 4 Spigot 8 Reef 9 Overture 10 Sassenach 13 Muddy 15 Twine 16 Baste 18 Righteous 21 Ave Maria 22 Lair 23 Spine 24 Hearty
DOWN: 1 Peruse 2 The Ashes 3 Swoon 5 Parchment 6 Glum 7 Treaty 11 Entertain 12 Aping 14 Dinosaur 16 Bypass 17 Astray 19 Heath 20 Deal

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Jaguar exports roar ahead

By KEVIN EASON, MOTORING EDITOR

AMERICAN buyers have paid more than \$400 million for Jaguar cars so far this year as worldwide sales roar ahead by more than 40 per cent. Nick Scheele, Jaguar's chairman, said that the company had had its best sales figures for eight years as it finally recovered from its mauling during the recession.

In the first five months of 1995, 77 per cent of Jaguar production has been sold abroad, with exports of 13,166 cars to 60 markets. America remained comfortably the big-

gest market, but sales in Germany were up 74 per cent, to 1,002, and sales to Japan rose by 70 per cent, to 963. Sales have doubled in Italy, and total exports to Europe are up by 57 per cent this year.

Output from the Browns Lane factory in Coventry is expected to beat the 40,000 target set by Jaguar executives at the start of the year, representing a big rise from the 32,000 production figure of 1994.

The increases come after the launch of Jaguar's XJ range, which has been widely praised

and was declared the "most beautiful car in the world" by a team of judges in Italy.

Executives are now confident that Ford, Jaguar's parent since 1989, will give approval for a new, smaller Jaguar to be built in Britain, potentially bringing £500 million of investment and 1,000 jobs to the West Midlands.

Mr Scheele said: "We have made immense strides since the start of the 1990s, when our sales halved and the going around the world was extremely tough indeed."



Scheele: big progress

Fault on the small business line

By GRAHAM SEARJEANT

THIS morning, BT managers should be a little less paranoid. The despairing telephone company, frustrated that it was not getting across the message that its call rates were getting cheaper, commissioned an NOP poll of small business folk to see what they actually thought its charges were. The results are both alarming and reassuring.

True, the survey reveals almost universal ignorance. The average of 600 people asked (by phone, naturally) thought BT charges had risen and that a three-minute long-distance call cost four times

the actual 30p. But owners, partners and directors hadn't a clue about other business costs either. Two out of five would not hazard a guess at bank base rates. Of those that did, fewer than half got the answer roughly right, and the odd carpet-chewer ventured as high as 25 per cent or as low as 0.4 per cent.

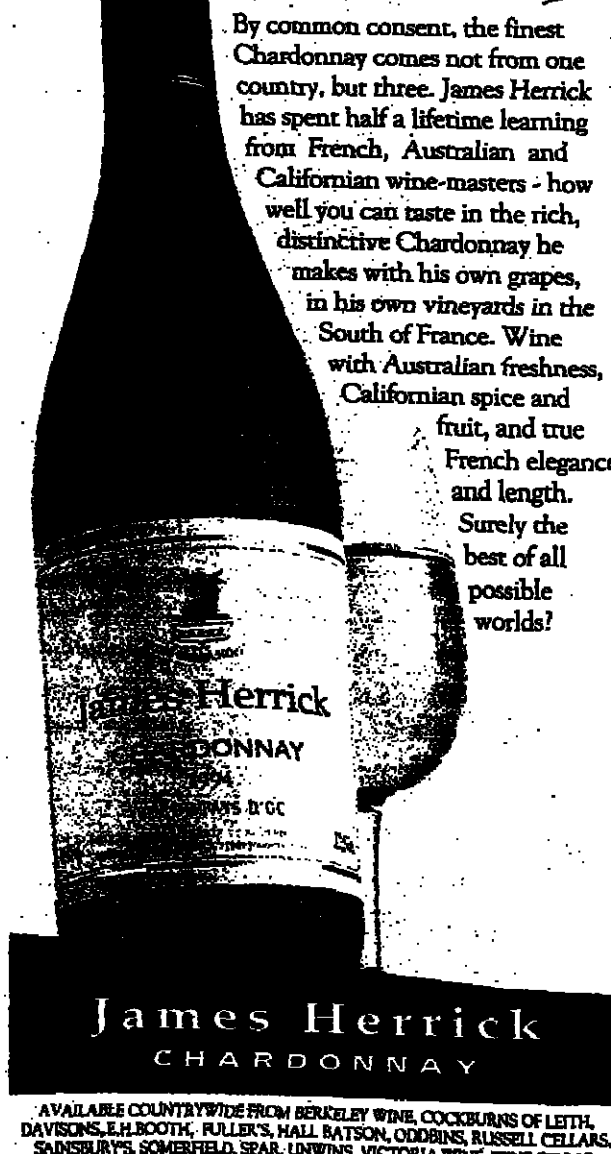
Perhaps they were pre-occupied with day-to-day items? Sadly not. Most greatly underestimated the cost of office equipment, with only 7 per cent knowing the cost of stationery, just 6 per cent the price range for an ordinary fax machine and a tiny 1 per cent being au fait with the cost of a mid-range copier. A third could not

place the cost of a temporary secretary between £6 and £12 an hour. More needed an accountant to tell them how much an accountant charges.

No wonder new businesses have such a high failure rate. According to the survey, however, nine out of ten businessmen did know the price of a pint of beer, though the "correct" answer, a wide-ranging £1.30 to £2, left little scope for error. More suspiciously, almost half correctly named the price of *The Sun*. For some reason, NOP did not ask the price of *The Times* (which is lower), reinforcing the impression that it was simply surveying the wrong people.

Champagne, the Barossa, Napa Valley. Yes, James Herrick knows Chardonnay.

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